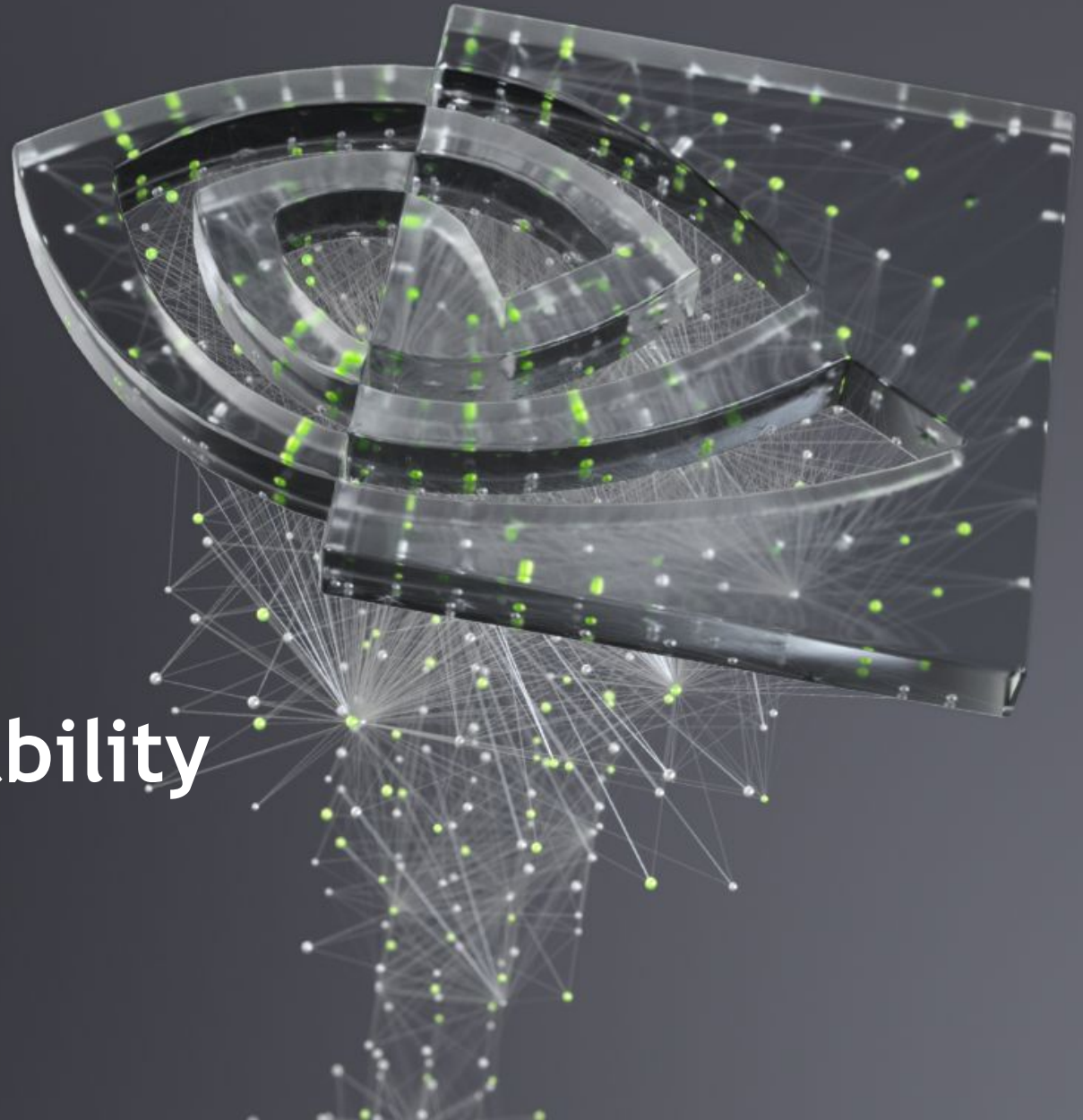


# Automating Vulnerability Mapping from Tools

FIRST - PSIRT Technical Colloquium 2020 - March 4-5



# About Us

## NVIDIA Product Security Tools

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# Intro

## Moving the Ball Forward

Pitfalls of manual process

All the Data - Oh My!

Cataloging Portfolio

Self-Service Registration tool

Mapping the Data - Oh Yeah!

Notifications

Issue Management - Yes, Please!

Calculating Risk

# open source scanning

VULNERABILITY DETECTION

MANUAL PROCESS



1

REQUEST  
RECEIVED



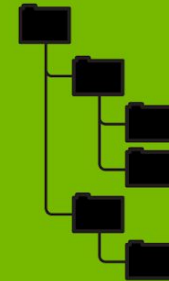
2

GATHER  
SOURCE  
LOCATION



3

RUN  
SCANNING  
TOOL



4

MANUALLY  
GROUP DATA



5

SHIP REPORT TO  
REQUESTER



# All the Data - OH MY!

Severity	Library	CID	Type
High	lodash-4.	8867636	Scrub TODO
High	lodash-4.	8867635	Scrub TODO
High	morgan-	8866313	Scrub TODO
High	lodash-4.	8866313	Scrub TODO
Medium	morgan-	8861032	Scrub TODO
Medium	lodash-4.	8851676	Scrub TODO
Medium	jquery-3.	8849526	Scrub TODO
Medium	clean-css	8849525	Scrub TODO
		8849524	Scrub TODO
		8849523	Scrub TODO
		8849522	Scrub TODO
		8849521	Scrub TODO
		8823540	Scrub TODO
		8823539	Scrub TODO

Issues: Project Scope | All In Project

Projects State / SecToolsDemo

COVERTITY

CHECKMARX

< Back | Projects State: SECTOOLSDEMO

Full Scan

Summary Scans History

Current status (Public Scan on 2/25/2020 2:15:27 PM)

### SAST Vulnerabilities Status

High Med Low Recurrent

Full Scan Results >

 0 High 0 New 0 Recurrent 0 Solved	 1 Med 0 New 1 Recurrent 0 Solved	 2 Low 0 New 2 Recurrent 0 Solved
--	---	---

### SAST progress status

Previous Solved Recurrent

Severity	Previous	Solved	Recurrent
HIGH	0	0	0
MED	1	1	1
LOW	2	2	2

Defining the

# PORTFOLIO

## PRODUCTS

- Top level
- Shippable or deployable
- Executive ownership
- Versioning and EOL

## DEPENDENCIES

- Internal components
- External open source software
- External third-party software
- Nestable



## COMPONENTS

- Logical segregation of product
- 1:n source code projects
- n:n products
- Build level ownership
- 1:n developer teams

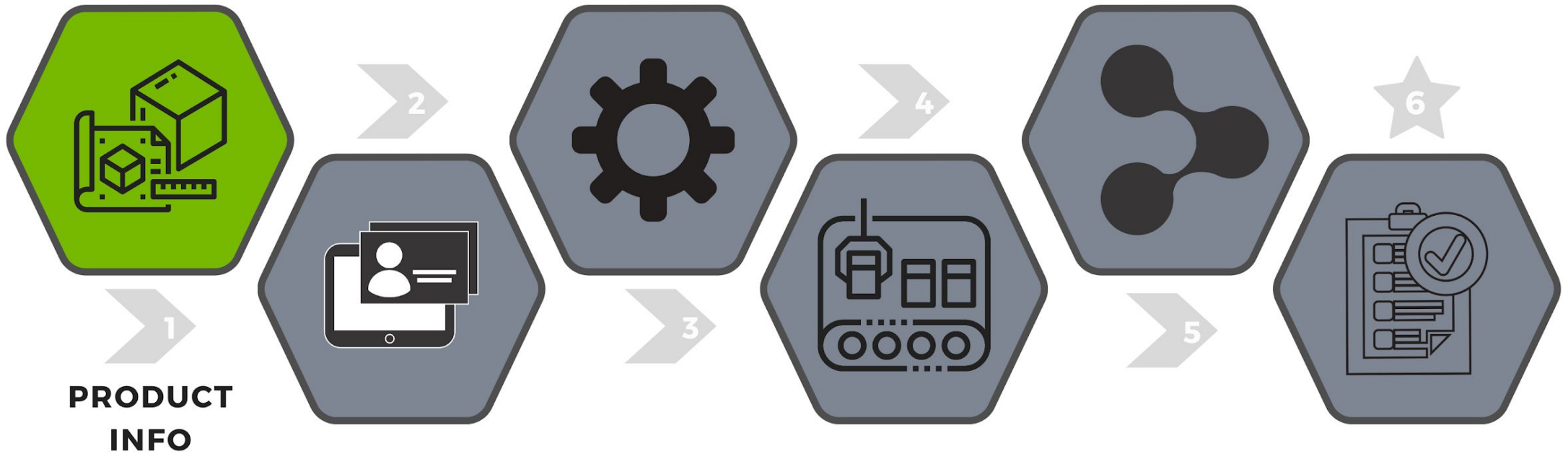
## OPEN SOURCE SOFTWARE

- Versioning detection
- Vulnerability mapping
- Fix recommendations
- Fix verification

Self Service

# REGISTRATION

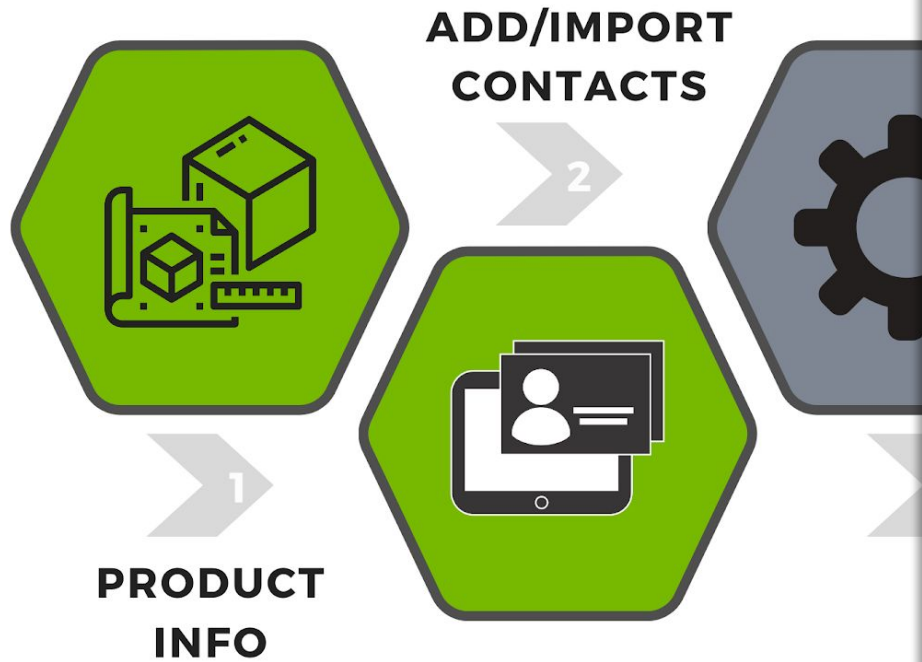
Automating component mapping via build tool synchronization



Self Service

# REGISTRATION

Automating component mapping via build tool synchronization



Start | Select Product | Release Version | 4 Contacts

### Contacts

Import Contacts from...

Name	Email
Jessica Butler	jessicab@nvidia.com
Active Directory Username * dannachatre	<input type="text" value="BU VP"/> <input type="button" value="Clear"/>

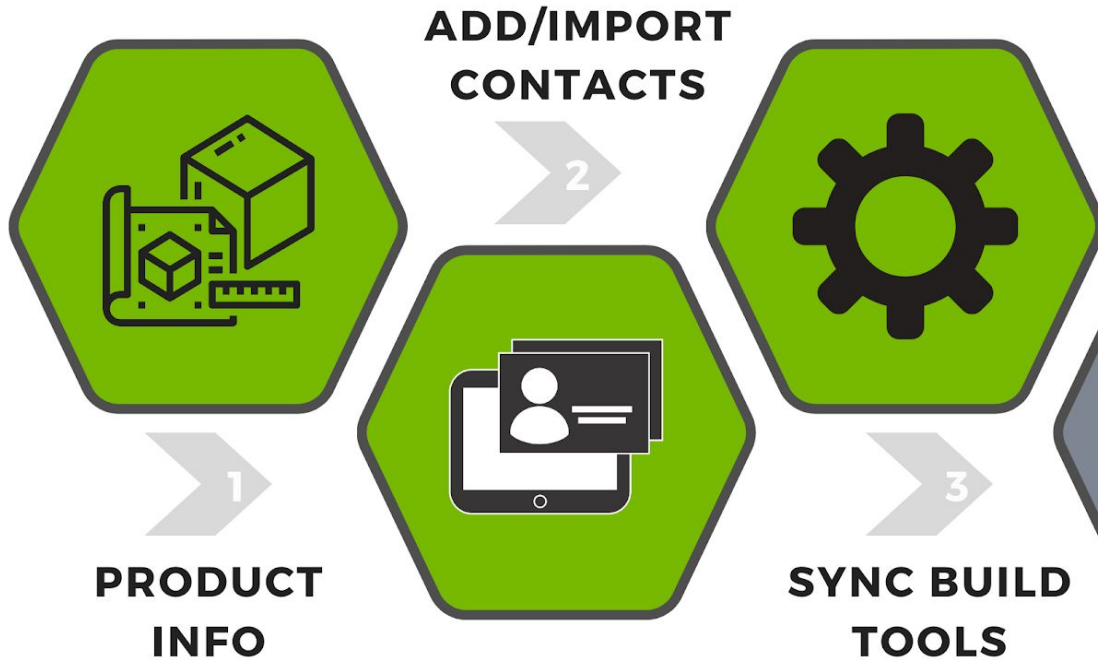
- Escalations
- PLC Security Prime
- PLC Security PIC
- Primary contact for this component, product, platform, service... | Security Lead



Self Service

# REGISTRATION

Automating component mapping via build tool synchronization



Start — Select Product — Release Version — Contacts — **5 Build Components** — 6 Source Code

### How is your project built?

We'll try to sync with manifests or build scripts so we can automatically create software components.

Android Manifest  
 Jenkins Project(s)

Jenkins Server	Job	Delete
<a href="#">https://gitlab-ci-devops-jenkins.nvidia.com</a>	DGX-Cloud-WebService-Deploy-Prod	
<a href="#">https://gitlab-ci-devops-jenkins.nvidia.com</a>	DGX-Cloud-WebService-Deploy-Prod	
<a href="#">https://gitlab-ci-devops-jenkins.nvidia.com</a>	NGN-GFN-Healthcheck-NGN-SEC	

server url \*      jobname \*     

DVS build script(s)  
 GVS build script(s)  
 Git CI/CD pipeline(s)

Self Service

# REGISTRATION

Automating component mapping via build tool synchronization

Start Select Product Release Version Contacts Build Components

## Components and Source Code Repositories

Great! You're almost done, just verify the results and manually add anything that we weren't able to pull.  
Please verify the source code detected in the build tools entered before. Please enter source code location manually *only if it was not found.*

+ Enter source code location manually

Add and validate source code location(s).

source code location *	branch name	Validate
<small>*FOR GIT SSH REQUIRED</small>	<small>*REQUIRED FOR GIT ONLY</small>	

Select valid source code location(s) to associate.

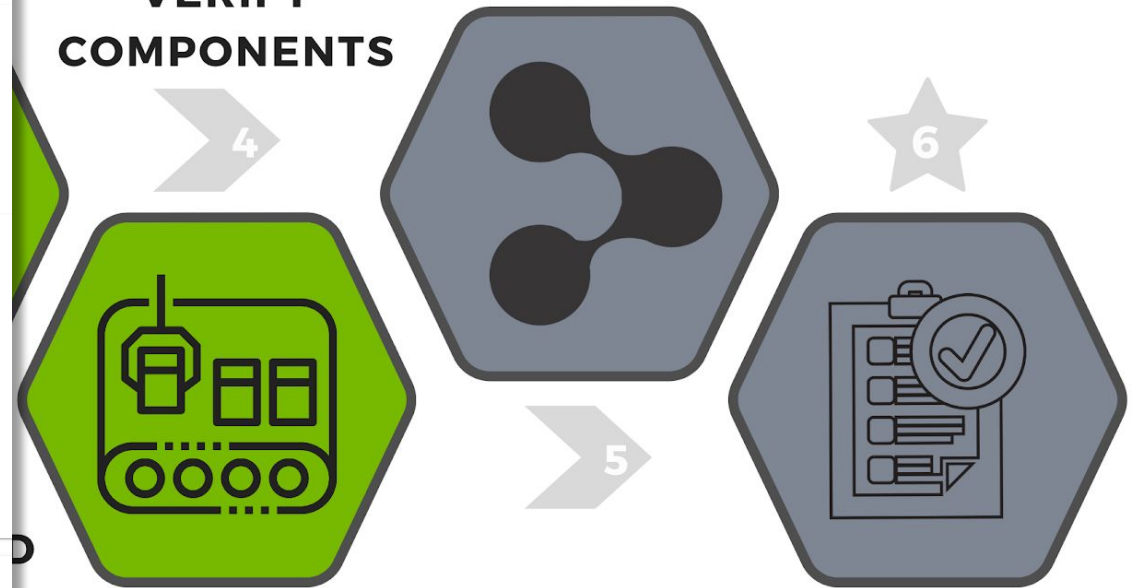
Select or add new component to add source code to.

Component

Submit

git@github.com:pytorch/pytorch.git master

VERIFY COMPONENTS




Self Service

# REGISTRATION

Automating component mapping via build tool synchronization

## Static Analysis Projects

Please add the mapping for static analysis projects to source code so we can enhance reports!

Add and validate static analysis project(s). 

This product does not use Static Analysis or I am not ready to provide the details.

server URI \*    project name \*    Type \*   

Select valid static analysis project(s) to associate.

Server URI

Project Name



checkmarx.nvidia.com

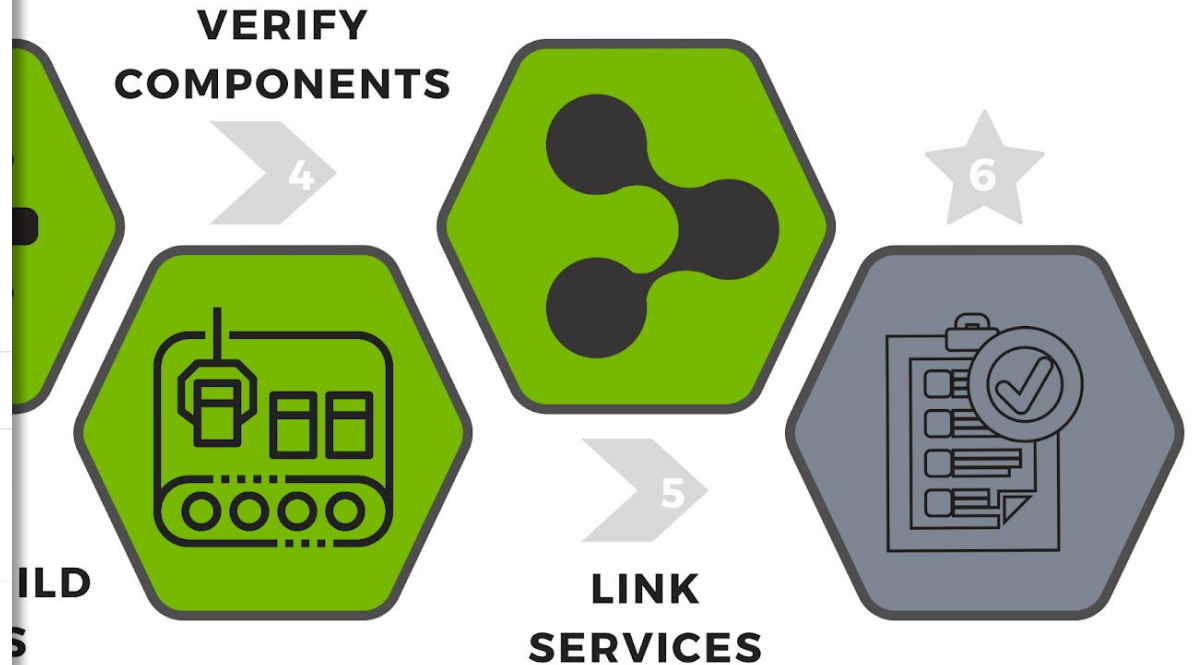
PyTorchDemo

Select source code to associate to static analysis project.

Source Code

PyTorchDemo |

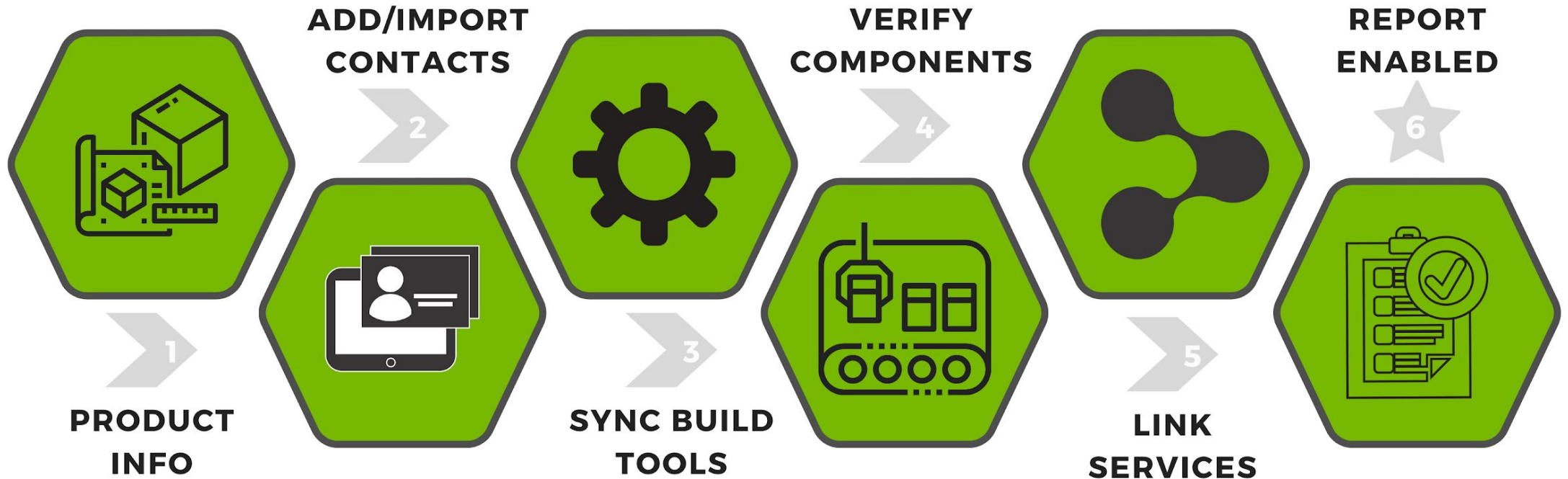
git@github.com:pytorch/pytorch.git master



Self Service

# REGISTRATION

Automating component mapping via build tool synchronization

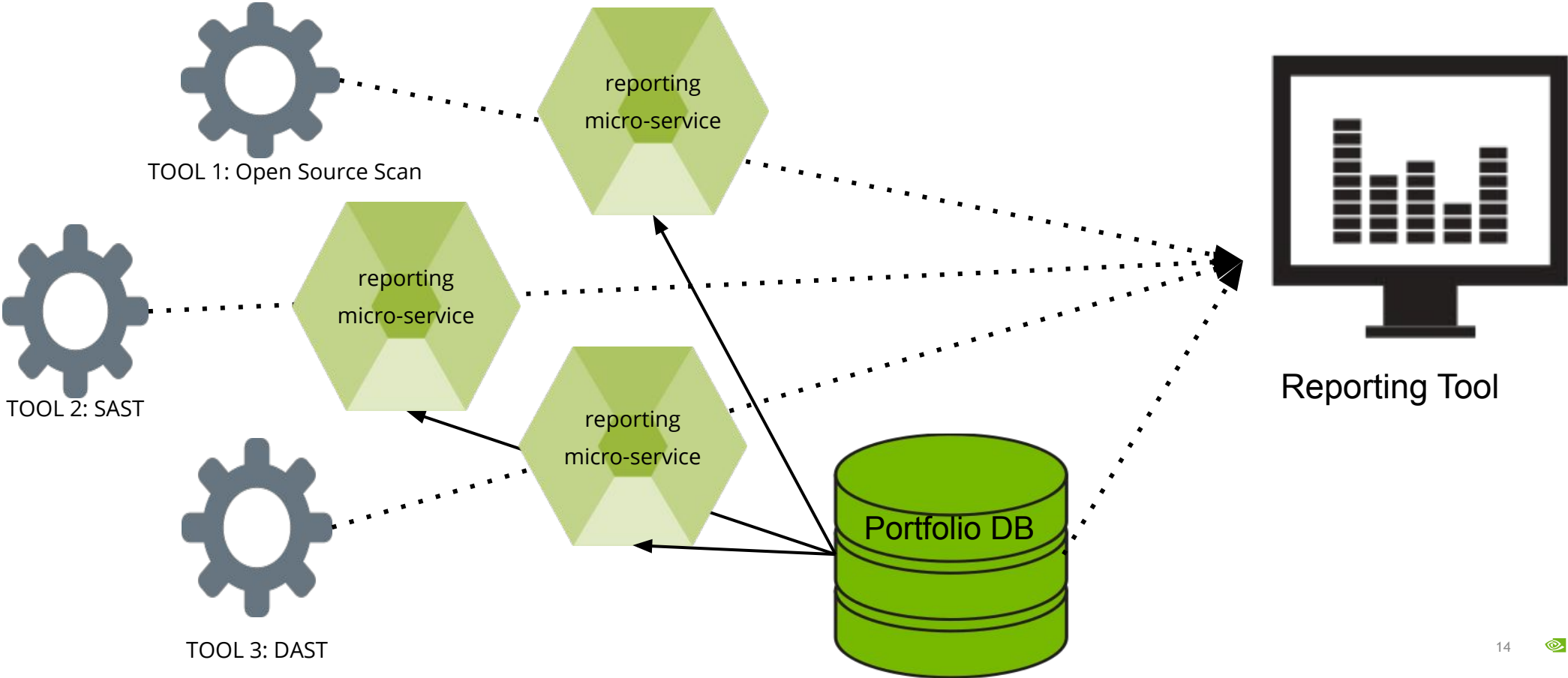




# SELF-SERVICE REGISTRATION DEMO



# Mapping the Data



# Notifications

## OSS Scanning Service

	Description	Use Case	User Type
Initial Report	Dashboard of OSS vulnerability distribution and other details including recommended fix	Triggered the morning after successful registration	Owner, PSIRT Lead
Weekly Report	Updated dashboard for scan results	Triggered every Monday morning	Owner, PSIRT Lead
New CVE Report	Dashboard with newly discovered CVEs for packages in Portfolio	Triggered when a new CVE is introduced for an OSS package in Portfolio	Owner, PSIRT Lead
Package Discovery alert	Email about a new undisclosed vulnerability associated with an OSS package	Triggered manually by PSIRT team about an undisclosed vulnerability associated with a particular OSS package	Owner, PSIRT Lead
Portfolio Notification	Notifications regarding updates to the product catalog hierarchy	Registered build has been deleted/modified Underlying repositories have been deleted, Registered owners are invalidated	Owner, PSIRT Lead

# Issue Management

## Tool Policies

1. Customize based on product types
2. Slowly increase strength for priority
3. Automate scan setup and configure

## De-duplicate Bugs

1. Define filters for bug system
2. Reporting MSAs detect issue(s)
3. Portfolio DB determines owner(s)
4. Issue MSA validates new bug (and opens)

## Prioritization

1. Portfolio DB detects code reuse
2. OSS Reporting MSA maps vulns
3. Report dashboard pinpoints biggest ROI

## Whitelisting

1. Define format and location for list
2. Use team processes for approval
3. Require approval based on time
4. Synch to Reporting for validation

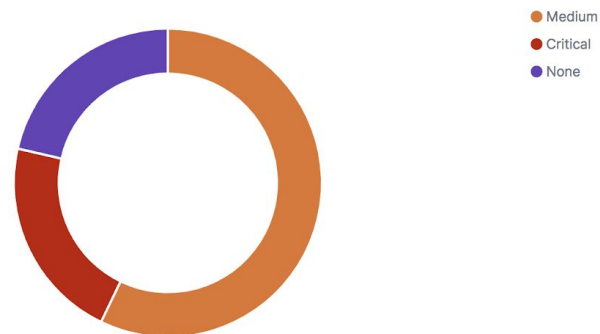


**REPORT DEMO**

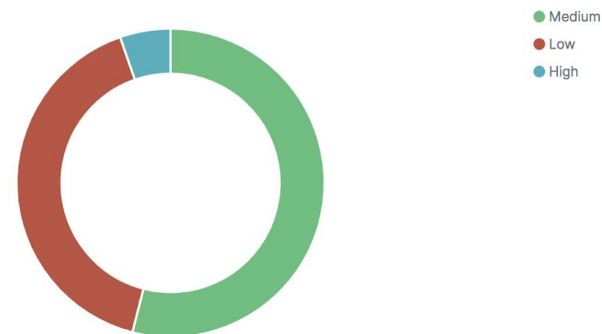
# Reports

## Overall Security Risk Profile

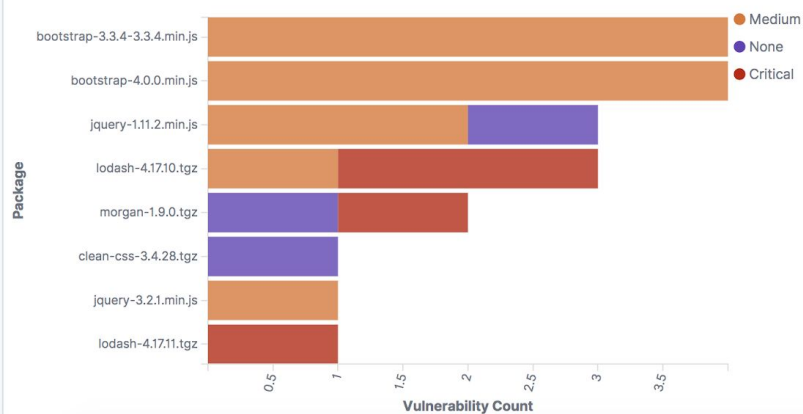
OSS - Severity Distribution across Vulnerabilities



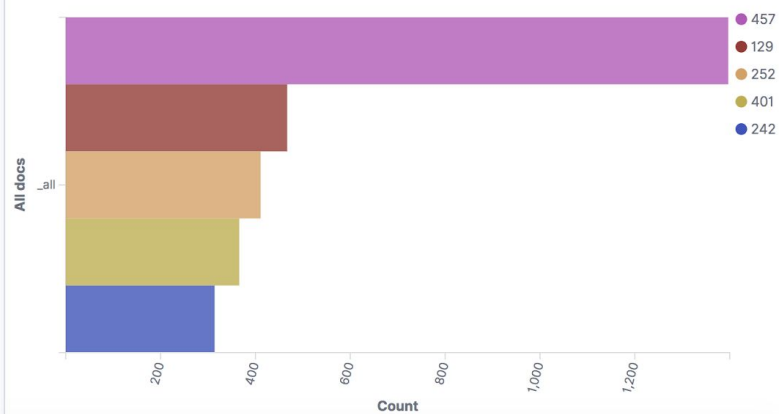
SATS - Checkmarx Severity Distribution Demo



OSS - Top 10 packages with high number of vulnerabilities Demo



SAST - Checkmarx CWE Distribution





# Reports

## Security Risk Profile Details

### OSS - Vulnerability Details Demo

Vulnerability	Severity	Package	Version	Repository	Location	Description	Fix	Count
CVE-2019-10744	Critical	lodash-4.17.10.tgz	4.17.10	ssh://git@gitlab-master.nvidia.com:12051/pstooling/demos/node_example.git	/tmp/tmpbik0nw_d/source/node_modules/babel-types/node_modules/lodash/package.json	Versions of lodash lower than 4.17.12 are vulnerable to Prototype Pollution. The function defaultsDeep could be tricked into adding or modifying properties of Object.prototype using a constructor payload.	Upgrade to version 4.17.12	2
CVE-2019-10744	Critical	lodash-4.17.10.tgz	4.17.10	ssh://git@gitlab-master.nvidia.com:12051/pstooling/demos/node_example.git	/tmp/tmpj1essb7j/source/node_modules/babel-types/node_modules/lodash/package.json	Versions of lodash lower than 4.17.12 are vulnerable to Prototype Pollution. The function defaultsDeep could be tricked into	Upgrade to version 4.17.12	2

### SAST - Checkmarx Issue Details Demo

CWE	Description	Severity	State	Status	Product	Count
346	Missing_CSP_Header	Low	To Verify	Recurrent	LodashProject	1
346	Missing_HSTS_Header	Medium	To Verify	Recurrent	LodashProject	1
352	Potentially_Vulnerable_To_Xsrf	Low	To Verify	Recurrent	LodashProject	1
457	Use_of_Uninitialized_Variable	Medium	To Verify	New	PyTorchProject	1,397
129	Unchecked_Array_Index	Low	To Verify	New	PyTorchProject	455

# Calculating Risk

## Things to THINK on...

- Number of issues should be normalized
  - more source code
  - more open source in use
- Risk should incorporate multiple factors
  - severity
  - count
  - type
  - disclosure date
  - publicity
  - higher risk products
- Risk should be easily visualized
  - ie. a product with 3 Med issues should look different than product with 10 Med issues, etc

# THANK YOU!

Comments, Questions, Follow-UP!

We love chatting with other Security Tools developers to knowledge share. Please contact us if you're interested in learning more or sharing!!

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[jessicab@nvidia.com](mailto:jessicab@nvidia.com)



