



27<sup>th</sup> ANNUAL  
**FIRST** BERLIN  
CONFERENCE

14-19 JUNE 2015

**UNIFIED SECURITY:  
IMPROVING THE FUTURE**



# At the Speed of Trust

## Moving to the left of “boom”

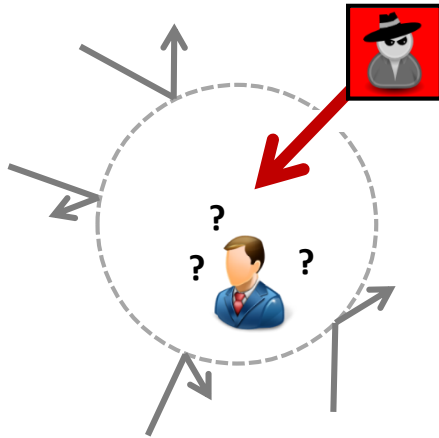
Wayne Boline (DSIE)

Denise Anderson (FS-ISAC)

George Johnson (NC4)

# Evolution of Cyber Security and the Cyber Intelligence Problem

## Yesterday's Security



### Network Awareness

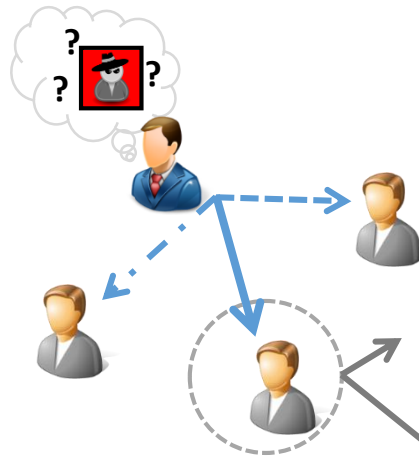
Protect the perimeter and patch the holes to keep out threats share knowledge internally.



### Increasing Cyber Risks

- Malicious actors have become much more sophisticated & money driven.
- Losses to US companies now in the tens of millions; WW hundreds of millions.
- Cyber Risks are now ranked #3 overall corporate risk on Lloyd's 2013 Risk Index.

## Today's Problem



### Intelligence Sharing

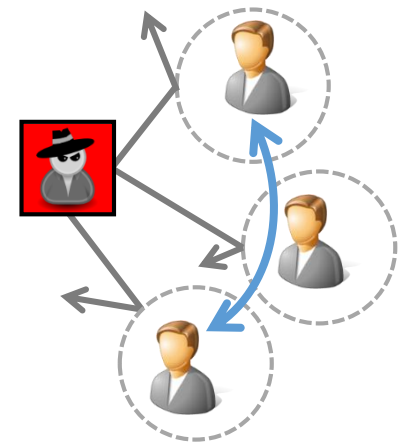
Identify and track threats, incorporate knowledge and **share what you know manually** to trusted others, which is extremely time consuming and ineffective in raising the costs to the attackers.



### Manually Sharing Ineffective

- Expensive because it is slow manual process between people.
- Not all cyber intelligence is processed; probably less than 2% overall = high risk.
- No way to enforce cyber intelligence sharing policy = non-compliance.

## Tomorrow's Solution



### Situational Awareness

**Automate sharing** – develop clearer picture from all observers' input and pro-actively mitigate.



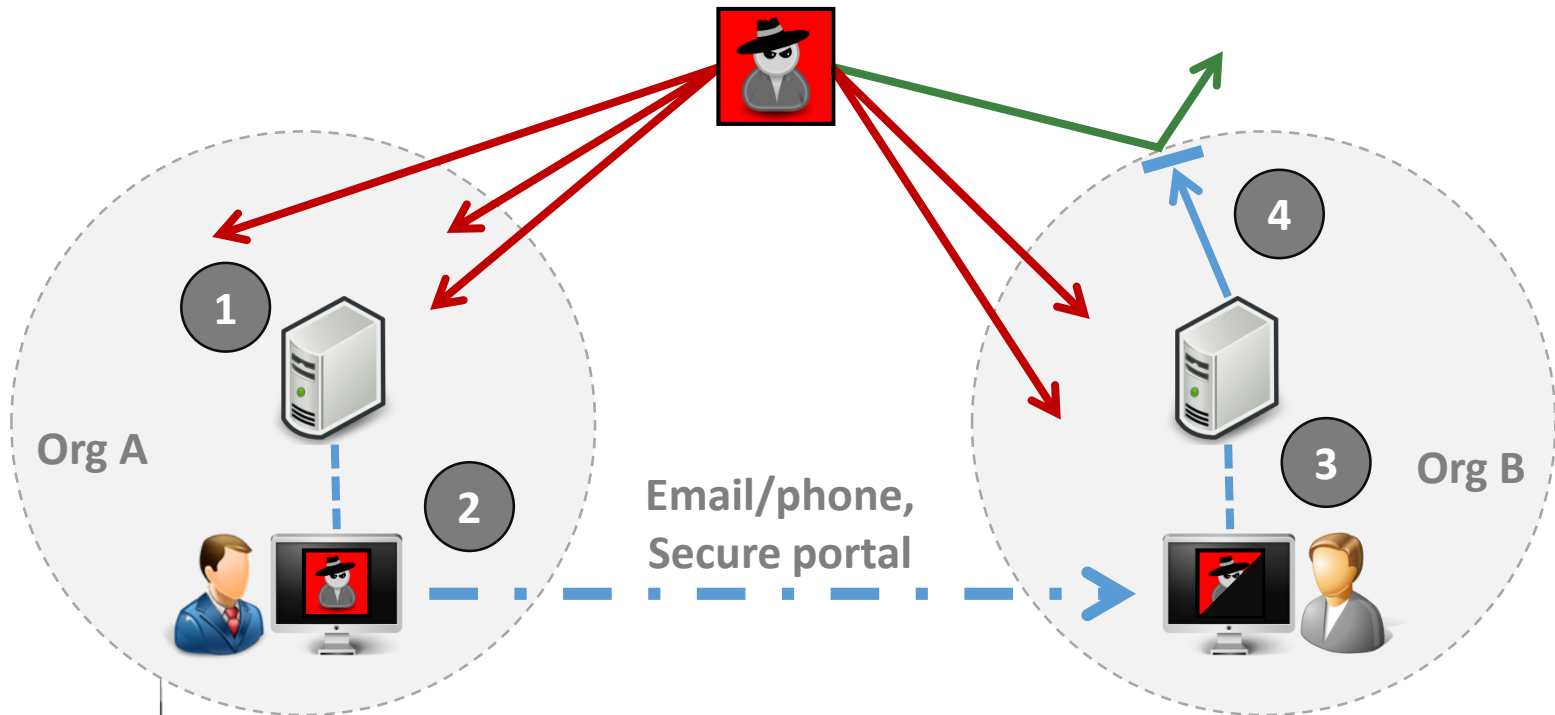
### Solving the Problem

- Security standards recently matured.
- Cyber Intelligence Sharing Platform revolutionizing sharing and utilization of threat intelligence.

# Cyber Intelligence Problem

## Typical Sharing of Intelligence Today

1. Machines detect threats, typically stored in proprietary formats or PDFs
2. People export data and manually share via multiple media types
3. Other people rarely get a full picture of ongoing threats
4. Only some threats are mitigated



# Impediments To Progress

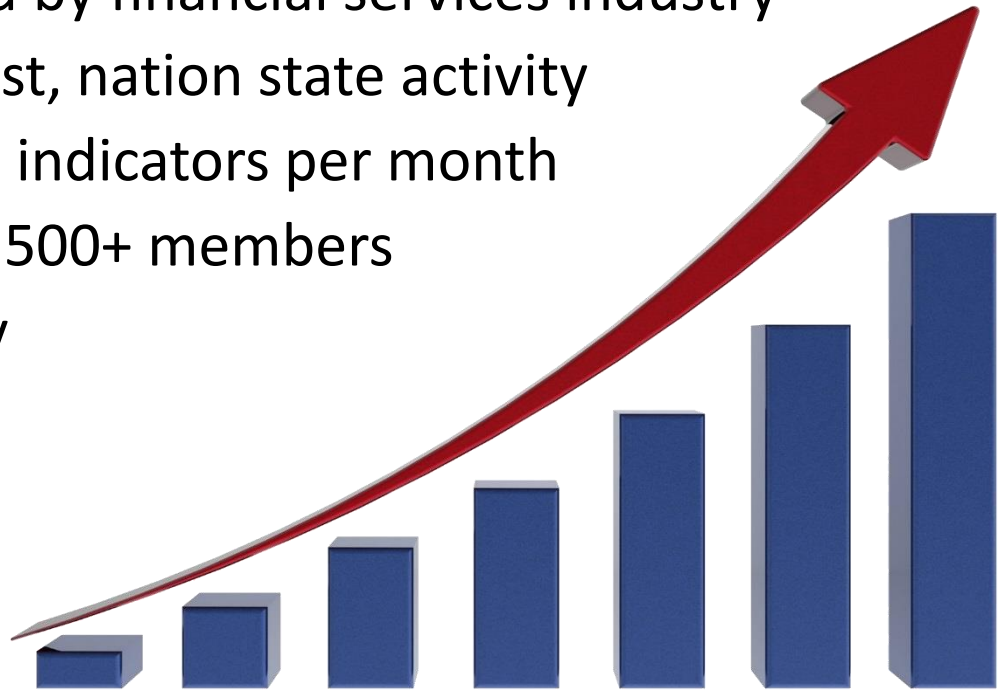
- Trust
  - isolated into “like” organizations based on similarly perceived threats/business line
  - Common/Standard rules on handling, marking, controls, and auditing – and how do we agree and share them?
- Vendor interoperability
- Individual organization with manual processes
  - What to share (Metadata, full data, full packet capture)
  - How to share (anonymous, attributable, what handling caveats, how to I capture and move the data to the sharing environment)
  - What to do with the data that I receive (is it actionable)
- Simplicity to support small organizations
- Shortage of skilled analysts
- How to share without tipping off the enemy?
- Senior leadership awareness, understanding, and support



# FS-ISAC MISSION:

## Sharing Timely, Relevant, Actionable Cyber and Physical Security Information & Analysis

- A nonprofit private sector initiative formed in 1999
- Designed/developed/owned by financial services industry
- Mitigate cybercrime, hactivist, nation state activity
- Process thousands of threat indicators per month
- 2004: 68 members; 2015: 5,500+ members
- Sharing information globally



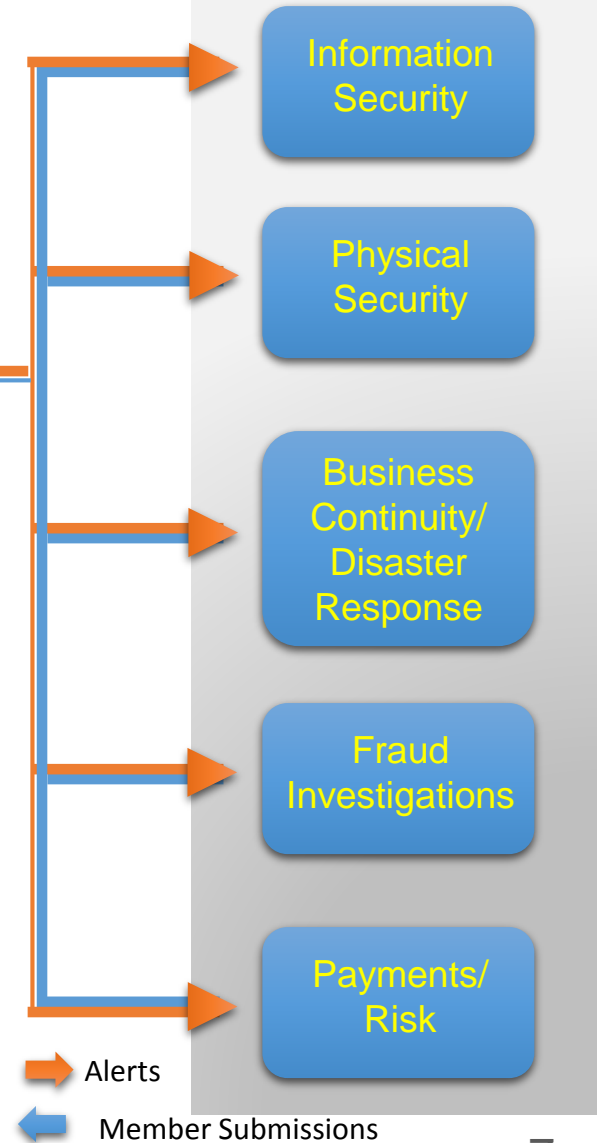
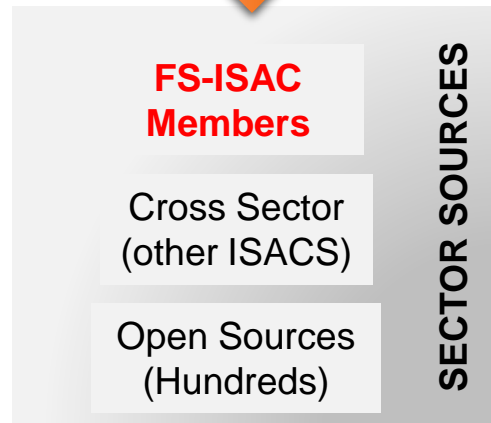
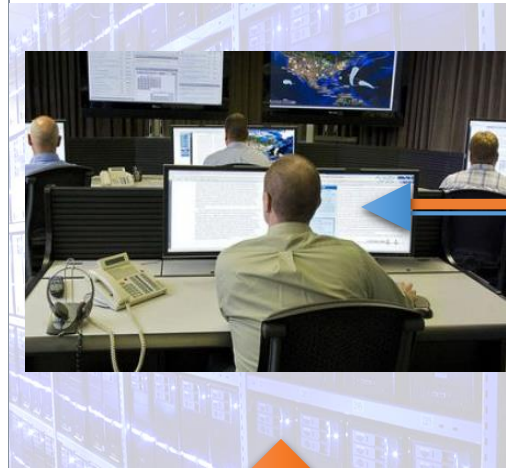
# FS-ISAC Operations

Member Communications

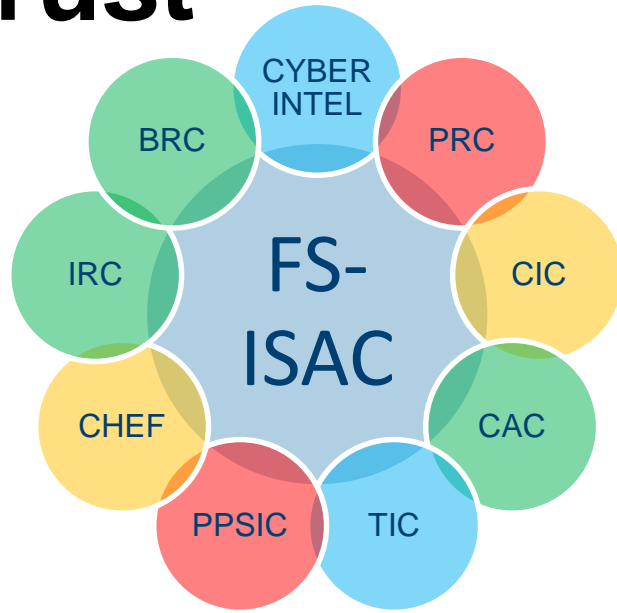
Information Sources



**FS-ISAC 24x7 Security Operations Center**



# How FS-ISAC Works: Circles of Trust



- Clearing House and Exchange Forum (CHEF)
- Payments Risk Council (PRC)
- Payments Processor Information Sharing Council (PPISC)
- Business Resilience Committee (BRC)
- Threat Intelligence Committee (TIC)
- Community Institution Council (CIC)
- Insurance Risk Council (IRC)
- Compliance and Audit Council (CAC)
- Cyber Intelligence Listserv
- Education Committee
- Product and Services Review Committee
- Survey Review Committee
- Security Automation Working Group (SAWG)

**Member Reports Incident to Cyber Intel list, or via anonymous submission through portal**

**Members respond in real time with initial analysis and recommendations**

**SOC completes analysis, anonymizes the source, and generates alert to general membership**



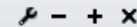
# Traffic Light Protocol (TLP)





- ⊙ Restricted to a defined group (e.g., only those present in a meeting.) Information labeled **RED** should not be shared with anyone outside of the group
- ⊙ **AMBER** information may be shared with FS-ISAC members.
- ⊙ **GREEN** Information may be shared with FS-ISAC members and partners (e.g., vendors, MSSPs, customers). Information in this category is not to be shared in public forums
- ⊙ **WHITE** information may be shared freely and is subject to standard copyright rules
- ⊙ Within communities is manageable
- ⊙ Across communities is hard and requires ongoing effort (call to action)

# Alert Profile Configuration

NOTIFICATION ALERT PROFILES



Individual email addresses can be configured with different alert preferences. Select an email address to view or change preferences. Click the Add or Delete icon to further manage your preferences.

Email Address:   

Save

Cancel

## FS-ISAC Alert Types

Select the FS-ISAC content types for which you wish to be alerted.

Announcements

CISCIP Reports (5 selected)

Collective Intelligence Reports (32 selec...)

Cyber Incidents

Cyber Threats

Cyber Vulnerabilities

Physical Incidents

Physical Threats

Requests For Information



# Information Sharing & Analysis Tools

## Threat Data, Information Sharing

- ⊙ **Anonymous Submissions**
- ⊙ **CyberIntel Listserver**
- ⊙ Relevant/Actionable Cyber & Physical Alerts (Portal)
- ⊙ **Special Interest Group Listservers (Community Institution Council)**
- ⊙ Document Repository
- ⊙ Member Contact Directory
- ⊙ Member Surveys
- ⊙ Risk Mitigation Toolkit
- ⊙ Threat Viewpoints

## Ongoing Engagement

- ⊙ Bi-weekly Threat Calls
- ⊙ Emergency Member Calls
- ⊙ Semi-Annual Member Meetings and Conferences
- ⊙ Regional Outreach Program
- ⊙ Bi-Weekly Educational Webinars

## Readiness Exercises

- ⊙ US and EU Government Sponsored Exercises
- ⊙ **Cyber Attack against Payment Processes (CAPP) Exercise**
- ⊙ Advanced Threat/DDoS Exercise
- ⊙ Industry exercises-Systemic Threat, Quantum Dawn Two, etc.



## WHO ARE WE?

- DSIE member organizations represent the major US Defense Industrial Base (DIB) companies and key DIB supply chain partners.
- We have been aggressively and continuously targeted by determined Nation State APT (Advanced Persistent Threat) adversaries since at least 2003.
- A decade+ of APT Cyber-Threat prevention, detection, mitigation, and remediation has produced arguably the most experienced APT Cyber-Threat analysts, network/system engineers, thought leaders, and practitioners in the world

**OUR SUCCESS IS BUILT THE DEMONSTRATED VALUE OF REAL-TIME SHARING OF "RAW" INTELLIGENCE, ACTIVE ENGAGEMENT & COLLABORATION AS SOON AS POSSIBLE IN THE KILL CHAIN**

**...AND MOST IMPORTANTLY THE TRUST THAT IS REQUIRED TO SHARE ATTRIBUTIONAL DATA**





**WINS**

- Trusted exchange – 7+ years
- Timeliness is preventing losses
- Beyond indicators - building community view of adversaries
  - WIKIs
  - CRITs
- Analyst community bonding:
  - DSIE Live! – Analyst Driven Conferences
  - Bi-Weekly Analyst Calls
- Facilitate TechEx and collaboration among analysts
- Train analysts across DIB
- Tools & Frameworks Working Groups
- Develop cutting edge intel processes and tools
- Promote best practices



# Portal Threaded Discussions

Category	Categories	Threads	Posts
<b>AAA - APT Threat Activity</b> Primary Tactical APT Threat Intelligence sharing forum	0	3007	12380
<b>AAA - Broad-based (non-APT) Threat Activity</b> Broad-based/widely reported Threat activity with no specific APT Attribution or where Attribution is	0	66	294

Showing 1 - 20 of 3,007 results.

Thread	Summary
20150318-195935	www.l.com
20150520-201542	Recon and failed auth attempts
20150515-170233	Emails containing links to <a href="#">www.centralaction.net</a>
20150410-191537	Redirecting to the webhp kit

### NAICS Website compromised

[Back to AAA - APT Threat Activity](#)

Threads [ Previous | Next ] [Post New Thread](#) [Permissions](#) [Unsubscribe](#) [Lock Thread](#) [Move Thread](#)

**NAICS Website compromised** Patrick Maroney 4/10/15 11:38 AM

- RE: NAICS Website compromised [View Profile](#) 4/10/15 11:39 AM
- RE: NAICS Website compromised [View Profile](#) 4/13/15 8:43 AM
- RE: NAICS Website compromised [View Profile](#) 4/13/15 9:05 AM

**NAICS Website compromised** 4/10/15 11:38 AM [Reply](#) [Reply with Quote](#) [Quick Reply](#)

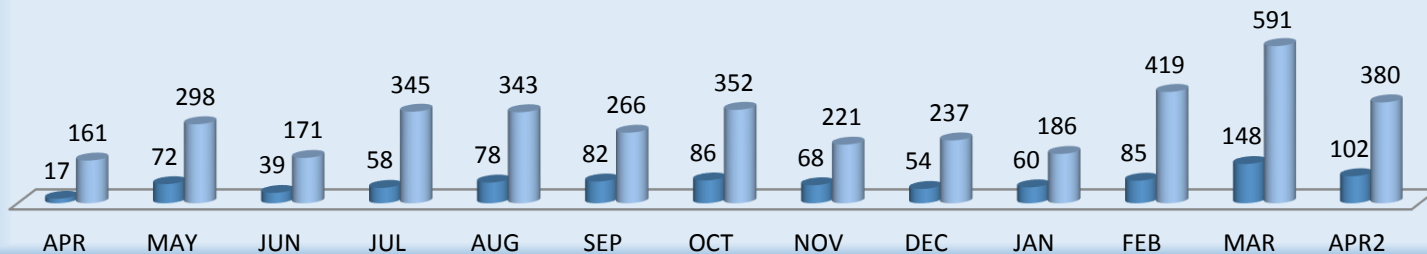
**Patrick Maroney**  
Rank: Power User  
Posts: 477  
Join Date: 3/28/14  
[Recent Posts](#)

On the NCI call today it was announced that NAICS organization web site as been compromised and is actively delivering drive-by attacks for at least 4 weeks. Outreach attempts to get the issue mitigated have been unsuccessful. This site contains Industry codes commonly used for payroll, finance, and business development processes and therefore may be regularly accessed by your business units.

**Update 20141008-200300:**  
From NCI/FS-ISAC:  
**12 September:** FS-ISAC was informed NAICS was serving up malware – malware suspected to be Fiesta EK.  
**16 September:** FS-ISAC was informed that NAICS.com was serving up some malware/leads to an

## APT Actionable Threaded Discussions

■ New Threads ■ Response Threads



# DSIE Live! - Analyst Driven Conferences

## Breakout Sessions

### ▼ Threads

Thread
DIB ISAO Strategic Plan - Analyst Engagement
Command Wrapper
Running Phishing exercises to raise end-user awareness
Topic - Incident Response in the Cloud
Crimeware - To Catch a Thief
pDNS management
Friday Afternoon Breakout Session Opportunities
Swarm Creativity: Collaborative Innovation Network

## SMECON & BOFCON

### ▼ Threads

Showing 15 results.

Thread
SMECON/BOFCON Concept & Instructions
Where's Waldo
Stucco Situation & Threat Understanding by Contextual Observations
Orange Data Analytics
BOFCON session
BOFCON - Automation Domination
ACIX Initiatives
FireEye SMECON
Malware Analysis

## Finalized Sessions

### ▼ Threads

Showing 19 results.

Thread	Date
Campaign Overview	Day 2 - Thursday
LM-CIRT's solution to static malware analysis and metadata collection	Day 1 - Wednesday
Incident Response - It's Not Rocket Surgery (but it's hard)	Day 3 - Friday
Android, Python, Java, Oday, oh my. What's hot in delivery methods.	Day 2 - Thursday
User-Agents & X-Mailers	Day 2 - Thursday
Indicator Enrichment (LM DigiMon)	Day 3 - Friday
pDNS management	Day 2 - Thursday
Straight Thuggin	Day 2 - Thursday
Analytic Objectivity	Day 2 - Thursday



# Collaboration Features



Document mgmnt  
Secure messaging  
Secure chat  
Message Boards  
Wikis  
Blogs  
Shared calendars  
Custom web content  
Rigorous security  
RSA 2-factor auth.  
Compartments  
Traffic light protocol labels  
Robust auditing  
Administrative tools  
Membership & roles mgmnt  
Granular permissions  
Anonymous posts  
Notifications  
X-application search  
Forms and lists  
Member directory  
Task lists  
Member survey  
Announcements  
Alerts app  
Activities & statistics  
Universal tagging  
Universal categorization  
Comments, ratings, & flags  
Tag clouds  
Flexible layouts  
Media gallery





# Analyst Driven Security Automation

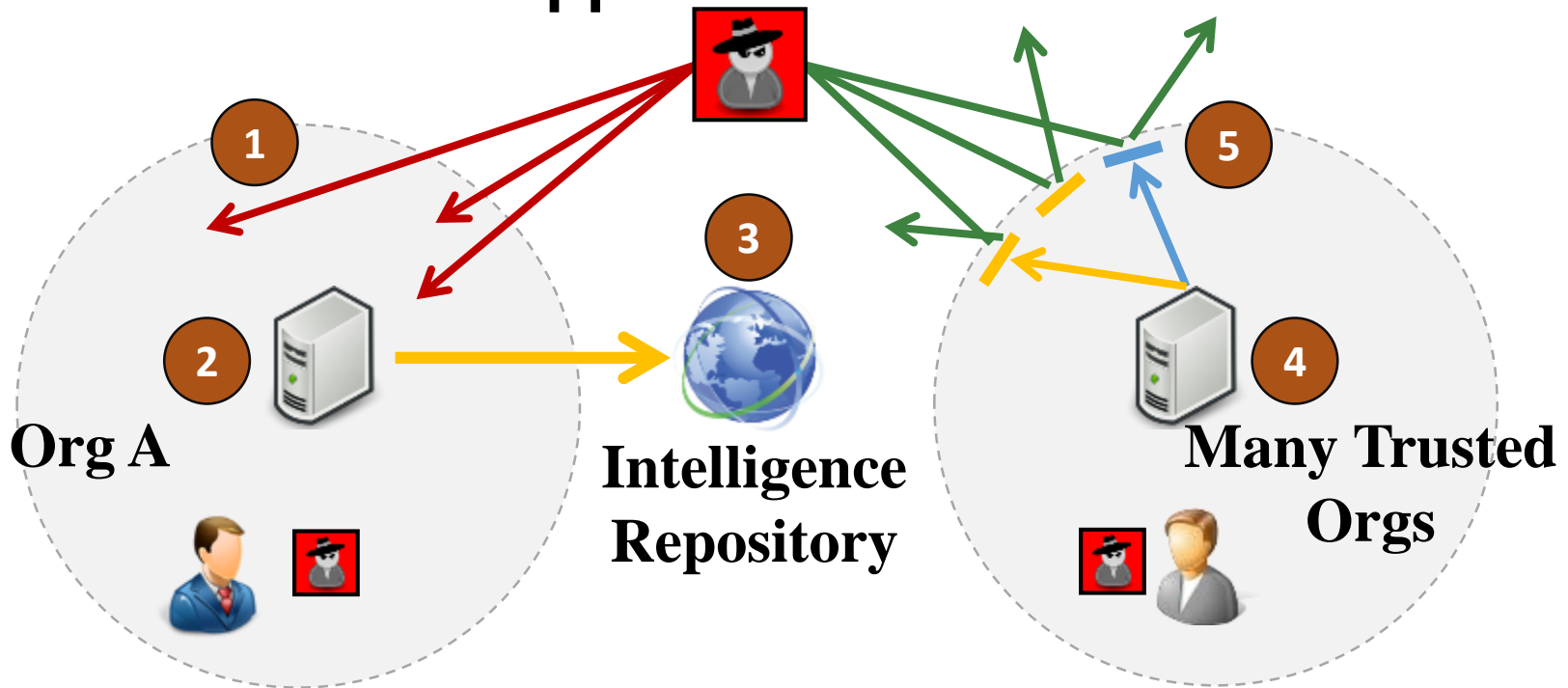


**Will Revolutionize Information Sharing**



# Sharing Solution

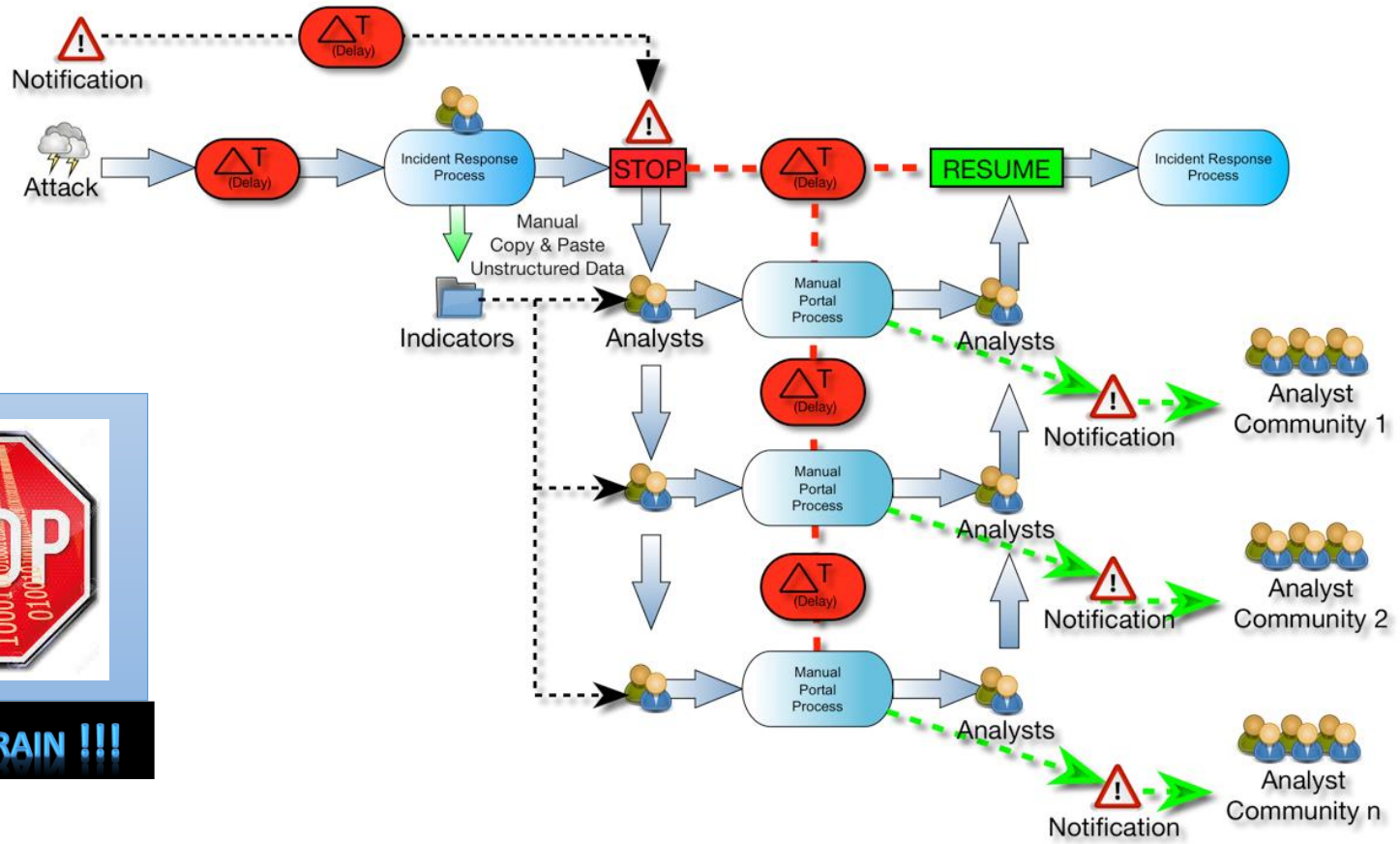
- Instead of 2% or less of attacks blocked, detected, or prevented, a much higher percentage of attacks are stopped



# We Don't Need Another Portal\*

(\* Sung to the tune of Tina Turner's Classic Song from Road Warrior)

## Current Manual Process - Multiple Portals



# Information flows accelerate

- 1,554 installations of Soltra Edge
- 12,000,000 indicators in FS-ISAC repository
- 10,000 daily requests for information from FS-ISAC repository
- Are we succeeding to death?
- How do we prevent automation from becoming part of the problem?



# Common Language(s)



- **OASIS CTI**

- New International Standard for Cyber-Threat Intelligence Inter-Exchange
- Based on DHS/MITRE STIX/CybOX/TAXII
- Extension Data Models for OASIS CIQ, CAPEC, MAEC, OpenIOC, OVAL, Snort, Yara, CVRF
- Widely deployed in select communities
- Significant momentum in Vendor and Open Source Communities
- Many tools for converting de facto formats (e.g., CIF, OpenIOC, VERIS)

- **Other Emerging Standards**

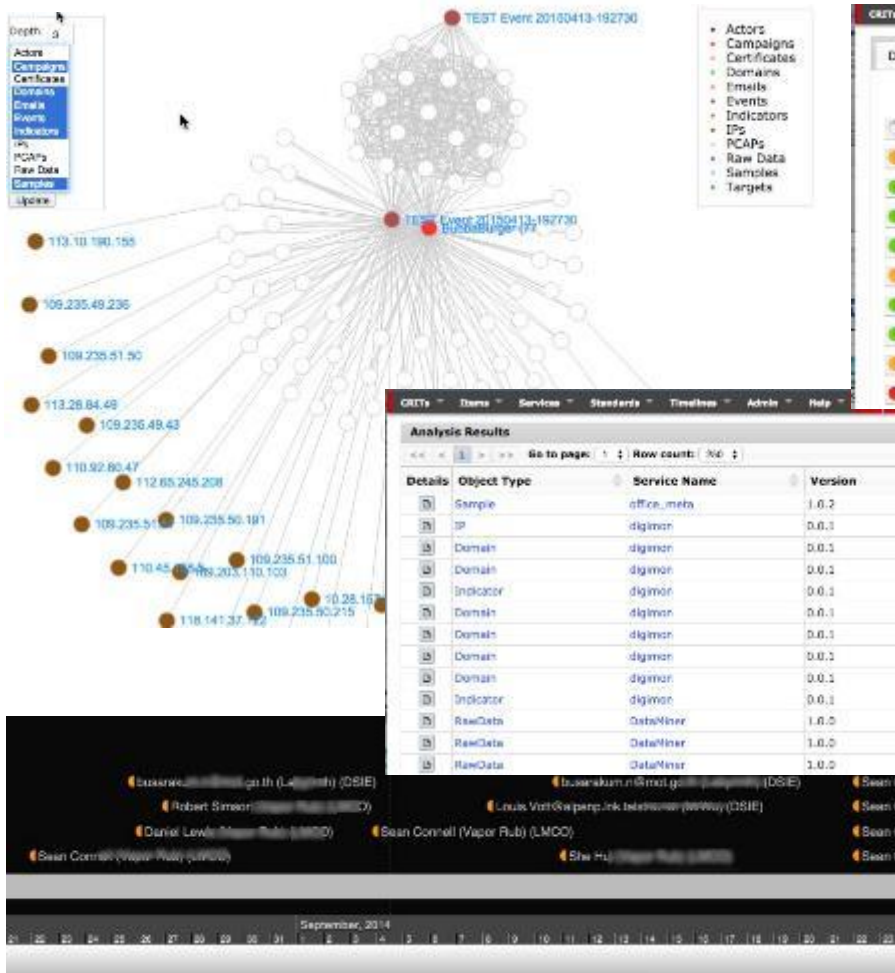
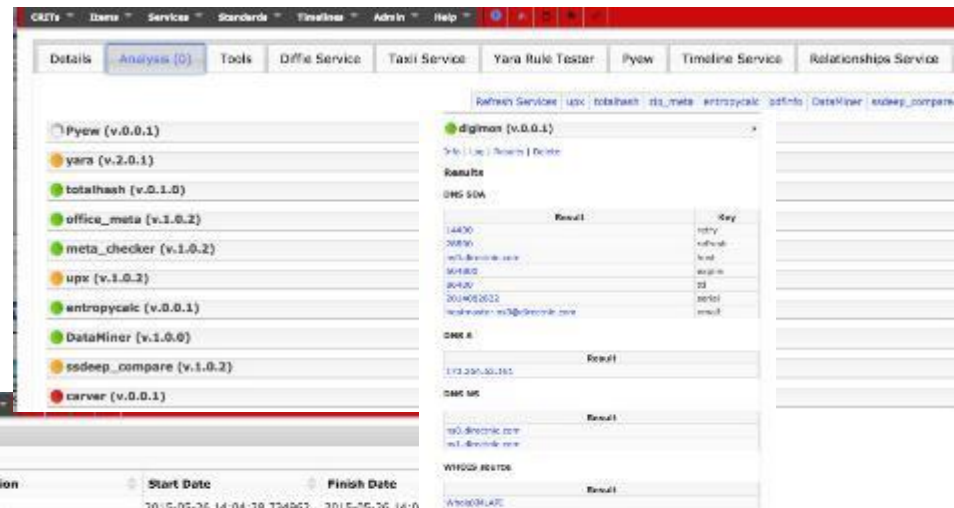
- **IETF IODEF**
- **OMG Threat/Risk** and **SIMF**

# Cyber Threat Intelligence

Consider These Questions.....



# Real Automation In Use

CRITA - Items - Services - Standards - Timelines - Admin - Help

Details Analysis (0) Tools Diffie Service Taxi Service Yara Rule Tester Pyew Timeline Service Relationships Service

Refresh Services Use / totalhash dnsmeta entropiccalc pdinfo DataMiner sodeep\_compare

Pyew (v.0.0.1)

yara (v.2.0.1)

totalhash (v.0.1.0)

office\_meta (v.1.0.2)

meta\_checker (v.1.0.2)

upx (v.1.0.2)

entropiccalc (v.0.0.1)

DataMiner (v.1.0.0)

sodeep\_compare (v.1.0.2)

carver (v.0.0.1)

digimon (v.0.0.1)

Results

Key	Value
14430	entry
20830	totalhash
ms1.burrows.com	total
50480	upx.exe
80400	23
201402022	total
totalhash.ms1@burrows.com	total

DNS ID

173.235.50.161

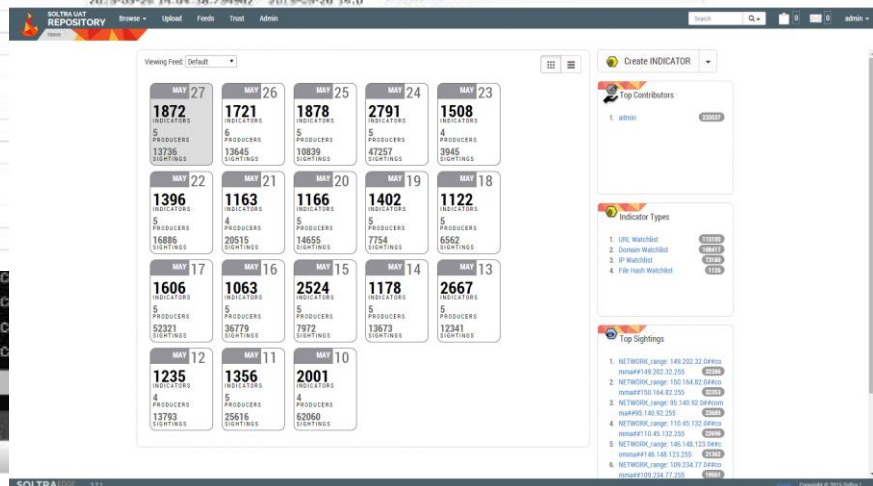
DNS NS

ns0.dynect.net

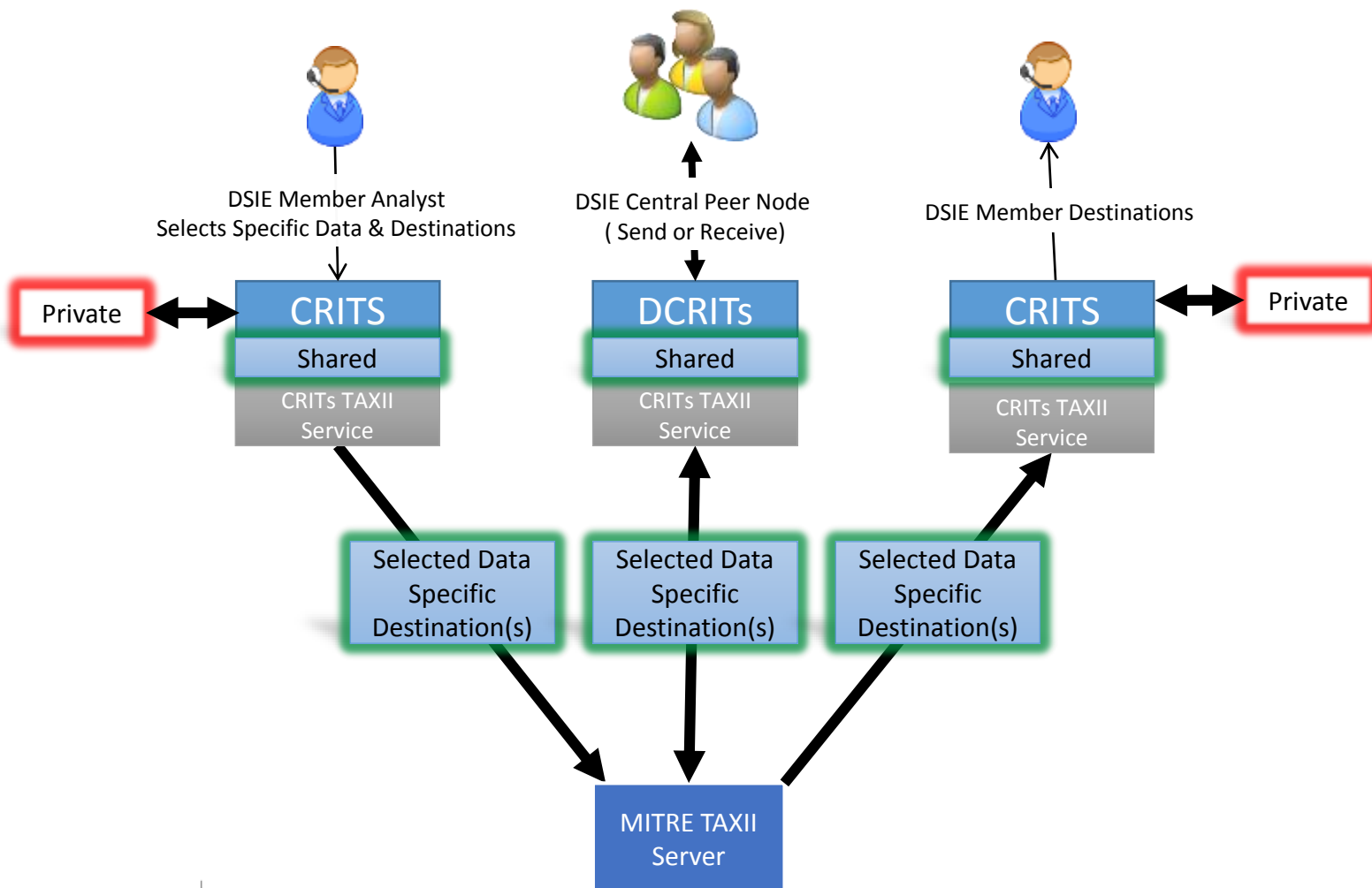
ns1.burrows.com

WHOIS HOSTS

WHOIS STATE

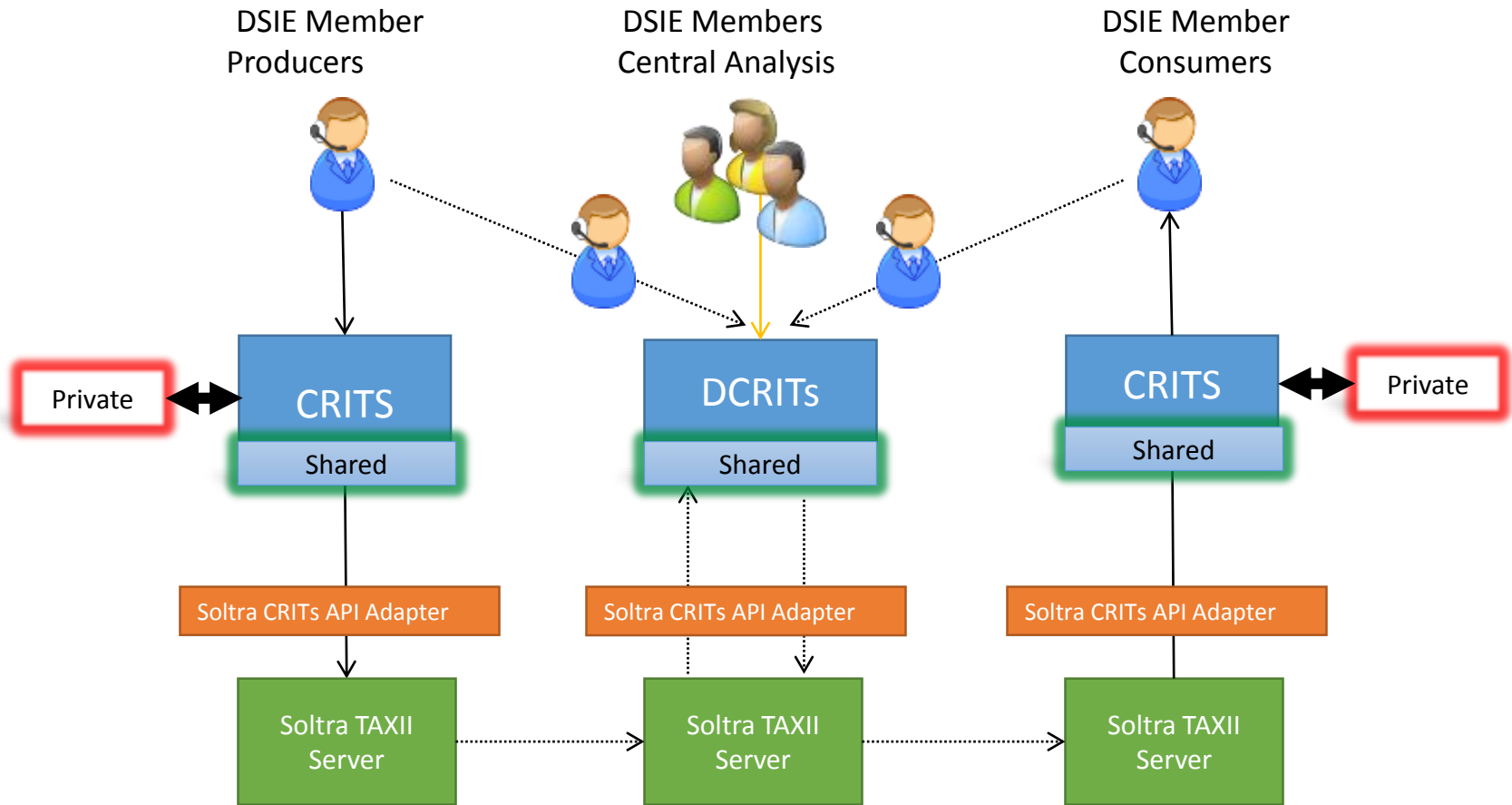


# Analyst Driven: CRITs-TO-CRITs



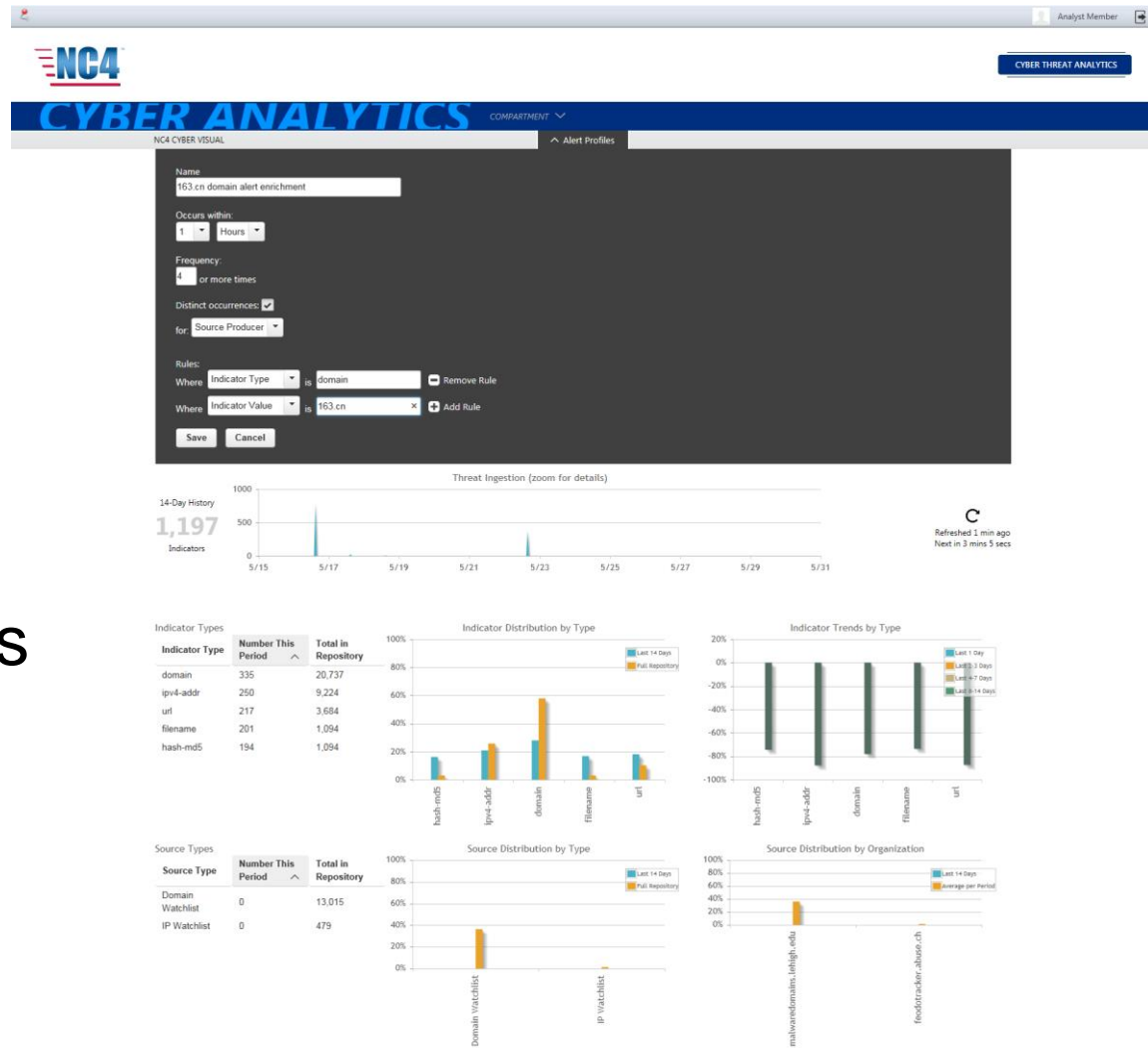


# Standards Based Automated Sharing



# Making it Actionable

- Rule builder for alerts
- Flexible visualization framework based on splunk for analytics
- Portlet in portal meant for Analysts
- Road map for Campaigns, Actors, TTP's, etc...



# Automation Maturity

- Humans will always be in the loop...
  - ...but Analyst Driven Automation will replace many current manual processes
- Using STIX and TAXII gateways (aka OASIS CTI) we can leverage already scarce talent
- Fewer analysts will have to develop their own signatures
- Using automation it is possible to move signatures faster
- Off the shelf COTS may not interoperate across vendors
- Open Source may require in-house development to automate information flow
- But, can you trust Analysts/Incident Handlers in other organizations?



# What You Can Do

- Continue working on agreement of handling protocols (TLP, Data Marking)
- Continue working on defining Relevancy to prevent the “firehose” effect
- Encourage Cyber Observable/Indicator sharing within your organization
- Work within standards that are widely adopted (e.g., OASIS CTI, IODEF)
- Don’t wait for the perfect solution – start now and help mature the process
- Engage with working and sharing groups
  - Software Supply Chain Assurance
    - <https://buildsecurityin.us-cert.gov/>
  - Open Web Application Security Project
    - <http://www.owasp.org>
  - ISAC – find one that you fit
  - SANS/DSHIELD



# Questions?



# References

- TAXII: Trusted Automated eXchange of Indicator Information (<http://taxii.mitre.org>)
- CRITS: Collaborative Research Into Threats (<https://crits.github.io/>)
- YETI: An open source proof-of-concept of TAXII (<https://github.com/TAXIIProject/yeti>)
- STIX: Structured Threat Information eXpression (<https://stixproject.github.io/>)
- CYBOX: Cyber Observable eXpression (<http://cybox.mitre.org>)
- CAPEC: Common Attack Pattern Enumeration and Classification (<http://capec.mitre.org>)
- MAEC: Malware Attribute Enumeration and Characterization (<http://maec.mitre.org>)
- CVE: Common Vulnerability Enumeration (<http://cve.mitre.org>)
- CWE: Common Weakness Enumeration (software typically) (<http://cwe.mitre.org>)
- OVAL: Open Vulnerability and Assessment Language (<http://oval.mitre.org>)
- TLP: Traffic Light Protocol (TLP) Matrix & FAQ (<http://www.us-cert.gov/tlp>)
- OASIS – CIQ Entity Models (<http://docs.oasis-open.org/ciq/v3.0/prd03/specs/ciq-specs-v3-prd3.html>)
- CVRF - The Common Vulnerability Reporting Framework (<http://www.icas.org/cvrf>)
- OASIS CTI TC (<https://www.oasis-open.org/>)
- IETF IODEF (<https://datatracker.ietf.org/doc/draft-ietf-mile-rfc5070-bis/>)
- OMG Threat/Risk (<http://threatrisk.org/>)





# CRITs

CRITs is an open source malware and threat repository that leverages other open source software to create a unified tool for analysts and security experts engaged in threat defense.

It has been in development since 2010 with one goal in mind: give the security community a flexible and open platform for analyzing and sharing threat data.

CRITs is free and open source, and can provide organizations around the world with the capability to quickly adapt to an ever-changing threat landscape.

CRITs can be installed locally for a private isolated instance or shared among other trusted organizations as a collaborative defense mechanism.

CRITs support for OASIS CTI TC Standards (aka STIX CybOx, and TAXII) provide the foundations of the DSIE ACIX (Automated Cyber-intelligence Inter-Exchange) Initiatives which will provide “Analyst Driven” Threat Intelligence dissemination to both Human Analysts and emerging Automation Processes that leverage Standards based structured threat intelligence.

Community Developed CRITs Services Extensions

OPSWAT_Service	pdfinfo_service
anb_service	peinfo_service
carver_service	pyew
chminfo_service	pyinstaller_service
chopshop_service	relationships_service
clamd_service	shodan_service
crits_scripts	snufflefish_service
cuckoo_service	sdeep_service
data_miner_service	stix_validator_service
diffie_service	taxii_service
entropycalc_service	threatgrid_service
farsight_service	threatrecon_service
machinfo_service	timeline_service
meta_checker	totalhash_service
metacap_service	unswf_service
office_meta_service	upx_service
opendns_service	virusotal_service
passivetotal_service	whois_service

